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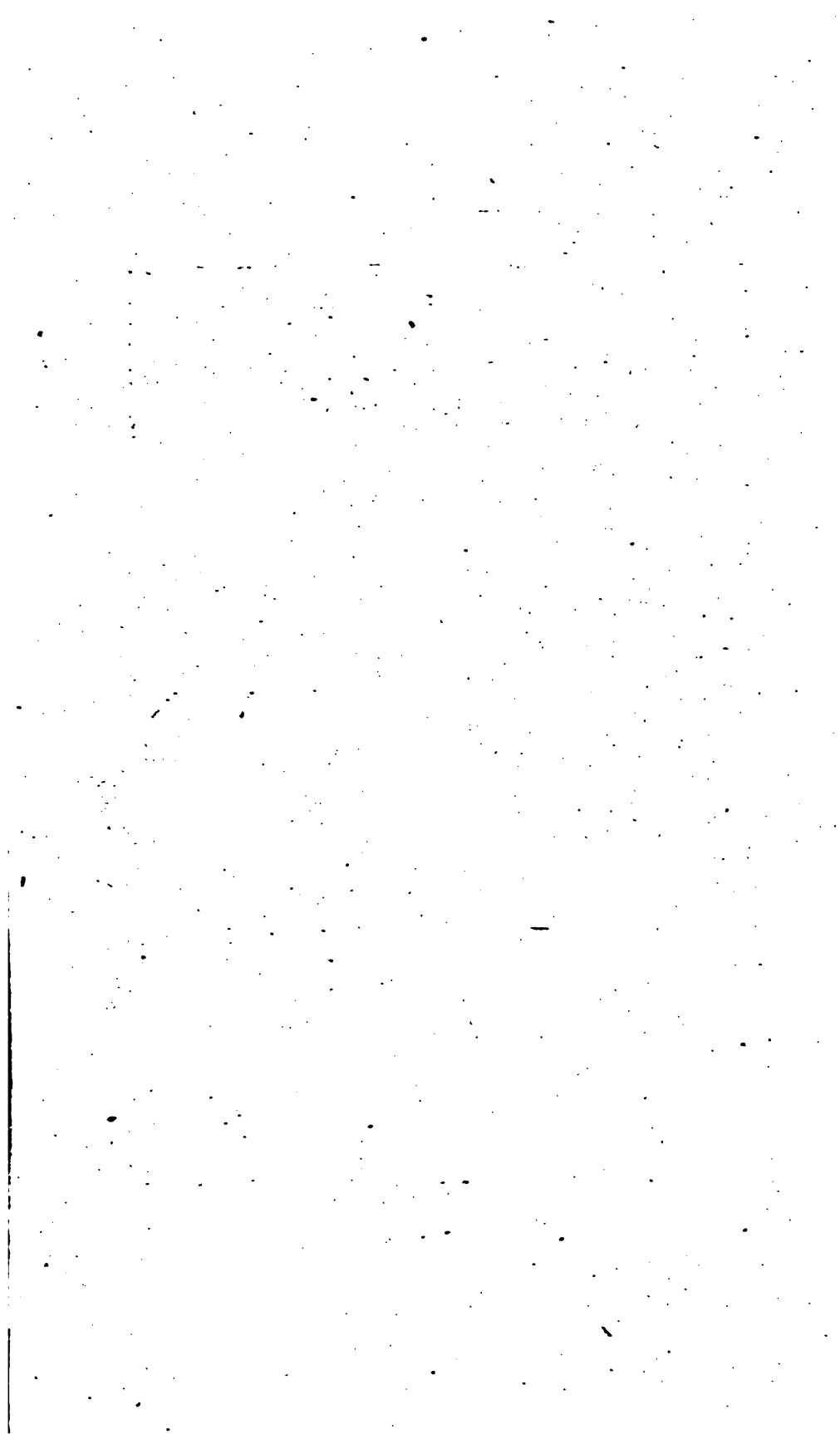
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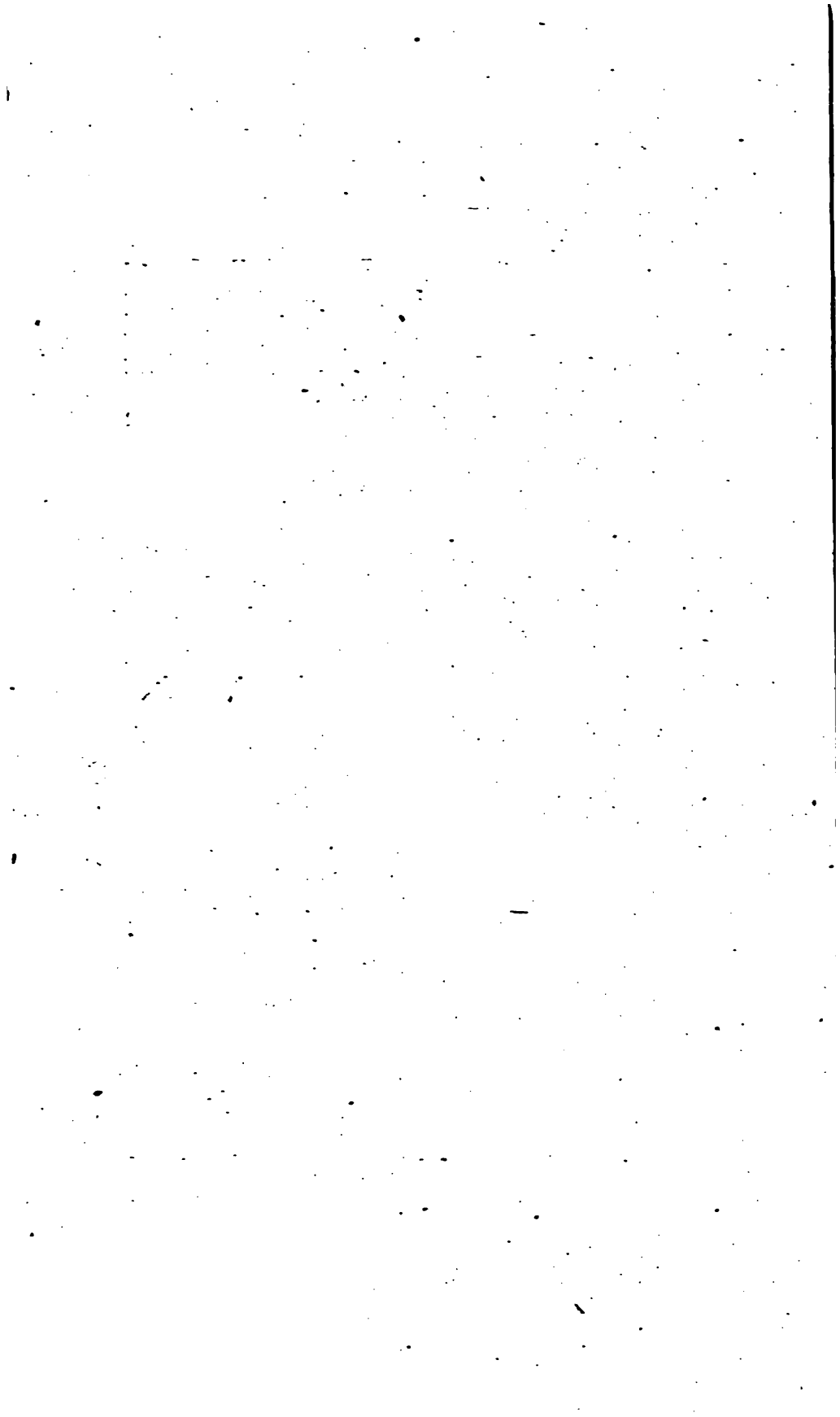
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Bd. Sept. 1885







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CAEDMON'S
METRICAL PARAPHRASE
OF
PARTS OF THE HOLY SCRIPTURES,
IN ANGLO-SAXON;

WITH
AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION,
NOTES, AND A VERBAL INDEX,

By BENJAMIN THORPE, F.S.A.

HONORARY MEMBER OF THE ISLANDIC LITERARY SOCIETY OF COPENHAGEN.



LONDON:
PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON;
AND SOLD BY BLACK, YOUNG AND YOUNG,
TAVISTOCK STREET, COVENT GARDEN.

1832.

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PRINTED BY RICHARD TAYLOR,
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PROSPECTUS OF A SERIES OF PUBLICATIONS

ANGLO-SAXON AND EARLY ENGLISH LITERARY REMAINS,

UNDER THE SUPERINTENDENCE OF A COMMITTEE OF

THE SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF LONDON.

THE publication of the Remains of Anglo-Saxon and Early English Literature existing in manuscript, with the addition of such as have been imperfectly edited, or have become extremely rare, has long been thought highly desirable by persons attached to the study of our national Antiquities and Language. For the small portion of Anglo-Saxon learning already rendered accessible to the student, we are in some measure indebted to foreign scholars; and it has been deemed a subject of national reproach, that numerous Works of equal or greater importance (including many interesting volumes of History, Poetry and Romance in the Anglo-Norman tongue,) should have still remained unpublished. To supply these deficiencies, it was lately proposed to establish a new society, and a subscription was set on foot to carry that object into execution. The promoters of this measure thought it right, however, to submit it to the Society of Antiquaries (of which many of them were Fellows), as being entirely in accordance with the purposes for which that Society was founded; and it was, on mature consideration, determined by the Council, to recommend that the Society of Antiquaries should take upon themselves the direction and execution of some of these Works, at their own expense, receiving such a return for the outlay as the sale of them might afford. Accordingly, a Report to the above effect was laid before the Society; and the following Resolution having been suspended in the Meeting-Room, during the period prescribed by the Statutes, was confirmed by Ballot on Thursday, March 17, 1831:—

Resolved,—That it appears highly desirable that this measure be undertaken by the Society of Antiquaries; but, as its funds are inadequate to defray the whole expense, without interfering with its other publications, on the ordinary terms of distribution among its Members, it appears expedient that copies of the intended publication be sold to the Fellows at half-price, and that an adequate price be fixed on copies for general sale; by which it is expected that a great proportion of the expense would be reimbursed to the Society.

For the purpose of carrying into effect the foregoing Resolutions, the Council,

at their next meeting, appointed a Committee, consisting of the present Officers, and nine other Members selected from the Fellows of the Society, viz.:

The Earl of ARDERDEN, K.T., *President*.
 HUDSON GURNEY, Esq., V.P.
 HENRY HALLAM, Esq., V.P.
 Rt. Hon. C. W. WILLIAMS WYNN, V.P.
 WILLIAM R. HAMILTON, Esq., V.P.
 THOMAS AMYOT, Esq., *Treasurer*.
 JOHN GAGE, Esq., *Director*.
 NICHOLAS CARLISLE, Esq. } *Secretaries*.
 HENRY ELLIS, Esq. }
 JOHN CALEY, Esq.
 FRANCIS DOUCE, Esq.
 EDWARD HAWKINS, Esq.

J. H. MARKLAND, Esq.
 J. H. MERIVALE, Esq.
 FRANCIS PALGRAVE, Esq.
 HENRY PETRIE, Esq.
 Sir THOMAS PHILLIPS, Bart.
 EDGAR TAYLOR, Esq.
 To whom have since been added
 The Rev. J. FORSHALL.
 FREDERICK MADDEN, Esq.
 W. Y. OTLEY, Esq.
 CHARLES P. COOPER, Esq.

The Committee have thought it desirable that Anglo-Saxon Works shall be printed in the ancient Characters, and be accompanied, in every case, with an English Translation.

The two first Works for publication are,

1. *Cædmon's Scriptural Paraphrase*, edited from the Bodleian MS., by Benjamin Thorpe, Esq. F.S.A. with an English Translation, Preface, and Notes. The Illuminations, fifty in number, have been engraved by Mr. Basire, accompanied by fac-simile Specimens of the MS., and given to the Fellows of the Society in the twenty-fourth volume of the *Archæologia*, with a Descriptive Notice of the MS. by Henry Ellis, Esq., which had been previously read at the Society's Meetings. Separate copies of the Engravings and Descriptive Notice have been struck off for sale.

2. *Layamon's Translation of Wace's Chronicle of the Brut*, from the Cottonian MSS., Calig. A. ix. and Otho C. xiii., including the two Texts, to be edited by Frederick Madden, Esq. F.S.A., with an English Translation, Preface, and Notes. This Work will be comprised in Two Volumes Royal Octavo. The period of its publication will be announced hereafter.

Those Fellows of the Society who are desirous of possessing either or both of these Publications, are particularly requested by the Committee to give their names, at as early a period as they may find convenient, to Mr. Martin, at the Society's Library.

The Works will be printed by Mr. Richard Taylor, F.S.A., and the copies which are not disposed of to the Fellows of the Society, will be sold by Messrs. Black, Young and Young, 2 Tavistock Street, Covent Garden.

TRANSLATOR'S PREFACE.

HAVING been led by circumstances to the study of our old vernacular tongue, I naturally felt some desire to become acquainted with the works of one whom, justly or unjustly, I considered as the Father of English Song. Absence in a foreign land long prevented the gratification of this desire, beyond the perusal of a few extracts in the Rev. Mr. Conybeare's "*Illustrations of Anglo-Saxon Poetry*"*; but, on my return to England, having got access to a copy of the printed edition of the original text, I soon became convinced of the inaccuracy of that edition, and that the neglect which has hitherto attended the remains of this Milton of our forefathers is, partly at least, to be ascribed to the faulty and unsatisfactory manner in which they have been communicated to the public. It was therefore with impatience that I looked forward to the completion of the new edition announced by the reverend and learned Editor of the "*Illustrations*"†; nor until I had ascertained that he had abandoned the design, did I resolve on applying to the work, and endeavouring, as far as I was able, to supply what to me seemed a desideratum in our literature.

This design would, however, have shared the fate of many others of a like nature, had not the Society of Antiquaries,

* *Illustrations of Anglo-Saxon Poetry*, by the Rev. J. J. Conybeare, M.A., &c.; edited by his brother, the Rev. W. D. Conybeare, M.A., &c. London, 1826.

† See *Illustrations*: Introduction, p. lxxvii.

upon application to that learned Body, liberally undertaken to defray the expense, not only of editing and printing the work itself, but of engraving fac-similes of the illuminations which accompany the unique MS. of the poem preserved in the Bodleian Library*.

* About the middle of the last century it was proposed to reprint *Cædmon*, with a translation, and to have the illuminations engraved, under the patronage of the Society of Antiquaries; but, from some causes which are not mentioned, the project was abandoned, though engravings were made from fifteen of the drawings, the original plates of which are in the possession of Mr. Ellis of the British Museum. The following letter from Edw. Rowe Mores to Dr. Ducarel (see *Nichols's Literary Anecdotes*, vol. v. p. 403.) details the plans of the Saxonists of that period.

“ *Queen's Coll. Oron., Jan. 13, 1753.*

“ DEAR SIR,—The drawings you mention are not in our library, but in the Bodleian, in the MS. *Cædmon* which we have so often talked about. What we have lately discovered at our College is an index drawn up by Junius to his edition of *Cædmon*, which in the Bodleian Catalogue is said to have been stolen; but we suppose, that as Junius's MSS. were formerly kept in a closet in the school-gallery, Mr. Thwaites might borrow it from thence; and, it being afterwards found in his study, was, with his other papers, inadvertently repositied in our archives. The Dean of Exeter^a is very desirous that this index should be printed and annexed to the drawings: which, he says, he proposed to the Antiquarian Society to be engraved at their expense; but without success. I did myself at first think that this work might be published by our Society; but, for some reasons which have since occurred to me, I am now of a different opinion. Mr. Lye has been at Oxford lately; and Messrs. Wise, Lye, Ballard, and myself, have held several consultations about reprinting *Cædmon* entire, with a translation, and adorned with all the drawings in the Bodleian copy. Mr. Lye seems inclined to undertake the translation; and Fletcher is willing to pay all expenses of printing, if we will engrave the drawings. Mr. Wise is about printing a dissertation on the true age of *Cædmon*, the

^a Dr. Charles Lyttelton, afterwards Bishop of Carlisle, President of the Society of Antiquaries.

The text of the present edition is founded upon a careful collation of that of Francis Junius* with the Bodleian MS. In a few places, where the latter is manifestly corrupt, recourse has been had to conjectural emendation; this, however, has been very rarely ventured upon, and in no case without giving the reading of the MS. at the foot of the page.

Though the present edition be freed from the inaccuracies, both editorial and typographical, in which the former one abounds, yet the text of the manuscript itself is in numerous instances so corrupt as to admit only of conjectural interpretation†; and some few places have, I regret to say, baffled all my efforts even at conjecture.

In the earlier part of the poem these inaccuracies are less frequent, and the sense continues unbroken, except in places where the MS. exhibits evident vestiges of mutilation; but as we advance, errors and omissions thicken upon us, till at length, in the second book, we find little else than a series of unconnected fragments‡.

dialects, and several other curious Saxon matters, which I hope will put some of us upon studying this part of antiquity. I know of none at present who apply their studies this way but Mr. Buckler, who, though a Mallardian, is nevertheless, I believe, a diligent and a learned antiquary.

"I am, dear Sir, yours very sincerely,

"EDW. ROWE MORRIS."

* *Cædmonis Monachi Paraphrasis poetica Genesis ac præcipuarum Sacræ Paginæ Historiarum, abhinc annos M.LXX. Anglo-Saxonice cœscripta, et nunc primum edita a Francisco Junio, F.F. Amstelodami 1655.*

† The former part of the MS. I imagine to have been written from a copy, the latter from dictation; as it abounds precisely in such errors as an illiterate man, writing from recitation, might naturally be expected to commit. Some of these instances will be specified in the notes.

‡ It is singular enough that, both in the MS. and in Junius's edition, these fragments appear on the page as entire parts of the poem, unnoticed as fragments either by the Saxon scribe or the modern editor.

With respect to the question—*whether these remains are the genuine work of Cædmon, or of some later bard?*—much has been said, and to little purpose. For my own part, I see no good foundation for doubt upon the subject; and notwithstanding the opinion of Dr. Hickes, and of others in deference to his authority, by whom the epithet of Pseudo-Cædmon has been bestowed on the author of the present poem, I feel inclined to regard the work as the production of the good Monk of Whitby; due allowance being made for such interpolations, omissions, and corruptions of the original text, as Cædmon, in common with the classic authors of antiquity, and still more with the vernacular writers of the middle ages, may be supposed to have suffered at the hands of ignorant transcribers.

Hickes's principal reason for ascribing the work to a much later poet is its dialect and style, which he calls Dano-Saxon*.

* “Cædmone igitur abjudicandam Paraphrasin censeo quam ei inscribit vir maximus Fr. Junius, et tantum non adjudicat in observationibus ad Willeramum p. 248. Ibi eam vocat historiarum veteris testamenti perantiquam Paraphrasin, dicitque innumera in ea occurrere quæ penitentiorem sapiunt antiquitatem. Denuo eam vocat reconditum antiquitatis thesaurum; eamque citaturus utitur plane Cædmonis nomine; quasi, se judice, vere Cædmonis esset, quam citerioris seculi poeta aliquis Anglo-Saxonum septentrionalis contexuit, Cædmonis, quoad operis argumentum, quisquis fuit, non infelix imitator. Quod enim stylum geniumque operis attinet, is idem est in fragmento Historiæ Judith, Calendario, et in additamento illo, quod in fine Paraphraseos extat, p. 91, (*hujusce editionis* p. 265.) quod tamen esse citerioris antiquitatis operis argumentum demonstrat: de descensu Jesu ad inferos, de perruptis ab eo inferni januis, de raptis ab eo inde animis, qui per Mariam Virginem opem et misericordiam ejus prius imploraverant.” —*Hickesii Thesaurus*, p. 133.

“Ante aliquot annos, literarum Saxonicarum instauratorem amplissimum D. Georgium Hickesium magna cum voluptate audiui de Cædmone disserentem et affirmantem hujusce Paraphraseos auctorem non illum fuisse

Of this dialect I have not succeeded in tracing a vestige throughout the poem. In fact, from beginning to end, it

Cædmonem divino inspiratum afflatu, de quo tot præclara scripsit Bedæ Venerabilis in Historia sua Eccles. Gentis Anglorum: sed alium quendam Cædmonem multo recentiorum, qui Poemata sua dialecto Dano-Saxonica condita, circa seculum a Christo nato decimum edidit.—*Wanley*, p. 77.

But the fullest account given by Hickes of the singular opinions which he entertained upon this subject, is contained in a letter written by him, in 1699, to his friend Bishop Nicolson. This letter is here given entire, from the Correspondence of the latter, published by J. Nichols, F.S.A., vol. i. p. 119.

“ *London*, April 25, 1699.

“ DEAR SIR,—Your letter of March 30 was sent to me from London to Oxford, which made me delay an answer to it till I returned to London again. As for the Cotton Harmony, though one may reasonably suppose the Saxon in Cædmon's time not to be much altered from the first Teutonic Saxon, yet, upon considering the Gallo-Italic, or rather Franco-Italic, hand of the original, and that the fragment of the undoubted Cædmon in Bede seems not to be the same language with that book, I give it up to be Francic, and the most antient piece yet discovered in the old Teutonic; and, if subscriptions come in accordingly, I will print it in my book. As for Junius's Cædmon, I cannot yet believe it to be of the true Cædmon's composure. First, because the fragment in Bede, which was the beginning of the true Cædmon, is not the same in words, or order of words, with that of Junius's Cædmon; but, being the same in sense, it seems to show that the author of Junius's Cædmon wrote in imitation of the true Cædmon, and was not the true Cædmon himself, no more than the author of the Additament at the end of the book; though it must be confessed that the Additament hath a more recent air, at first sight, than the Paraphrase of Genesis, which makes the first part of the book. Secondly, the Menology, which is written in the same style and dialect, was written in Canute's reign, as seems to me from one expression at the latter end of it, before you come to the rambling dithyrambicks (I have not now my copy by me to quote the words), which is to this purpose: ‘Now may you know how to observe the festivals through the whole *British* kingdom of the King of the Saxons;’ and I desire to know your opinion if that passage doth not fix the time of the Menologium. Thirdly, the victory of Æthelstan, Chron. Sax. an. 938, and the death of Edgar, an. 975, both

is written (with the exception of some orthographical peculiarities in the second book,) in Saxon as pure as the works of Alfred himself; and its Danisms have no existence out of the imagination of the learned author of the *Thesaurus**. For the sake of argument, however, let us for a moment allow Hickes to be right, and that the dialect is Dano-Saxon,—what more can be made of the concession, than that the original pure Saxon text is lost, and that what remains of the poem has been transmitted to us in a copy made by a scribe of

written in the same style and dialect, are good arguments that the Paraphrase of Genesis ascribed to Cædmon was written about these times, that is to say, in the tenth century. Lastly, there are so many Dano-Saxonic words and phrases in it, that occur in pieces written not long before and a little after the Conquest, in such as are commonly called Semi-Saxonic MSS., that I cannot but think it was written by some Northymbrian (in the Saxon sense of the word,) after the Danes had corrupted their language. Among others, o for the Cimbric præposition a, *ix*, occurs in him, which is general in Anglo-Nortmannic books written shortly after the Conquest; as I have shown in the chapter 'De Dialecto Nortmanno-Saxonica, sive Anglo-Nortmannica;' which, though when I began it I thought would have afforded but little matter of speculation, yet hath it carried me into large theories; and could I have foreseen whither your proposal of a chapter 'De Dialecto Dano-Saxonica' would have led me, I should never have had courage to have ventured on the work. Whatever is written in the second edition, the world is beholden to you for it; and I doubt not but it would have been much better done, could I have had your help and directions, as well as your encouragement.

"I pray God to preserve you in health, and remain, Sir, your most obliged humble servant,
G. H."

* I am not aware of any traces of Danish influence on our old mother tongue, except in the Glosses to the Four Gospels and the Psalms, MSS. Cott. Nero D. 4. and Vesp. A. 1., written in the dialect of Northumbria; the *Ormulum*, MS. Bodl., the name of the author of which, *Orm*, would also seem to indicate a Scandinavian origin; and the Fragment of Cædmon given at p. *xxiv* note.

Northumbria, at a period when the dialect of that part of England had become corrupted by intermixture with the language of its Scandinavian invaders and colonists? * The identity of the poem would nevertheless still be preserved. But that an entire, and, for its time, beautiful, poem, corresponding, as far as we can judge from what time has spared to us, in every particular with the account given by Beda in his life of Cædmon,—that such a poem is the production of another, and comparatively recent, bard, is a proposition too gratuitous and improbable to be entertained by any one with whom adherence to a favourite hypothesis is not paramount to right reason.

In King Alfred's Saxon Version of Beda's History the lines are given which Cædmon is reported to have composed in his dream. These have, by Dr. Hickes and others, been considered as the only genuine fragment extant of Cædmon's work: but when we reflect that the lines in question appear in Beda's original text only in a Latin translation, which Alfred in his version, instead of giving the original Saxon as written by Cædmon, seems to have retranslated, they rather furnish additional proof in favour of the genuineness of the poem; the variations between them and the lines with which the poem opens, being such as might naturally be expected to exist between an original composition and a retranslation from a translation of it.

The original MS. of the poem, preserved in the Bodleian Library, is a small parchment volume in folio, containing two

* That copies of parts of the poem, at least, existed in such varieties of dialect, is highly probable from the specimen in the MS. Eliens., given both in Wanley, and in Smith's edition of Beda's Ecclesiastical History, and reprinted in the present volume, p. xx.

hundred and twenty-nine pages; the first two hundred and twelve of which are written in a fair, though not elegant hand, apparently of the tenth century. The remaining seventeen pages, forming a Second Book, are in an inferior handwriting: and as the orthography used in this part of the poem is less pure, and the language less grammatical than in the first part, it is perhaps* to be considered as less ancient.

Of the history of this MS. nothing more, I believe, is

* I say *perhaps*, knowing how difficult it is to decide upon the age of a Saxon MS. from any peculiarity of orthography, and that *place* has, in this respect, an influence as great as *time*. In fact, Saxon MSS. ought to be locally classed, before any attempt be made at chronological arrangement; nor will this appear strange when we consider, that in early times the several divisions of the kingdom were, comparatively speaking, almost like foreign countries to each other; that in some parts the Saxon must have continued uninfluenced by foreign idioms much longer than in others; that the various provincial dialects must have been much more strongly marked than they are at present, and that they were all equally employed in literary composition. A case in point is the specimen of the Kentish dialect, as it appears in a MS. from the Arundel collection, No. 57, now in the British Museum. The date is 1340, and yet the language may still be termed Semi-Saxon. In proof of the above, let any one compare the following extracts with the courtly, frenchified English of Chaucer:

Nou ich wille þet þe jwýte hou hit if jwent
 þet þif boc if jwrite mid engliff of Kent.
 þif boc if jmad uor lewede men |
 Vor uader | and uor moder | and uor oþer ken |
 Ham uor to berþe uram alle manjere zen |
 þet ine hare inwýtte ne bleue no uoul wen.
 Huo afe god if hif name jzed |
 þet þif boc made God him jeue þet bread |
 Of anglef of heuene and þerto his red |
 And onderuonge hif zaule huanne þet he if dýad.
 Amen.

Ymende . þet þif boc if uolueid ine þe eue of þe holý apostles Symon an

known, than that it was the property of Archbishop Usher, who presented it to Junius, by whom, with the rest of his MSS., it was bequeathed to the Bodleian Library.

This work, as the reader is already aware, was first given to the world by the learned foreigner above named, in a small quarto, printed at Amsterdam in 1655, containing the Saxon text, unaccompanied by translation or notes. Of a scholar so celebrated as Junius, it will doubtless to many seem presumption in me to speak in terms other than those of unqualified deference; nor am I able or inclined to detract aught from his high reputation as a profound and laborious investigator of antiquity in general; but I cannot avoid noticing that the text of his edition contains numerous errors. In the manuscript, for instance, the metrical point is of fre-

Judas | of aue broȝer of ȝe choȝstre* of saynt Austin of Canterbi | Ine ȝe ȝears
of oure Ihordef heringe . 1340.

Vader oure ȝet art in heuenef | ȝhalȝed bȝ ȝi name . cominde ȝi riche . ȝworȝe
ȝi wil | afe ine heuene . and ine erȝe . bread oure eche daȝef . ȝef ouf to daȝ . and
uorlet ouf oure ȝeldinges . afe and we uorleteȝ oure ȝelderef . and ne ouf led
naȝt in to uondinge . Ac vri ouf uram queade.

Zuo bȝ hit.

Hayl Marie | of ȝonke uol . Ihard bȝ mid ȝe . ȝbliffed ȝou ine wȝmmen . and
ȝbliffed ȝet ouet of ȝine wombe .

Zuo bȝ hit.

Dis boc is Dan Michelis of Norȝgate | ȝwrite an englis of his oȝene hand .
ȝet hatte Aȝenbȝte of inwȝt . And is of the bochouse of saynt Austines of Can-
terberī . mid ȝe lettres C: C:

For my knowledge of this very curious MS., as well as for the communication of the foregoing extracts, I am indebted to the kindness of Mr. Joseph Stevenson, of the British Museum, a gentleman from whom we may one day hope for a local classification of our Saxon MSS., as far as such an undertaking is practicable.

* Sic MS.

quent, though by no means of constant, occurrence, and is in most instances inserted correctly; while in the printed edition it is often so placed as to destroy both sense and alliteration, by separating words in connexion, and *vice versed*; so that, in many instances, passages sufficiently plain in the manuscript become totally unintelligible in Junius's edition.

The present edition may lay claim at least to one merit,—that of exhibiting a faithful text. The metrical arrangement will also, I trust, be in general found correct. Of my version, which I have endeavoured to make literal, and at the same time free from harshness, I am less confident. That in many places it will be found exceptionable I have no doubt; but I can assure my readers, that in all cases of difficulty I have invariably given that interpretation which appeared to me best to accord with the context, and with the structure of our ancient tongue. In places where the manuscript is evidently corrupt, my translation is generally made from what I conjectured *might* be the true reading, and which I have indicated in the notes. Where the version is merely conjectural, the Italic character has been adopted.

In the accentuation, which confirms in almost every case the theory of Professor Rask*, I have followed the authority of manuscripts, and, except in a very few instances, that of the manuscript of *Cædmon* itself.

The First Book of the poem, being a paraphrase of parts of the Old Testament and Apocrypha, needs no analysis, and its merits and defects must speak for themselves. Of the Second Book, of which only a few fragments have escaped the destructive hands of time and ignorance, a considerable portion seems to have been occupied by the descent of our Saviour

* See my Translation of Rask's Anglo-Saxon Grammar, p. 4, & seqq.

to the infernal regions, or, as it is termed by the earlier writers, the *Harrowing of Hell*. Had this part of the poem been entire, it would have been desirable to subjoin such extracts from works, printed and in manuscript, as might have served as a commentary upon this our earliest production on the subject; but, in its present corrupt and mutilated state, such an addition seemed unadvisable, especially as the works treating of this favourite theme of our ancient dramatic mysteries are neither few nor difficult of access.

I have given as a Supplement, the "Song of Azariah," copied from that unique and venerable collection of Saxon poetry, the EXETER MANUSCRIPT*; which, being evidently an extract from a more correct MS. of Cædmon than the one preserved to us, is both valuable and interesting, as throwing considerable light on the text of the latter. The same MS. contains also the "Song of the Three Children," but with variations so considerable from that given in the Junian MS. as to render its insertion unadvisable.

With the other MSS. of Junius, in the Bodleian Library, is preserved his verbal index to Cædmon: whether it be complete or not, I am unable to say; but being adapted to the pages of his edition, to that edition only can it be applicable. The index subjoined to the present volume will, it is hoped, in addition to its general utility, be found particularly beneficial to Scholars engaged in pursuits connected with the literature and language of the Anglo-Saxons.

It would ill become me, were I to dismiss this preface without due acknowledgement to the Reverend BULKELEY BANDINER, D.D., Keeper of the Bodleian Library, for much

* For an interesting description and analysis of the Exeter MS. see Conybeare's *Illustrations of Anglo-Saxon Poetry*.

kind and prompt attention while I was engaged in that venerable storehouse of the wisdom and learning of past ages. To the Reverend W. D. CONYBEARE, M.A., I also feel a grateful sense of obligation, for his unsolicited kindness in sending me his own interleaved copy of *Cædmon*, containing his translation of a considerable portion of the poem. To my excellent friend Mr. RICHARD TAYLOR, a true lover of old English lore, my thanks are likewise due, for many valuable suggestions, as well as for the kind interest he took in the work while it was passing through his press.

Cædmon's Paraphrase, with all its beauties and all its faults, is thus, for the first time, before the public in an English garb. Those readers who may rise disappointed from the perusal should reflect, that he is our earliest poet; that he lived (himself a herdsman,) when all around him was barbarism; and that these his mangled remains are all that Time has spared to us.

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION.

FRANCISCUS JUNIUS AD LECTOREM.

SUPERVACUUM esset, Lector benevole, pluribus verbis hoc in loco repetere, quæ non ita pridem de Paraphrasios hujus Authore attigi p. 248 Observationum nostrarum in Willeramum*; ubi quoque præclarum hunc reconditæ antiquitatis thesaurum acceptum fero summo Præsuli et nunquam non infra merita sua laudato, IACOBO USSERIO, Archiepiscopo Armachano et totius Hiberniæ Primati. Per velim interim, mi Lector, abs te mihi ignosci quod editio hæc, ex uno tantum exemplari concinnata, prodit inemendatior; futura forte correctior, si plures antiqua manu exaratos codices videre contigisset. Ne quis tamen ulla in re operam nostram desideraret, paginas ipsius Manuscripti adversis ubique virgulis inclusi, quo facilius hanc nostram editionem cum ipsis reverendi Antistitis vett. membranis conferant, quibus pretium operæ videbitur. Singulas quoque editionis hujus paginas in lineas distinxi, quo expeditius inveniri possint loca quæ posthac a nobis ex hoc Authore citabuntur, et nostras quoque in eum observationes, Deo Opt. Max. vitam viresque largiente, suis ubique paginis lineisque commodius adaptem.

Vale, mi Lector, atque hac interim qualicunque opera nostra propitius fruire.

* The following is the passage, "— perantiqua illa Geneseos ac præcipuarum Vet. Testamenti historiarum paraphrasi poetica, cujus mihi copiam benigne prorsus fecit vir maximus Jacobus Usserius, Archiepiscopus Armachanus et totius Hiberniæ Primas, de qua paraphrasi hoc tantum hic monebo; innumera in ea passim occurrere, quæ penitiorem sapiunt antiquitatem, et quoniam ipse stilus ac totius operis cum argumentum tum genius ex amussim respondent isti veteris poetisios specimini quod adduxit Ven. Beda lib. iv. Hist. Gentis Anglorum, cap. 24. ipse quoque posthac aliquid ex nobilissimo reconditæ antiquitatis thesauro citaturus, utar nomine istius Cædmon (in Anglo-Saxonica Regis Alfvredi paraphrasi est Cædmon vel Cædman) quem sacræ illius poetisios authorem facit Beda ibidem."



SOME ACCOUNT OF CÆDMON,

FROM

BEDA'S ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY;

WITH

KING ALFRED'S ANGLO-SAXON TRANSLATION*.

IN hujus Monasterio Abbatisse (Hildæ) fuit Frater quidam divina gratia specialiter insignis, quia carmina religioni et pietati apta facere solebat; ita ut quicquid ex divinis literis per interpretes disceret, hoc ipse post pusillum, verbis poeticis maxima suavitate et compunctione compositis, in sua, id est Anglorum, lingua proferret. Cujus carminibus multorum sæpe animi ad contemptum

ON þisse abbudyrjan^a mýnstrne^b
pær sum broðor sýndeplice mid
godbundþe gýfe gemæneþ 7 ge-
peorþað. forþon he gefunade ge-
purenlice leoð sýrcean þa þe to
æpærtnesre 7 to áræpærtnesre
belumpon swa þce swa hwæt swa
he of godcundum sctarum þurh
bocesær geleafaðe þ he æfter
mebmiclum fæce in sctear-ge-
neorþe mid þa mærtan sctesnesre
7 inbrýbnesre geglencde. 7 in en-
glice gepeorþe pel gehwær forð-
brohte. 7 for hys leoð-sungum
monigra monna móð oft to

IN this Abbess's^c Minster^d was
a certain brother extraordinarily
magnified and honoured with a
divine gift; for he was wont to
make fitting songs which con-
duced to religion and piety; so
that whatever he learned through
clerks of the holy writings, that
he, after a little space, would
usually adorn with the greatest
sweetness and feeling, and bring
forth in the English tongue;
and by his songs the minds of
many men were often inflamed

^a Hilde.

^b Scypanerhalh.

^c Hilda.

^d Whitby.

* The Saxon text is chiefly taken from a MS. in the Library of C. C. C. Oxon.

sæculi, et appetitum sunt vitæ cælestis accensi. Et quidem et alii post illum in gente Anglorum religiosa poemata facere tentabant; sed nullus eum æquiparare potuit. Namque ipse non ab hominibus neque per hominem institutus canendi artem didicit; sed divinitus adjutus gratis canendi donum accepit. Unde nihil unquam frivoli et supervacui poematis facere potuit; sed ea tantummodo quæ ad religionem pertinent, religiosam ejus linguam decebant. Siquidem in habitu sæculari usque ad tempora provectionis ætatis constitutus, nihil carminum aliquando didicerat. Unde nonnunquam in convivio, cum esset lætitiæ causa ut omnes per ordinem

popolbe forphoneſſe 7 to geþeob-
neſſe þær heoronican lifes on-
bæſnbe pærnon. Onb eac ƿpýlce
monige oþne æfter him in ongel-
þeode ongunnon æpærte leoð
pýncan. ac nænig hƿæþne him þ
gelice ðón meahte. forþon he
nælæg ƿrom monnum ne þurh
mon gelæneþ pær þ he þone leoð-
cƿærte geleafnabe. ac he pær
godecunþlice gefultumob 7 þurh
godes gýfe þone forng-cƿærte on-
feng. onb he forþon næfne noht
leafunga ne ðeles leofes pýncan
meahte. ac efne þa an þa þe to
æpærtnesſe belumpon 7 his þa
æpærtan tungan gebafenobe ſin-
gan. Þær he ge mon in ƿeorulb-
habe gefereþ oð þa tîde þe he
pær gelyfeþne ylbo 7 he næfne
ænig leoð geleafnabe. 7 he for-
þon oft in geþeoſſe þonne
þær pær bliſſe intingan gebémeþ
þ he ealle geolben þurh enbe-

with contempt for the world,
and with desire of heavenly life.
And, moreover, many others
after him, in the English na-
tion, sought to make pious
songs; but yet none could do
like to him, for he had not been
taught from men, nor through
man, to learn the poetic art;
but he was divinely aided, and
through God's grace received
the art of song. And he there-
fore never might make aught of
leasing or of idle poems, but
just those only which conduced
to religion, and which it be-
came his pious tongue to sing.
The man was placed in worldly
life until the time that he was
of mature age, and had never
learned any poem; and he there-
fore often in convivial society,
when, for the sake of mirth, it
was resolved that they all in

¹ Literally *Beer-ship*, see *Leges Inæ* apud Wilkins, p. 16; and Tacit. Germ. 22, 23.

cantare deberent, ille, ubi adpropinquare sibi citharam cernebat, surgebat e media cœna et egressus ad suam domum repedabat.

Quod dum tempore quodam faceret, et relicta domo convivii egressus esset ad stabula jumentorum, quorum ei custodia nocte illa erat delegata, ibique hora competenti membra dedisset sopori, adstitit ei quidam per somnium, eumque salutans, ac suo appellans nomine: "Cædmon," inquit, "canta mihi aliquid." At ille respondens, "Nescio," inquit, "cantare; nam et ideo de convivio egressus huc secessi, quia cantare non poteram." Rursum ille qui cum eo loquebatur, "Attamen," ait, "mihi cantare habes." "Quid," inquit,

býrðneýre be heappan řingan.
ðonne he ȝeȝeah þa heappan him
nealæcan. þonne ańar he řor
řcome řnom þam řýmble ȝ hám
eode to hır huře.

Đa he ř þa řumne tıbe býbe ř
he řorlet ř hır þær ȝebeor-
řcipeř ȝ út þær řonȝenbe^a to
neata řcýpene. þara heorð him
þær þære nihte beboben. ða
he þa þær in řelimplicne tıbe
hır limo on řeřte ȝeřette ȝ
onřlæpte. þa řcób him řum
mon æt þurh řpeřn ȝ hıne ha-
lette ȝ řnette ȝ hıne be hır na-
man nembe. Cædmon řing me
æthpegu. þa andřřarode he
ȝ cřæð. ne con ic noht řingan
ȝ ic řorþon of þýřřum ȝebeor-
řcipe ut-eode ȝ hıder ȝepát
řorþon ic noht cuðe. Eř he
cřæð ře ðe mıb him řpřecende
þær hřæðene þu meahc me
řingan. Cřæð he hřæt řceal ic

turn should sing to the harp,
when he saw the harp approach-
ing him, then for shame he
would rise from the assembly
and go home to his house.

When he so on a certain time
did, that he left the house of the
convivial meeting, and was gone
out to the stall of the cattle, the
care of which that night had
been committed to him,—when
he there, at proper time, placed
his limbs on the bed and slept,
then stood some man by him, in
a dream, and hailed and greeted
him, and named him by his name,
[saying] "Cædmon, sing me
something." Then he answered
and said, "I cannot sing any
thing, and therefore I went out
from this convivial meeting, and
retired hither, because I could
not." Again he who was speaking
with him said, "Yet thou must
sing to me." Said he, "What

^a řonȝen?

"debeo cantare?" At ille, "Canta," inquit, "principium creaturarum." Quo accepto responso, statim ipse cœpit cantare in laudem Dei Conditoris versus quos nunquam audierat, quorum iste est sensus: "Nunc laudare debemus Auctorem regni cœlestis, potentiam Creatoris, et consilium illius, facta Patris gloriæ. Quomodo ille, cum sit eternus Deus, omnium miraculorum auctor exstitit, qui

ſungan. Cwæð he ſung me fram-
ſceapt. Ða he þaſ andſpape on-
feng. Ða ongan he ſona ſungan
in hepenefſe goðeſ ſcýppenðeſ.
þa ſeſ 7 þa ſoð þe he næfre
ne gehýrðe. þara enbeýrnðeſ
iſ þiſ.

• Nu pe ſceolan heſuan.
heoſon-ſiceſ peapð.
metoðeſ mihte.
7 hiſ moð-geþonc.
ſeþa^b ſulðon-ſeðeþ.
ſpa he ſunðra gehſeſ.
ece ðrihten.
oorn onſcealbe.
he æfeſt geſceop.
eoſðan beapnum.

shall I sing?" Said he, "Sing me
the origin of things." When he
received this answer, then he be-
gan forthwith to sing, in praise of
God the Creator, the verses and
the words which he had never
heard, the order of which is this:

"Now must we praise
the Guardian of heaven's king-
dom, the Creator's might, [dom,
and his mind's thought;
glorious Father of men!
as of every wonder he,
Lord eternal,
formed the beginning.
He first framed
for the children of earth

• "Ad finem MS. *Ælens*. Carmen hoc sic se habet:

Nu ſcýlun heſgan.	aelða baþnum ³ .	10
heſan ſiceſ uard.	heben til hſoſe.	
metudaſ maecti.	halg ⁴ ſcepen.	
enð hiſ moð-ſibanc.	þa miðbuugeapð.	
ueſc-unluſ ſaðuſ.	mon-cynnæſ uapð.	
ſe he ſunðra ſihuaſeſ.	eci ðrihtin.	15
eci ðrihtin ¹ .	æfteſ tſaðe.	
on ætelidæ.	ſum ſold ⁴ .	
he æfeſt ſceop ² .	ſne allmectig:	

Primo cantavit Cædmon istud carmen."—*Smith*.

• Sic Cod. C. C. C., vulgo *peope*.

¹ ðrihtin, Wanley.

² he æfeſt ſceopa, W.

³ elða baþnum, W.

⁴ halg, W.

⁵ ſoldu, W.

primo filiis hominum cælum pro culmine tecti, dehinc terram Custos humani generis omnipotens creavit." Hic est sensus, non autem ordo ipse verborum quæ dormiens ille canebat: neque enim possunt carmina, quamvis optime composita, ex alia in aliam linguam, ad verbum, sine detrimento sui decoris ac dignitatis, transferri.

Exsurgens autem a somno, cuncta quæ dormiens cantaverat, memoriter retinuit, et eis mox plura in eundem modum verba Deo digni carminis adjunxit.

Veniensque mane ad villicum qui sibi præerat, quid doni percipisset indicavit; atque ad abbatissam perductus, jussus est, multis doctioribus viris præsentibus, indicare somnium et dicere carmen,

heopon to hƿófe.
halg ƿeƿƿend.
þa miðbanƿearð.
moncynnep ƿearð.
ece ðrýhten.
æfter teode.
fƿum folðan.
fƿea ælmihtig.

the heaven as a roof;
holy Creator!
then mid-earth,
the Guardian of mankind,
the eternal Lord,
afterwards produced;
the earth for men,
Lord Almighty!

Ða aƿáƿ he fƿom flæpe 7 eall
þa þe he flæpenðe fong ƿæfte
in ƿemýnðe hæfðe. 7 þam fop-
bum fona monig fopð in þ ƿlce
ƿemet. ƿode ƿýpƿef fongef to-
geƿeobbe.

Then he arose from sleep, and
had fast in mind all that he sleep-
ing had sung, and to those words
forthwith joined many words of
song worthy of God in the same
measure.

Ða com he on marnne to þam
tún-ƿeƿean feðe hƿ ealðopmon
ƿæf 7 him fæðe hƿýlce ƿýfe he
onfeng 7 he hine fona to ƿæpe
abudýrran ƿelæbbe. 7 hƿne þ
cýððe 7 fæƿðe. Þa het heo ƿe-
fomnian ealle þa ƿelæpƿeƿtan
men 7 þa leopneƿas. 7 him anb-
ƿearþum het fæƿcan þ fƿefn 7

Then came he in the morning
to the town-reeve, who was his
superior, and said to him what
gift he had received; and he
forthwith led him to the abbess,
and told, and made that known
to her. Then she bade all the
most learned men and the learn-
ers to assemble, and in their pre-
sence bade him tell the dream,

ut universorum iudicio quid vel unde esset quod referebat, probaretur: visumque est omnibus, cælestem ei a Domino concessam esse gratiam. Exponebantque illi quendam sacræ historiæ sive doctrinæ sermonem, præcipientes ei, si posset, hunc in modulationem carminis transferre. At ille suscepto negotio abiit, et mane rediens, optimo carmine quod jubebatur compositum reddidit. Unde mox abbatissa, amplexata gratiam Dei in viro, sæcularem illum habitum relinquere, et monachicum suscipere propositum docuit; susceptumque in monasterium cum omnibus suis fratrum

þ leof ƿunƿan. þ ƿe eallra heora
 ƿóme ƿeƿen ƿæpe hƿæt oððe
 hƿonon þ cumen ƿæpe. ða ƿæf
 hum eallum ƿeƿegen ƿƿa ƿƿa hit
 ƿæf. þ hum ƿæpe ƿrom ƿrýhtne
 ƿýlfum heorƿnlic ƿƿu ƿorƿren.
 Ða ƿehton hie hum ƿ ƿæƿbon
 ƿum halƿ ƿpell ƿ ƿobcunðne lárne
 ƿorð. bebubon hum þa ƿƿ he
 mihte þ he hum ƿum ƿunƿe. ƿ
 [in ƿƿunƿunƿe] leof-ƿunƿer þ ƿe-
 hƿýrðe. Ða he þa hæfðe þa
 ƿƿan onƿanƿen þa eode he hám
 to hƿ hƿe ƿ com eft on morƿen
 ƿ þý betƿtan leofðe ƿeƿlenƿeb hum
 aƿonƿ ƿ aƿear þ hum beboben
 ƿæf. Ða onƿan ƿeo abbubýrƿe
 clýppan ƿ luƿan þa ƿober ƿýrðe in
 þæm men. ƿ heo hine þa monobe
 ƿ lærðe þ he ƿeorðb-háð ƿorlere
 ƿ munuc-háðe onƿenƿe. onð he
 þ ƿel þaƿode. ƿ heo hine in þ
 mýnƿter onƿenƿ mib hƿ ƿodum.
 ƿ hine ƿeƿeodbe to ƿeromnunƿe
 þa ƿa ƿober þeora ƿ let hine læ-

and sing the poem; that, by the judgment of them all, it might be determined why or whence that was come? Then it seemed to them all, so as it was, that to him, from the Lord himself, a heavenly gift had been given. Then they expounded to him and said some holy history, and words of godly lore; then bade him, if he could, to sing some of them, and turn them into the melody of song. { When he had undertaken the thing, then went he home to his house, and came again in the morning, and sang and gave to them, adorned with the best poetry, what had been bidden him. Then began the abbess to make much of and love the grace of God in the man; and she then exhorted and instructed him to forsake worldly life and take to monkhood: and he that well approved. And she received him into the minster with his goods, and associated him with the con-

cohorti adsociavit, jussitque illum seriem Sacræ Historiæ doceri. At ipse cuncta quæ audiendo discere poterat, rememorando secum, et, quasi mundum animal, ruminando, in carmen dulcissimum convertēbat; suaviusque resonando doctores suos vicissim auditores sui faciebat. Canebat autem de creatione mundi et origine humani generis, et tota Genesis historia, de egressu Israel ex Ægypto et ingressu in terram repromissionis, de aliis plurimis Sacræ Scripturæ historiis, de Incarnatione Dominica, Passione, Resurrectione, et Ascensione in cælum, de Spiritus Sancti adventu, et Apostolorum doctrina. Item de terrore futuri judicii, et horrore pœnæ gehē-

nan þæt getæl þær halgan ræper
 7 ræller. onð he eall þa he in
 gehernne geseonnan mihte
 mid hine gemýngade. 7 swa swa
 clæne nýten eodorcenbe in þæt
 ræte leoð gehwýrfe. 7 his song
 7 his leoð wæron swa sýnnum to
 gehýenne þæt þa sylfan his læ-
 neopas æt his muðe witon 7
 leornodon. Song he ærfe be
 middangeardes gecraepe. 7 be
 fuman moncýnnes. 7 eall þæt
 ræc genearf. þæt is seo ærfe
 mores boc. 7 eft be utgonge
 israels folces of ægypta londes.
 7 be ingonge þæs gehat-londes.
 7 be oðrum monnum swellum
 þæs halgan gewrites canones
 bóca. 7 be cristes mennige-
 nesse. 7 be his þrowunge. 7 be
 his up-astigennesse on heofonas.
 7 bið þæs halgan gastes cýme.
 7 þara apostola lare. 7 eft bi
 þam ege þæs topearðan dômes.

gregation of those servants of
 God, and caused him to be
 taught the series of the Holy
 History and Gospel; and he all
 that he could learn by hearing
 meditated with himself, and, as a
 clean animal, ruminating, turned
 into the sweetest verse: and his
 song and his verse were so win-
 some to hear, that his teachers
 themselves wrote and learned
 from his mouth. He first sang
 of earth's creation, and of the
 origin of mankind, and all the
 history of Genesis, which is the
 first book of Moses, and then of
 the departure of the people of
 Israel from the Egyptians' land,
 and of the entrance of the land of
 promise, and of many other hi-
 stories of the canonical books of
 Holy Writ; and of Christ's in-
 carnation, and of his passion, and
 of his ascension into heaven; and
 of the coming of the Holy Ghost,
 and the doctrine of the Apostles;
 and also of the terror of the

nalis, ac dulcedine regni cælestis, multa carmina faciebat; sed et alia perplura de beneficiis et judiciis divinis, in quibus cunctis homines ab amore scelerum abstrahere, ad dilectionem vero et sollertiam bonæ actionis excitare curabat. Erat enim vir multum religiosus, et regularibus disciplinis humiliter subditus; adversum vero illos qui aliter facere volebant, zelo magni fervoris accensus: unde et pulchro vitam suam fine conclusit.

Nam propinquantem hora sui decessus, quatuordecim diebus præveniente corporea infirmitate pressus est; adeo tamen moderate, ut et loqui toto eo tempore posset et ingredi. Erat autem

7 be ƿphto ƿær tantƿeghcan
piter. 7 be ƿpetneƿe ƿær heof-
onhcan ƿiceƿ. he moniz leoð
ƿeƿonhte. 7 ƿpýlc eac oðer moniz
be þam ƿodcundum ƿnemƿum-
neƿum 7 ðómum he ƿeƿonhte.
on eallum þam he ƿeƿonlice
gýmbe þ he men atuze ƿnam
ƿýnna lufan 7 mán-dæda*. 7 to
lufan 7 to ƿeƿonfullneƿe aƿehte
ƿobna dæda. ƿonþon he ƿær ƿe
mon ƿpíðe æƿeƿt 7 neogollicum
þeodƿcýpum eaðmoblice unbep-
þeodeb. 7 ƿið þam þa ðe on oþre
ƿýran ðón ƿolbon he ƿær mid
pýlme micelne ellenƿobueƿe on-
bæpneb. 7 he ƿonþon ƿæƿne enbe
hiz lif betýube 7 ƿeenbade.

Fonþon þa ðæne tide nealæhte
hiz ƿepiteneƿe 7 ƿonðƿone. ða
ƿær he ƿeƿeƿtýne ðazum æƿ þ
he ƿær licumlicne untƿumneƿe
þpýcceb 7 heƿƿgab. hpæþene to
þon ƿemetlice þ he ealle þa tid

doom to come, and the fear of
hell-torment, and the sweetness
of the heavenly kingdom, he
made many poems; and, in like
manner, many others of the di-
vine benefits and judgments he
made; in all which he earnestly
took care to draw men from the
love of sins and wicked deeds,
and to excite to a love and de-
sire of good deeds; for he was
a very pious man, and to regular
disciplines humbly subjected;
and against those who in other
wise would act, he was inflamed
with the heat of great zeal: and
he therefore with a fair end his
life closed and ended.

For when the time approached
of his decease and departure,
then was he for fourteen days
ere that oppressed and troubled
with bodily infirmity; yet so
moderately, that, during all that

* Vulg. mán-tædum.

in proximo casa, in qua infirmiores, et qui prope morituri esse videbantur, induci solebant. Rogavit ergo ministrum suum, vespere incumbente, nocte qua de sæculo erat exiturus, ut in ea sibi locum quiescendi præpararet: qui miratus cur hoc rogaret, qui nequam adhuc moriturus esse videbatur, fecit tamen quod dixerat. Cumque ibidem positi vicissim aliqua, gaudente animo, una cum eis qui ibidem ante inerant, loquerentur ac jocarentur, et jam mediæ noctis tempus esset transcendens, interrogavit, si eucharistiam intus haberent. Respondebant, "Quid opus est eucharistia? neque enim mori adhuc habes, qui tam hilariter nobiscum velut

mihce ge ꝛꝛæcan ge zangan. Þær þær on neapste untꝛumpan manna hūf. on þam hýra þear þær ꝥ hi þa untꝛuman 7 þa ðe æt forðfope þæron mælæban ꝛeolban. 7 hum þær ætjomne þenian. Ða bæb he hif þen on æpenne þæne nihte þe he of populbe zangenbe þær. ꝥ he on þam hufe hum 7tope zegeanþabe. ꝥ he 7e7tan mihce. Ða 7unþnabe 7e þeng for hpon he þær bæbe. forþon him þuhce ꝥ hif forðfope 7pa neh ne þæne. byðe hpæþene 7pa 7pa he cꝛæð 7 bebeab. Onb mid þý he þa þær on 7e7te eode. 7 he ze7eonde mode 7umu þing ætzeþene mid him 7ꝛecenbe 7 gleopenbe þær þe þær æ7 inne þæron. þa þær ofen midbeniht ꝥ he 7nægn. hpæþen hi æn7 hufel þær inne hæfbon. Ða and-7panobon hie 7 cꝛæbon. Hwile þearf 7 þe hufel. ne þin7e forðfope 7pa neh 7 nu þa þur

time, he could both speak and walk. There was in the neighbourhood a house for infirm men, in which it was their custom to bring the infirm, and those who were on the point of departure, and there attend to them together. Then bade he his servant, on the eve of the night that he was going from the world, to prepare him a place in that house, that he might rest: whereupon the servant wondered why he this bade, for it seemed to him that his departure was not so near: yet he did as he said, and commanded. And when he there went to bed, and in joyful mood was speaking some things, and joking together with those who were therein previously, then it was over midnight that he asked, whether they had the eucharist within? They answered, "What need is to thee of the eucharist? thy departure is not so near, now

sospes loqueris." Rursus ille: "Et tamen," ait, "afferte me eucharistiam." Qua accepta in manu, interrogavit, si omnes placidum erga se animum, et sine querela controversiæ ac rancoris, haberent. Respondebant omnes, placidissimam se mentem ad illum, et ab omni ira remotam, habere: eumque vicissim rogabant placidam erga ipsos mentem habere. Qui confestim respondit: "Placidam ego mentem, filioli, erga omnes Dei famulos gero." Sicque se cælesti muniens viatico, vitæ alterius ingressui paravit; et interrogavit, quam prope esset hora qua fratres ad dicendas Domino laudes nocturnas excitari deberent. Respondebant, "Non longe

þóðlice 7 þu 7 glæðlice to u7
 7pneceðe eapt. Cpæð he eft.
 Bepað me hpæpepe hupel to.
 Ða he hit on handa hæfde. þa
 7pæng he. hpæpep hi ealle 7mýlce
 móð 7 butan eallum incan blrðe
 to him hæfðon. Ða and7panobon
 hi ealle 7 cpæbon. þ hi nænigne
 incan to him 7p7tan ac hi him
 ealle 7p7ðe blrðe-mode pænon.
 7 hi 7puxenðlice hine bæbon þ he
 him eallum blrðe pæpe. Ða and-
 7panode he 7 cpæð. mīne b7oþ7no
 þa leo7an. ic eom 7p7ðe blrðmóð
 to eo7 7 to eallum 7ode7 man-
 num. And he 7pa pæ7 hine 7e-
 t7p7mmende mib þ7 heo7onhcan
 pæ7ne7te. 7 him oþ7e7 lifes in-
 7ang 7eap7ade. Ða 7yt he 7pæ7n-
 hu neh pæpe tīðe pæpe þ7ce þa
 b7oð77u a7ī7an 7ceolbon 7 7ode7
 7o7c lē7an 7 heo7a uht-7ang
 77ngan. And7peapobon hi. n7
 hit 7eo7 to þon. Cpæð he. tela.

thou thus cheerfully, and thus
 gladly art speaking to us." Again
 he said, "Bring me nevertheless
 the eucharist." When he had it
 in his hands, he asked, whether
 they had all a placid mind and
 kind, and without any ill-will
 towards him? Then they all
 answered, and said, that they
 knew of no ill-will towards him,
 but they all were very kindly
 disposed; and they besought
 him in turn that he would be
 kindly disposed to them all.
 Then he answered and said,
 "My beloved brethren, I am
 very kindly disposed to you and
 all God's men." And he thus
 was strengthening himself with
 the heavenly viaticum, and pre-
 paring himself an entrance into
 another life. Again he asked,
 "How near it was to the hour
 that the brethren must rise and
 teach the people of God, and
 sing their nocturns?" They an-
 swered, "It is not far to that."

est." At ille: "Bene, ergo expectemus horam illam." Et signans se signo sanctæ crucis, reclinavit caput ad cervical, modicumque obdormiens, ita cum silentio vitam finivit. Sicque factum est ut quomodo simplici ac pura mente tranquillaque devotione Domino servierat, ita etiam tranquilla morte mundum relinquens; ad ejus visionem veniret; illaque lingua quæ tot salutaria verba in laudem Conditoris composuerat, ultima quoque verba in laudem ipsius, signando sese, et spiritum suum in manus ejus commendando, clauderet*: qui etiam præscius sui obitus exstitisse, ex his quæ narravimus, videtur.

utan pe pel þæne tībe bīban. 7
þa him ȝebæb 7 hine ȝegenabe
mib cƿurter nōde-tācne. 7 hīr
heapob onhȳlbe to þam bolȝre.
7 mēbmȳcel ƿæc onȝlæpte. 7 ȝƿa
mib ȝillneȝre hīr līf ȝeenbade.
onb ȝƿa ƿæȝ ȝeƿorben ꝥtē ȝƿa
ȝƿa he hluttre mōbe 7 hȳlepīte
7 ȝmȳltre ƿillȝumneȝre bƿuhtne
þeopbe. ꝥ he eac ȝƿȳlce ȝƿa
ȝmȳlce beaðe mībbanȝearb ƿæȝ
ƿorlætenbe 7 to hīr ȝeȝȳhðe
becom. 7 ȝeo tunȝe þe ȝƿa mō-
nȳȝ halpenbe ƿorþ on þæȝ ȝcȳp-
peuber lōȝ ȝeȝette. he þa ȝƿȳlce
eac þa ȝtemeȝtan ƿorþ on hīr
hepenneȝre. hīne ȝȳlȝne remenbe.
7 hīr ȝārt in hīr hanba bebeo-
denbe. betȳnbe. Eac ȝƿȳlce ꝥ īȝ
ȝeȝæȝb*. ꝥ he ƿæne ȝeȝȳȝ hīr
ȝȳlȝeȝ ƿorþþone of þam þe pe
nu ȝecȝa: hȳȝbon:-

* ȝeȝegen?

He said, "It is well, let us await the hour." And then he prayed, and signed himself with Christ's cross, and reclined his head on the bolster, and slept for a little space; and so with stillness ended his life. And thus it was, that as he with pure and calm mind and tranquil devotion had served God, that he, in like manner, left the world with as calm a death, and went to his presence; and the tongue that had composed so many holy words in the Creator's praise, he, then, in like manner, its last words closed in his praise, crossing himself, and committing his soul into his hands. Thus it is seen that he was conscious of his own departure, from what we have now heard say.

* "Cædmonem obiisse circa annum DCCLXXX. plerique conjiciunt, aut paulo series. De ejus sanctorumque aliorum reliquiis sic agit *Malmesb. l. 3. de Gestis Pontif.* p. 154. b. Ed. Lond. *Inventa sunt scripta*, id est, ante initium seculi XII. et in

eminentiam elata, sanctorum corpora, Trumini Ep., Osuii regis, et Eilfredi filii ejus, quæ eidem monasterio post Hildam præfuit: necnon et illius monachi quem Divino muneri scientiam cantus accepisse Beda refert. Cujus non fuisse apud Deum popolare meritum, miracula modo multa, ut ferunt, superne demissæ præstentur indicium.

"Consignatus est hujus sancti natalis in *Martyrologio Anglicano* die xi. Feb.; licet *Hugo Menardus* die x. Feb. retulerit.

"Recensent eum *Baleus*, *cent.* 1, et *Pitsæus*, *etate* 7, inter illustres Angliæ scriptores: sed in hoc ambo hallucinantur, quod dormiendo divins pronuntiasse carmina tradant, quæ vigilantes quidam ex ejus ore scriptitabant. Id enimvero Beda non scribit."—*Smith.*

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE OF THE PLATES.

I. Frontispiece to the MS. of *Cædmon's Paraphrase*.

II. Fac-simile of the first page of *Cædmon*.

III. The Deity sitting on his throne, expressing his displeasure with the Rebel-Angels.

In the margin stand the words, *hælenber heh-jelb, the throne of Christ*.
Below is the Portrait of *Ælfwine*. (See *Archæologia*, vol. xxiv. p. 330.)

IV. A Drawing divided into four compartments.

1. The Rebel-Archangel crowned, with looks directed toward his adherents (four angels), his right hand pointing to an edifice, intended apparently for the heavenly abode, behind which stand five angels. Four angels offer crowns to the Archangel.

On the top of the page, the lower part of the following words may be traced:

hu je enẏl ongon opeṇimob pejan,

How the angel began to be presumptuous.

The upper part of the inscription has been cut off by the binder of the Volume.

2. The Deity attended by angels, each bearing a peacock's feather. He is in the act of grasping those borne by the two angels nearest to him.

3. The Deity holding three javelins, with which he is striking downward. The inscription:

hu je hælenb geŕceop halle heom to ƿite,

How God formed hell for a punishment to them.

4. The Infernal Regions. The chief figure here is a huge monster, or Leviathan, with jaws extended, in which Satan is lying on his back, bound round the neck and limbs, while his associates are seen plunging into the burning gulf.

V. The Uprearing of the Firmament. The Spirit of God upon the Deep.

Inscription :

geſſanþroþe ƿæt 7 eoþþan,

He parted the water and the earth.

VI. The Saviour. The Separation of Day from Night. Opposite the lower compartment is this inscription :

hu he toþælþe bæſ ƿð nihtæ,

How he divided day from night.

VII. The Angels proceeding to Paradise. The formation of Eve. Inscr.

1. heƿ goþeſ enġlaſ aſtigan of heouenan into ƿaradiſum,

Here God's angels proceed from heaven into Paradise.

In this, as well as in some of the other drawings, the door-hinges are remarkable, as precisely resembling those still to be seen upon the doors of some of our ancient churches.

2. heƿ ðrihten geſcop abameſ ƿiſ euan,

Here the Lord created Adam's wife Eve.

3. heƿ ðrihten geƿeapp ſclep on abam 7 ġenam him an ƿiþ of þā ſiþan
7 geſcop hiſ ƿiſ of þam ƿiþbe,

*Here the Lord cast sleep upon Adam, and took a rib from his side,
and created his wife from that rib.*

VIII. The Deity addressing Adam and Eve, in the words beginning,—

temað nu 7 ƿeæð. &c. See Poem, p. 13, l. 1.

IX. God beholding the excellence of his productions:

X. Adam and Eve in Paradise :

heo ƿæron leoſ goþe. &c. p. 16, l. 17.

XI. The Fall of the Angels. Satan in Hell: (Hell is again represented as a huge monster.)

7 heo alle ƿoſſceop ðrihten to ðeoplum. p. 20, l. 14.

XII. The Deity supported by Seraphim. Satan's Torment.

XIII. In the upper part of this Drawing, Adam and Eve are represented standing by the Tree. In the lower part Satan appears fettered and manacled, while the messenger-fiend is seen passing through an opening, on his way to tempt Adam and Eve :

hƿeapſ him ƿuþ þa hell-þoſa. p. 29, l. 8.

XIV. The Temptation of Eve.

XV. The Tempter offering the Fruit to Adam.

XVI. Two compartments : 1. Adam receiving the Fruit from Eve.

2. The grief of Adam and Eve, after eating of the Fruit.

The Fiend departs from them with an air of mockery :

hloh þa 7 plegobe. bota batre gehugob. p. 45, l. 10-11.

The figure of a lion below, which seems added merely to fill the space, is evidently the work of a later and freer hand.

XVII. 1. Adam and Eve conscious of their nakedness.

2. They cover themselves with fig-leaves.

XVIII. The Fiend returning to his Master, after having tempted Eve :

hwearf him eft niþe. bota batreca. geolbe he þa braban hgar
reca. helle gehlifo. þær hƳ heappa læg. p. 47, l. 18-22.

XIX. 1. Adam and Eve seeking shelter in the woods :

uton gan on þƳrne fealb. innan on þƳrre holceƳ hleo. p. 52, l. 6-7.

2. Adam and Eve sitting apart from each other :

Ƴeton on Ƴunþan. p. 52, l. 11.

XX. 1. The Almighty cursing the Serpent.

2. God calls to Adam in the Garden :

hybbon he on heolcƳe. þa he hahƳ Ƴopb. bƳhtneƳ gehƳpbon
p. 53, l. 12-14.

XXI. The Almighty addressing Adam and Eve : (The figure of the Deity is given double, one being turned towards Adam, the other towards Eve.)

ða to euan Ƴob. ƳƳrunƳa ƳƳnæc. Ƴenb þe ƳƳom ƳƳnne. &c. p. 56,
l. 26-28.

abeab eac abame. ece bƳhten. lƳeƳ leohc-Ƴnma.

lað Ƴenbe. þu Ƴcealt oþerne. eþel Ƴecan. &c. p. 57, l. 8-13.

XXII. The exile of Adam and Eve denounced, and their departure.

XXIII. The Angel closing the Gate of Paradise :

him on læƳe beleac. hðƳa 7 ƳƳnna. hƳtƳulne ham.

hahƳ engel. be ƳƳean hæƳe. ƳƳene ƳƳeopbe. p. 58, l. 12-17.

XXIV. The Birth of Abel.

XXV. The Story of Cain and Abel.

1. Cain aiding his father in the labours of agriculture :

oþer hƳ to eoƳðan. elneƳ tƳlobe. Ƴe ƳæƳ æƳ-bonen. p. 59, l. 31-33.

2. Abel tending cattle :

oþer æhte heolb. p. 59, l. 34.

3. Abel's offering.

4. The murder of Abel.

5. Abel's blood crying to the Almighty :

7 hƳ bløb to me. cleopað 7 cƳgeð. p. 62, l. 11-12.

XXVI. Further Representation of Cain's History:

1. The Almighty addressing Cain.

2. Cain travelling to his new abode:

him þa cain geyar — j him þa ꝥe gecear. earþ-lanbum. p. 64,
l. 13-18.

3. Cain with his wife and son Enoch.

XXVII. Compartments containing figures of the Posterity of Adam.

XXVIII. Two compartments. 1. Jubal playing on his lyre.

2, 3. Tubal Cain, as a smith, and in the act of ploughing.

4. Adam and Eve, the latter holding Seth in her arms.

XXIX. Seth with his wife and son. (Inscr. jeth þeþ jeth, *Seth was prosperous.*)

XXX. Enos, the son of Seth, and his family.

XXXI. A figure, perhaps Mahalaleel? standing by an altar.

XXXII. The burial of Mahalaleel:

malalabel. þætþa hæþe. ꝥ ꝥ hunb ærgonry. þa he þoþð geyar.
p. 71, l. 25-30.

XXXIII. An Angel conversing with a Prophet, supposed to be Enoch, perhaps in allusion to the verse,

him þeþ þeoben holb. p. 73, l. 10.

(The Prophet treads an animal like a dragon under foot, but to this there is no allusion in the poem.)

XXXIV. The Translation of Enoch. The lower part represents the Patriarch leaving earth; the upper, his entrance into heaven, attended by angels.

XXXV. Mathuselah attended by his sons. On his right hand his wife in bed, attended by two females, one of whom holds an infant in swaddling clothes; presumed to represent the Birth of Noah.

XXXVI. Scenes in the lives of Lamech and Noah.

XXXVII. The Almighty commanding the Ark to be built. Beneath is seen the commencement of the work.

XXXVIII. The Ark completed and inhabited. The Almighty standing at the door, ready to close it when one of Noah's sons and his wife shall have entered.

XXXIX. The Ark afloat. In the lower part, the Deity is represented closing the entrance:

him on hoh beleac. heofon-þeþ þeþ. meþe-heþ meþ. p. 82,
l. 16-18.

- XL. Noah and his family quitting the Ark ; the Deity holding the door open.
- XLi. Noah's Sacrifice :
 pa noe ongan. neyxenbe lac. p. 90, l. 18-19.
- XLII. God's Covenant with Noah :
 ic eoƿ tpeoƿa ƿær. mine jelle. p. 92, l. 28-29.
- XLIII. Noah cultivating the Earth :
 pa noe ongan seteƿ tlahan. p. 94, l. 1-6.
- XLIV. Noah's Death and Burial.
- XLV. The Building of Babel planned.
- XLVI. God's Visit to Babel : The Dispersion :
 pa com halig Ʒob. ƿeƿa cneopƿƿa. ƿeoƿc ƿceapƿƿan. p. 101, l. 7-9.
- XLVII. 1. The blessing of Abraham :
 2. Abraham and his family going to Canaan.
 3. God appearing to Abraham :
 pa hine cƿynnƿ engla. abraham. ƿeƿe ƿeƿa. p. 107, l. 5-7.
- XLVIII. 1. Abraham standing (holding an axe) between two buildings, probably preparing to build his altar.
 2. The Deity appearing to Abraham.
- XLIX. Abraham approaching Egypt :
 ƷeƷeah egypta. hoƿn ƿele hƿte. p. 109, l. 10-11.
- L. An unfinished Illumination.
- LI. Ornamental Decoration on p. 225 of the Manuscript.
- LII, LIII. Capital Letters, alphabetically arranged, referring to the pages of the Manuscript.

The first of these is the fact that the
 second of these is the fact that the
 third of these is the fact that the
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 hundredth of these is the fact that the

CÆDMON'S

METRICAL PARAPHRASE.

Exodus begins at
Sxvi 177
"Daniel" begins at
L 121
"Isaiah" begins at
L 121

US 1; riht micel.
þ̅ pe nobeþa þearþ.
þeþeþa pulþor-cunni.
þorþum heþuþen.
mōþum lufien.
he 1; mæþna 1;þeþ.
heapob ealþa.
heah-geþceapþa.
1;þea ælmihtig.
næþ him 1;þuma æþpe.
ōþ 1;þeþorþen.
ne nu ende cymþ.
ēcean ðrihtneþ.
ac he biþ æ 1;þice.
oþeþ heopen-1;þōlaþ.
heagum þriþmmum.
1;þōþæþe and 1;þriþþeþom.
1;þeþl-bōþmaþ heolþ.
þa þeþon 1;eþette.
þiþe 1; 1;þe.
þuþh 1;eþealþ 1;oþeþ.
þulþneþ þearþum.
1;aþta þearþum.

FOR us it is much right
that we *the* Guardian of *the* skies,
the Glory-King of hosts,
with *our* words praise,
in *our* minds love.
He is of power *the* essence,
the head of all
exalted creatures,
the Lord almighty.
10 To him has beginning never
origin been,
nor now cometh end
of *the* eternal Lord,
but he is ever powerful
over *the* heavenly thrones.
With high majesty,
just and most vigorous,
he ruled *the* heavenly concaves,
which were placed
20 wide and far,
through power of God,
for *the* children of glory,
the guardians of spirits.

hæfbon gleam ⁊ ðream.
 ⁊^a heopa orðfnuman.
 engla þneatar.
 beorhte bliſſe.
 pær heopa blæb micel.
 þeƿnar þrýmƿærte.
 þeoden hefebon.
 ræƿbon lurtum lof.
 heopa lif fnean.
 ðeombon ðrihtneſ.
 ðugeþum pæron.
 fpre ðe ƿeƿælge.
 fýnna ne cuþon.
 fapena fneuman.
 ac hie on fprede lifbon.
 éce mid heopa alþon.
 elles ne ongunnon.
 færan on roðerum.
 nýmpe riht ⁊ fōð.
 ærðon engla pearð.
 for oƿerhýðe.
 ðæl on ƿeðfildbe.^b
 nolðan ðneozan leng.
 heopa felfra fæb.
 ac hie of frib-lufan.
 ƿoðer ahpurpon.
 hæfbon ƿielf micel.
 þ hie fild ðrihtne.
 ðælan meahdon.
 fulðon-fæftan fice.
 ƿeƿoðer þrýmme.
 frib ⁊ fpegl-toht.
 hum þær fap zelamp.

Had lustre and joy
 of their original
the hosts of angels,
 bright bliss,
 their reward was great :
 glorious ministers,
they adored *their* Ruler,
 joyfully praised
 their life's Lord ;
 10 *they* judged, by *the* Lord's
 power, *they* were
 most happy.
 Sins *they* knew not,
 nor crimes to perpetrate,
 but they lived in peace,
 ever with their Chief :
ought else *they* sought not
 to rear in heaven,
 save right and truth,
 20 ere that *the* angels' guardian,
 for pride,
 sank into error;
They would no longer work
 their own good,
 but they from *the* love
 of God turned away.
They had *the* great presumption
 that they against *the* Lord
 could divide
 30 *the* glory-fast abode,
 that multitude of host,
 ample and heavenly bright.
 Pain there befell them,

^a ⁊ seems to be redundant in this place.

^b The sense of this passage is obscure, and the interpretation given not free from objection, unless for ƿeðfildbe we read ƿeðfild in the accusative.

ærft 7 oferhýðb.
 7 þær engles móð.
 þe þone unweð ongan.
 ærft fremman.
 þeƿan 7 peccan.
 þa he ƿorðe cƿæð.
 niþer ofþyrſteð.
 ꝥ he on norð-bæle.
 hám 7 heah-ſetl.
 heopena niçer.
 ágan ƿolbe.
 þa ƿearð ýrre zob.
 7 þam ƿeƿode ƿƿað.
 þe he ær ƿurðode.
 plite 7 ƿulðre.
 ſceóp þam ƿéluogan.
 ƿræcligne hám.
 ƿeorce to leáne.
 helle heaƿar.
 heaƿðe niðar.
 heht ꝥ ƿíte-húr.
 ƿræcna biðan.
 beóp ðreama leaƿ.
 ðrihten úre.
 garta ƿearðar.
 þa he hit geaƿe ƿiſte.
 ſunnihte beſealb.
 ſurle geinnob.
 geonb-ſolen fýre.
 7 ƿær-cýle.
 néce 7 neábe leze.
 heht þa geonb ꝥ næbleaƿe hóf.
 ƿeaxan ƿíte-brozan.
 hæƿðon hie ƿroht-geƿeme.
 gnumme ƿið zob geƿomnob.
 hm þær gnum leán becom.

envy and pride,
 and the angel's mood,
 who that evil counsel began
 first to frame,
 to weave and agitate.
 Then spake he *the* words,
 from malice thirsty,
 that he in *the* north part
 [2] a home and lofty seat
 10 of heaven's kingdom
 would possess.
 Then was God angry,
 and wroth with that host,
 whom he erst had honoured
 with beauty and with glory ;
 he formed, for these false ones,
 an exile home,
 anguish for reward,
 the groans of hell,
 20 hard punishments ;
 bade the torture-house
 await *the* exiles,
 deep, void of joys,
 our Lord,
 the guardians of spirits.
 When he knew it ready,
 furnished with perpetual night,
 with sulphur charged,
 with fire filled throughout,
 30 and cold intense,
 smoke & red flame, [comfort void,
 bade then, through that house of
 the dread of torment to increase.
 They had criminations
 bitterly gathered against God ;
 on them, for this, grim retribution
 [came;

cƿæbon ƿ heo ƿice.
 ƿeðe móðe.
 aƷan ƿolðan.
 7 ƿƿa eaðe meahƿan.
 him ƿeo ƿén Ʒeleah.
 ƿiððan ƿalðenð hiƿ.
 heopena heah cining.
 honða aƿiƿe.
 hehƿte ƿið þam heƿƷe.
 ne mihton hyƷe leaƷe.
 mæne ƿið metobe.
 mæƷyn bƿiƷcƷigan.
 ác him Ʒe mæƿa.
 móð ƷetƿæƷe.
 bælc ƿorbiƷe.
 þa he ƷebolƷen ƿearð.
 beƷloh Ʒyn-Ʒceapen.
 ƿiƷore 7 Ʒeƿealde.
 ðóme 7 buƷeðe.
 7 ðƿeame benám.
 hiƿ ƿeonð ƿƿiððo.
 7 Ʒeƿeán ealle.
 toƿhte tƿe.
 7 hiƿ toƿn Ʒeƿƿæc.
 on Ʒeƿacum ƿiðe.
 Ʒeƿeƿ mihtum.
 ƿƿenƷum ƿƿe.
 hæƷe ƿƿiƷne móð.
 ƷeƷnémeð Ʒƿýmme.
 Ʒƿáƿ on ƿƿaðe.
 ƿáum ƿolmum.
 7 him on ƿæðin Ʒeƿƿæc.
 ƿƿ on móðe.
 æðele beƷcƷeðe.
 hiƿ ƿiðeƿ-bƿecan.
 ƿulðoƿ-ƷeƷtealðum.

they said that they the empire
(in their fierce mood)
would possess,
and so might easily.
 [4] *Him that hope deceived,*
after his Sovereign,
heaven's high King,
his hands uprear'd
most high against that crew,
 10 *nor might they of counsel void,*
the faithless against the Creator
employ force;
for them the Mighty
deprived of courage.
He bent their pride
when he was angry,
bereft the impious
of triumph and power,
sway and dignity,
 20 *and of joy deprived them,*
his foes of freedom,
and all of exultation,
and bright glory;
and his anger wreaked
vehemently on his adversaries,
by his own powers,
with strong step.
Stern he was of mood,
bitterly provoked,
 30 *he griped in his wrath*
with hostile hands,
and crushed them in his grasp.
Angry in mood
he deprived of their country
his adversaries,
of their glorious abodes;

ƿceôþ þa 7 ƿcýnebe.
 ƿcýppend úne.
 oƿerhúðg cýn.
 eugla of heoƿnum.
 ƿæſleas ƿeƿob.
 ƿaldend ƿende.
 láðpenðne hepe.
 on langne ƿið.
 zeompe ƿaſtaſ.
 ƿæs him ƿýlp ƿoƿob.
 beot ƿoƿboſſen.
 7 ƿoƿbiðeð þſým.
 ƿlite ƿeƿemmed.
 heo on ƿſace.
 ƿýððan ƿeomobon.
 ƿſeaſte ƿiðe.
 ne þoſſton hlúðe hlihhan.
 ac heo hell-ſſeðum.
 ƿeſſe ƿunobon.
 7 ƿeán cuðon.
 ƿáſ 7 ƿoſſe.
 ƿuſl þſoƿeobon.
 þýſſum beƿeahte.
 þeapſ æſſepleán.
 þæs þe heo ongunnon.
 ƿið ƿode ƿinnan.
 þa ƿæs ƿið^a ƿſa æſ.
 ƿið on heoƿnum.
 ƿæðne ƿſeoþo-þeapſ.
 ƿſea eallum leof.
 þeoben hſ ƿegnum.
 þſýmſas ƿeoxon.
 buſuða mið þſuhtne.
 þſeám-hæbðenþſa.

then removed and cut off
 our Creator
 the haughty race
 of angels from heaven ;
 the faithless tribe
 the Powerful sent,
 the hateful band,
 on a long journey,
 the sad spirits.
 10 Their vaunt was quailed,
 their threat shattered,
 and grandeur bowed,
 their beauty corrupted.
 They into exile
 urged then
 their darksome way.
 They might not loudly laugh,
 but they in hell-torments
 accursed dwelt,
 20 and woe they knew,
 pain and sorrow,
 torment endured ;
 with darkness decked,
 hard retribution,
 for that they had devised
 against God to war.
 Then was after as before
 peace in heaven,
 fair loving thews ;
 30 the Lord dear to all,
 the Supreme to his ministers ;
 the glories waxed
 of the good with their Lord,
 of the possessors of bliss.

^a I have translated as if ƿið had stood in the text, which is without doubt the genuine reading.

II.

82.

Pæron þa zergome.
 þa þe ppegl buan.
 pulbner eðel.
 pnoht pær aþpnuzen.
 oht mid englum.
 7 6ppez nro.
 pððan hepe-póran.
 heopon ofzæpon.
 leohce belonene.
 him on lafte pael.
 pulbor-ppebum pelg.
 piðe pððan.
 zupum zpopenbe.
 on zodep piðe.
 beopht 7 zeb læbpeæt.
 buenþra leaþ.
 pððan ppeac-ptope.
 peþuge zaftaþ.
 unþer heapm-loan.
 heane zepóran.
 þa þeahtoþe.
 þeoben tpe.
 mób-zeponce.
 hú he þa mæþan zepceapt.
 eðel-paðolap.
 ept zepette.
 ppegl-tophtan pelp.
 pelpnan pepobe.
 þa hie zpelp-pceapnan.
 ofzupen hæþon.
 heah on heopenum.
 poþþam halg zob.
 unþer poþeþaþ penz.
 picum mihtum.
 polþe þ hum eopðe.

II.

[5] Then were in concord
 those that inhabit *the* firmament,
the region of glory ;
 strife was dissipated,
 fear *from* among *the* angels,
 and fatal hate,
 since *the* hostile bands
 had heaven resigned,
 of light bereft.
 10 Behind them *that* abode,
 rich in glorious works,
 widely stood,
 with gifts flourishing,
 in God's realm,
 bright and fruitful,
 of dwellers void,
 since to *their* exile-place
the sprites malignant,
 beneath *the* dungeons of perdition,
 20 wretched fared.
 Then pondered
 our Lord
 in mind,
 how he the great creation,
 native settlements,
 might replenish,
 heaven-bright seats,
 with a better race,
 since them *those* braggart rebels
 30 had resigned,
 high in *the* heavens :
 for that *the* holy God,
 under *the* span of *the* firmament,
 in *his* abundant powers,
 would that for him *an* earth

7 úp noben.
 7 fíð pæten.
 gefeted þuþbe.
 populb-geſceapce.
 on ſnaðſa gielb.
 þaþa þe pophealbene.
 of hleo ſende.
 ne þær hén þa giet.
 nýmþe heolſter-ſceabo
 þiht geþóþden.
 ác þer ſíða ġrumb.
 7tób deóp 7 ðim.
 bꝛuhtne fꝛembe.
 íbel 7 únnýt.
 on þone eazum plát.
 7tíð-7rúþ cming.
 7 þa 7tópe beheolb.
 bꝛeáma leage.
 geſeah beoþe geſpeoþc.
 ſemian fꝛinnhte.
 7ſeant únder nobepum.
 þonn 7 þérce.
 oð þ þeor populb-geſceapt.
 þurh þóþb geþearð.
 pulþor-cýningeſ.
 hén éneſt geſceóp.
 éce bꝛuhten.
 helm eall-þiht.
 heoþon 7 eoþðan.
 nobor aſeþbe.
 7 þiſ nýme land.
 geſtaþelobe.
 7tꝛanġum mihtrum.
 fꝛea ælmihtig.
 þolbe þær þa ġyt.
 ġnæſ úngꝛéne.

and firmament above
 and wide water
 were planted
 with worldly creatures,
 in place of *the* hostile ones;
 of those whom headlong
he had sent from *their* abode.

/ There had not here as yet,
 save cavern-shade,
 10 aught been ;
 but this wide abyss
 stood deep and dim,
 strange to *its* Lord,
 idle and useless ;
 on which looked with *his* eyes
the King firm of mind,
 and beheld those places
 void of joys ;
 saw *the* dark cloud
 20 lower in eternal night,
 swart under heaven,
 dark and waste,
 until this worldly creation
 through *the* word existed
 of *the* Glory-King.

Here first shaped
the Lord eternal,
 chief of all creatures,
 heaven and earth,
 30 *the* firmament upreared,
 [6] and this spacious land
 established
 by *his* strong powers,
the Lord almighty.
 The earth as yet was
 not green *with* grass ;

gáŋrecz þeahce.
 ŋƿeaŋt Ʒŋnnihtc.
 Ʒíbe 7 Ʒíbe.
 Ʒonne ƷæƷaƷ.
 þa ƷæƷ Ʒuldoŋ-cŋht.
 heoƷon-ƷeaŋbeƷ ƷaƷt.
 oƷeƷ hólŋ bóŋen.
 mícŋum ƷƷebum.
 metob engla heht.
 líƷeƷ bŋŷtta.
 leoht Ʒoŋðcuman.
 oƷeƷ Ʒúmnne Ʒŋúnb.
 Ʒaþe ƷæƷ ƷeƷŷlleb.
 heah-cuningeƷ hæƷ.
 him ƷæƷ halƷ leoht.
 oƷeƷ ƷéƷtenne.
 ƷƷa Ʒe Ʒŷŋhta bebeáþ.
 þa ƷeƷúnbŋobe.
 ƷƷoŋa Ʒalbenb.
 oƷeƷ laƷo-Ʒlóbe.
 leoht Ʒið þeoƷŋum.
 Ʒceáþe Ʒið Ʒcŋman.
 ƷceóƷ þa báŋ náŋan.
 líƷeƷ bŋŷtta.
 leoht ƷæƷ áƷeƷt.
 Ʒuŋh ðŋhtneƷ Ʒóŋb.
 ðæƷ Ʒenémneþ.
 Ʒlíte beoŋhte ƷeƷceap.
 Ʒel lícobe.
 ƷƷeán æt Ʒŋŷmðe.
 Ʒoŋþ-bæŋo tŋb.
 ðæƷ æƷeƷta ƷeƷeah.
 ðeoŋc Ʒceabo.
 ƷƷeaŋt Ʒŋðŋuan.
 Ʒeob ÷íþne Ʒŋunb.

ocean cover'd,
 swart in eternal night,
 far and wide,
 the dusky ways.

Then was *the* glory-bright
 spirit of heaven's Guardian
 borne over *the* deep,
 with utmost speed :
 the Creator of angels bade,
 the Lord of life,
 light to come forth
 over *the* spacious deep.
 Quickly was fulfilled
 the high King's behest,
 for him was holy light
 over *the* waste,
 as the Maker bade.

Then sunder'd
 the Lord of triumphs
 over *the* ocean-flood
 light from darkness,
 shade from brightness,
 then gave names to both,
 the Lord of life.
 Light was first
 through *the* Lord's word
 named day ;
 beauteous bright creation !
 Well pleased
 the Lord at *the* beginning,
 the procreative time.

The first day saw
 the dark shade
 swart prevailing
 over *the* wide abyss.

III.

III.

þa reo tīb zepāt.
 ofer tībep-jceacan.* —
 mibban-geapber-
 metob æfter jceap-
 jcsūm jcsīman.
 jcsippenb ūpe.
 æfen æfret.
 him āpn on lajt.
 þrang þjrtne zenip.
 þam þe je þeoben jelf.
 jceóp nihte náman.
 nejrzenb ūpe.
 hie zefunþrode.
 jīððan æfre.
 ðruzon 7 ðybon.
 ðrihtnes willan.
 éce ofer eorðan.
 ða com oðer bæz.
 leoht æfter þeortnum.
 heht þa lifer pearb.
 on mēpe flóde.
 mibbum peorðan.
 hýhlic heofon-timbep.
 holmaj bælbē.
 palbenb ūpe.
 7 zeporhte þa.
 jodepaſ jærtē.
 þ̅ je pīca āhóf.
 ūp ffrom eorðan.
 þurh hīr āzen pōrb.

[8] Then the time passed
 over *the* fruitful region
 of mid earth :
The Lord after impelled
 from *the* sheer brightness,
 our Creator,
the even first :
 ran on its track,
 press'd on, *the* dark cloud,
 to which the Lord himself
 gave *the* name of night ;
 our Preserver
 them separated ;
 always since
they have suffered and done
the Lord's will,
 ever over earth.
 Then came *the* second day,
 light after darkness :
 bade then life's Guardian,
 in *the* ocean-flood,
 in *the* midst to be,
the joyous heavenly frame ;
the waters parted
 our Ruler,
 and then wrought
the compact firmament ;
 this the Powerful hove
 up from earth,
 through his own word,

* tībep-jceaca. Of this expression the signification is extremely doubtful. Hickes conjectures that "*superficies vel planities terræ, quod munera fert vel frugifera sit, dicitur tībep-jceaca (forsan mendose pro tībep-jceata) et metonymice hemisphærium, seu planitiem terræ, &c. denotat.*" Vide Gr. A.S. p. 127, and Lye, sub voce.

ƿnea ælmihtig.
 folb ƿeƿ æðaſleð.
 ðnder heah-ƿoðone.
 halgum mihtum.
 ƿæteƿ ðƿ ƿætrum.
 þam þe ƿunnað ƿyt.
 ðnder ƿærcenne.
 ƿolca hróƿeƿ.
 þá com oƿeƿ ƿolcan.
 ƿúr ƿðian.
 mæne menƿen þƿubba.
 næƿon mæcðe ða ƿyt.
 ƿið lonð ne ƿéƿar nýtte.
 æc ƿcðð beƿƿuƿen ƿæƿte.
 ƿolbe mið ƿlðbe.
 ƿnea engla heht.
 þƿuƿh hiƿ ƿórn ƿéƿan.
 ƿæteƿ ƿemæne.
 þa nu ðnder ƿoðerum.
 heora ƿýne heaðað.
 ƿcðƿe ƿeƿteƿnde.
 ða ƿcðð hƿaðe.
 holm ðnder heoƿonum.
 ƿƿa ƿe halga bebeað.
 ƿið æƿromne.
 ða ƿeƿúndƿoð ƿeƿ.
 laƿo ƿið lanðe.
 ƿeƿeah þa liƿeƿ ƿeapnð.
 ðƿuƿe ƿcðƿe.
 ðuƿoðaða hýrðe.
 ƿiðe æƿeðƿe.
 þá ƿe ƿulðoƿ-cýning.
 eoƿðan némðe.
 ƿeƿette ƿðum heora.
 onƿuhtne ƿýne.
 ƿúnum ƿlðbe.

the Lord almighty.
 Earth was divided
 under *the* lofty firmament
 by *his* holy might :
 water from waters,
 for those who yet dwell
 under *the* fastness
 of *the* roof of nations.
 Then came over earth
 10 swiftly journeying
the third great morn.
 Were not meted yet
 wide land nor useful ways,
 but stood fast cover'd
 earth with flood.
The Lord of angels bade
 through his word to be
the waters common,
 that now under heaven
 20 hold their course,
 and *their* places fixed.
 Then forthwith stood
 ocean under heaven,
 as the Holy ordained,
 wide, in one assembled ;
 then was parted
 water from land.
 Saw then life's Guardian
the dry places,
 30 (*the* Preserver of *all* good,)
 wide displayed ;
 these the King of glory
 named earth ;
 set to *the* waves their
 just course,
 to *the* spacious flood,

7 ȝeƿeteƿo^a.....

and fetter'd.....

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ne þuhte þa ȝenýrne.
ƿoƿoƿa ƿearþe.
þ̅ adam leng.
ána ƿeƿe.
neorxnna ƿonȝe.
nyrne ȝeȝceapre.
hýrþe 7 halþenð.
ƿorþon him heah-cýning.
ƿnea ælmihtȝ.
ƿultum tīðbe.
ƿif̅ áƿeahce.
7 þa ƿƿaðe ȝealþe.
lifer leoht-ƿnuma.
leoƿum ȝunce.
he þ̅ andƿeone.
of abámeȝ.
lice áleoðobe.
7 him lȝtum áceah.
ƿib of ȝíðan.

[9] Then seem'd it not fitting
to *the* Guardian of *the* firmament
that Adam longer
were alone
of Paradise,
of *the* new creation,
keeper and ruler ;
therefore for him *the* high king,
10 *the* Lord almighty,
created *a* helpmate,
raised up *a* woman,
and her gave for *a* support
the Author of life's light
to *the* beloved man.
He the substance
from Adam's
body dismember'd,
and from it skilfully extracted
20 *a* rib from *the* side.

^a In this part of the MS. are vestiges of three leaves that have been cut out.

he pær pærte-pært.
 7 softe pæf-
 7án ne pærte.
 eapfóða bæf.
 né þær ény cóm.
 blóð of bénne.
 ac him brego engla.
 of líce áreah.
 hobende^a bán.
 pær unyúndob.
 of þam forhte 7óð.
 7neolicu 7æmnan.
 7eoph in-7ebýbe.
 éce 7aule.
 heo 7æron enghum 7elíce.
 þá pær adamef bryf.
 7a7te 7egeapfob.
 hie ón 7eozofe bú.
 plite beophc 7æron.
 on forulb cenneb.
 meotofe miltum.
 mán ne cuðon.
 ðón ne bregoan.
 ac him bryhtnef pæf.
 bám on brego7um.
 býnnenbe lufu.
 þa 7eble7ofe.
 blif-heofc cýnyg.
 meotob al7hta.
 monna cýnnef.
 ða forman 7fá.
 7æber 7 modep.
 páf 7 7æpneb.
 he þa forðe c7æð.

He was fast at rest,
 and softly slept,
 knew not pain,
 no share of sufferings,
 nor came there any
 blood from *the* wound;
 but from him *the* Lord of angels,
 from *his* body drew
 a jointed bone,
 10 *the* man unwounded,
 of which God wrought
 a goodly woman,
 inspired life *into* her,
 an immortal soul :
 they were like unto angels.
 [10] Then was Adam's bride
 with spirit endued.
 They in youth both,
 bright in beauty, were
 20 into *the* world brought forth
 by *the* Creator's might.
 Crime *they* knew not
 to do nor suffer ;
 but of *the* Lord was to them
 both, in *their* breasts,
 burning love.
 Then blessed
the blithe heart King,
the Lord of all things,
 30 of mankind
 the first two,
 father and mother,
 female and male :
 then spake he *the* words :

^a Perhaps we should read *hobende bán*. Lye conjectures *lenden bán*, *lumbo-
rum* es. *7ep unyúndob*, in the next line, seems put absolutely.

tēmað uð 7 pexað.
 tūbro fyllað.
 eorðan æl-ḡrēne.
 incpe cýnne.
 funum 7 bohtnum.
 inc sceal realt pæter.
 punian on zepealbe.
 7 eall populbe geŕceaft.
 bŕucað blæb-baga.
 7 bŕum-hlæŕte.
 7 heoron-fuḡla.
 inc ſƿ halŕ ſeoh.
 7 ſilbe ðeop.
 on zepealb geŕealb.
 7 liŕŕgenbe.
 ða ðe lanb tŕeðað.
 ſeoph-eaceno cýnn.
 ða ðe flōð peccēð.
 geonb hŕōn-nābe.
 inc hýnað eall.
 ða ſceapobe.
 7 cýppenb ūne.
 hīŕ ſeopca plīte.
 7 hīŕ pæŕtma blæb.
 nīŕna geŕceafta.
 neopŕna paŕḡ ſcōb.
 ḡōð 7 ḡaŕtlic.
 ḡŕena geŕýlleb.
 fŕemum ſopðſearbūm.
 pæŕne leohte.
 ꝥ liðe lanb.
 laḡo ŷŕnende.

'Teem now and increase,
 fill with progeny
the all-green earth,
 with your kin,
 with sons and daughters.
 To you shall *the* salt water
 abide in dominion,
 and all *the* worldly creation.
 Enjoy prosperous days,
 and *the* ocean-freight,
 and fowls of heaven ;
 to you is sacred *the* cattle,
 and *the* wild beasts
 in dominion given,
 and *all* living creatures,
 those that tread *the* land,
 a race endued with life, [forth,
 those which *the* water bringeth
 throughout *the* whale's road,
 all shall you obey.'

[11] Then behold
our Creator
the beauty of his works [tions,
and *the* excellence of his produc-
of *the* new creatures.
Paradise stood =
good and spiritual,
filled with gifts,
[12] with forward benefits.
so Fair washed
the genial land
the running water,

* From *leccian, rigare, irrigare*; imp. *lehte, lechte*. Thus again,
 ро (рогѣ) рѣ рѣтум рѣхт.
 ѣ рѣтум рѣхт.
 лѣго-рѣчанум лѣхт.

where the context seems to show that *leoht* is a participle and not the adjective.

pýlle-byrne.	<i>the well-brook :</i>
naller polcnu ða zæc.	no clouds as yet
oƿer rúmne grúnb.	over <i>the</i> ample ground
réznar bæron.	bore rains
ƿann mið ƿinde.	lowering with wind ; ^a .
hƿæðne ƿærtmum rtoð.	yet with fruits stood
ƿolbe zefrætƿoð.	earth adorn'd.
heolbon ƿorð-ryne.	Held their onward course
ea-ƿrneámar heora.	river-streams
æðele ƿeoƿer.	10 four noble <i>ones</i>
oƿ þam nƿan.	from the new
neorxna ƿonze.	Paradise.
þá ƿæron aðelebe.	These were parted,
bruhtrer mihtum.	by <i>the</i> Lord's might,
ealle oƿ ánum.	all from one
þa he þar eorðan zefceóp.	(when he this earth created)
ƿætrne ƿliƿe beorhtum.	water with beauty bright,
ƿ on ƿoruld ſenbe.	and sent into <i>the</i> world ;
þæne hazað ylbe ^b .	of which <i>the first</i> men call
eorð-búenbe.	20 (earth's inhabitants),
ſíron ƿolc-ƿeƿar.	(<i>the</i> men of the country) <i>Pison</i> ,
ſæ-ƿolban ðæl ^c .	<i>the</i> marine parts
bráde bebugeð.	it widely compasseth :
beorhtum ƿrneámum.	with <i>its</i> bright streams
he beleác útan.	he shut <i>it</i> out.
on þæne éðyl-týr.	In that country
níððar ƿinðað.	men find,
neán ƿ ƿeoƿran.	from near and far,
zolib ƿ gým-cýnn.	gold and gems

^a I doubt the correctness of the translation of this line ; to justify it we ought to have *panne* in the original.

^b The MS. seems to be defective in this place, no mention being made of *Pison* being the *first*, analogously with the other three, and which is necessary to the construction and sense.

^c It seems not improbable that by *ſæ-ƿolban ðæl* is intended a translation of the *land of Havilah* ; yet I am not aware of the existence of its first syllable, *Ha* v, see, in Anglo-Saxon, though the usual word for *ocean* in Danish.

gúm-þeoba bearn.
 ða fêleſtan.
 þær þe úr recgað béc.
 þonne ſeo æftre.
 ethiopia land.
 7 leob-geapb.
 beligeð úton.
 ginne riçe.
 þære ſf zéon noma.
 þrubba ſf tſgur.
 ſeo rið þeodſcipe.
 eá in flébe.
 aſſyriæ belð.
 7ſilce ſf ſeo feopðe:
 þa nu zeonb folc monig.
 perar eúrpatén.
 piþe némnað.^a

(the children of men)
 the most excellent,
 from what books tell us.
 Then the next
 the Ethiop-land
 and territory
 encompasseth,
 ample realms;
 its name is Gihon.
 10 The third is Tigris,
 which towards the nation
 (the river in its flow)
 of Assyria lieth.
 Thus is the fourth,
 that now, 'mongst many folks,
 men Euphrates
 widely call.

* * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *

[13]

ác motað inc þær oðner ealler. but enjoy every other,
 þoplaetað þone ænne beám. abstain from that one tree,
 þapiað inc pið þone pærtm. 20 beware of that fruit,
 ne pýrð inc pilna zæb. let it not be to you a goad of de-
 sires.'

^a Here a leaf appears to have been cut out of the MS.

hnigon þa mið heafbum.
 heofon-cýninge.
 georne togeáner.
 7 jædon ealles þanc.
 lifta 7 þara lápa.
 he let heo þ̅ land búan.
 hpærj him þa to heopenum.
 halg bpuhten.
 7c̅ð-7eph̅ð cýnung.
 7c̅ð hīj hand-geþeopc.
 7omob on 7anbe.
 nýrton 7or7a 7iht.
 c̅o be7nopmianne.
 butan heo 7ober 7yllan.
 lenge7c læ7cen.
 heo 7æron leof 7obe.
 ðenben heo hīj halg 7e 7or̅b.
 healban 7olbon.

Then bowed *they* with *their* heads
 to *the* heavenly King,
 fervently before *him*,
 and said thanks for all,
 for those counsels and instructions.
 He let them that land inhabit;
 departed then to heaven
the holy Lord,
 10 *the* King firm of mind.
 His hand-work stood
 together on earth;
they knew not aught of sorrows
 to bewail,
 but they God's will
 long performed;
 they were dear to God
 while they his holy word
 would hold.

IV.

Þæf̅be 7e ealpaþa.
 engel-cýnna.
 þurh hand-mægen.
 halg bpuhten.
 c̅ýne 7e7p̅mebe.
 þæm he 7e7p̅pobe pel.
 þ̅ hie hīj 7ion7or̅7ipe.
 7ýlgan 7olben.
 7ýncean hīj 7yllan.
 7or̅þon he him 7ep̅t 7or̅7ear.
 7 mið hīj handum 7e7ceóp.
 halg bpuhten.
 7e7e7t hæf̅be he hīe 7pa 7e7ælg.
 ænne hæf̅be he 7pa 7p̅ðne 7e-
 7ophtne.

[14] The All-powerful had .
 21 angel-tribes,
 through might of hand,
the holy Lord,
 ten* established,
 in whom he trusted well
 that they his service
 would follow,
 work his will;
 therefore gave he them wit,
 and shaped *them* with his hands;
 [15c. *the* holy Lord.
 He had placed them so happily,
 one he had made so power-
 ful,

* Thus Ælfrie, 'Já 7e7ophte he tyn engla 7e7ob.' See Raak, Gram. p. 194.

ƿƿá mihtrigneon hīf mōð-geþohte. so mighty in his mind's thought,
 he lét hine ƿƿa micler ƿealban. he let him sway over so much,
 hehtrne to him on heofona highest after himself in heaven's
 rice. [ƿorhtne. kingdom.
 hæfþe he hine ƿƿa hƿitne ge- He had made him so fair,
 ƿƿa ƿýnlic ƿæf hīf ƿæftrm on heo- so beauteous was his form in hea-
 ƿonum. ven,
 þ̅ him com ƿrom ƿeƿoba ðriht- that came to him from *the* Lord
 ne. [num. of hosts,
 gelíc ƿæf hē þam leohtum rēoþr- he was like to the light stars.
 lōf rceolbe he ðrihtnes ƿýr- It was his to work *the* praise of
 cean. *the* Lord,
 ðýpan rceolbe he hīf ðneamar it was his to hold dear his joys in
 on heofonum. heaven,
 ƿ rceolbe hīf ðrihtne þancian. 10 and to thank his Lord
 ƿæf leáner þe he him on þam for the reward that he had be-
 leohte gefeƿeþe. stow'd on him in that light;
 þonne lete he hīf hine lange ƿeal- then had he let him long possess
 ðan. it;
 ac he aƿende hut him to ƿýrpan but he turned it for himself to a
 þinge. worse thing,
 ongan him ƿinn úp-ahebban. began to raise war upon him,
 ƿið þone hehtran heofnes ƿeal- against the highest Ruler of hea-
 ðenb. ven,
 þe ríteð on þam halgan rēole. who sitteth in the holy seat.
 ðeone ƿæf hē ðrihtne úrnum. Dear was he to our Lord,
 ne mihtr him bebýrneþ ƿýrðan. *but it* might not be hidden from
 þ̅ hīf engl ongan. that his angel began [him
 ofeƿmōð ƿéran. 20 to be presumptuous,
 áhōf hine ƿið hīf hearnpan. raised himself against his Master,
 rohte here-ƿrƿæce. sought speech of hate,
 gýlƿ-ƿorþ ongean. words of pride towards *him*,
 nolbe goþe ƿeopian. would not serve God,
 cƿæð þ̅ hīf líc ƿæne. said that his body was
 leoht ƿ rceane. light and beauteous,
 hƿit ƿ hioƿ-beorht. fair and bright of hue :

ne meahthe hé æt hîr hîge fandan.	he might not find in his mind
þ he gôbe polbe.	that he would God
geôngenbome.	in subjection,
þeôðne þeopian.	his Lord, serve :
þuhte him fýlfum.	Seem'd to himself
þ he mægyn 7 cnaeft.	that he a power and force
máran hæfþe.	had greater
þonne fê halga gob.	than the holy God
habban mihte.	could have
folc-geftaelna.	[15] 10 of adherents.
feala forða gefræc.	Many words spake
ge engel oferumôðer.	the angel of presumption :
þohte þurh hîr áner cnaeft.	thought, through his own power,
há hé hîm ftenzlicpan.	how he for himself a stronger
fôl gefôrhte.	seat might make,
heahpan on heofonum.	higher in heaven :
cpreð þ hine hîr hîge fpeone.	said that him his mind impelled,
þ he feft 7 norð.	that he west and north
fýrncean ongunne.	would begin to work,
frýmebe getimbro.	20 would prepare structures:
cpreð him fteo-þuhte.	said it to him seemed doubtful
þ he gôbe polbe.	that he to God would
geongra feorðan.	be a vassal.
hwæt feal ic funnan cpreð he.	'Why shall I toil?' said he ;
nîr me fihcæ þearf.	'to me it is no whit needful
hearnan to habbanne.	to have a superior ;
ic mæg mid handum fpa fea.	I can with my hands as many
fúndra gefýrncean.	wonders work ;
ic hæbbe gefealb micel.	I have great power
to fýrpanne.	30 to form
goblecpan fôl.	a diviner throne,
hearnan on heofne.	[fpan. a higher in heaven.
hwý feal ic æfter hîr hýlbo ðeo-	Why shall I for his favour serve,
bujan hîm ffulcergeongorðómer.	bend to him in such vassalage ?
ic mæg fêran gob fpa hé.	I may be a god as he.
bíftanbaðme ftranze geneatar.	Stand by me, strong associates,

þa ne willað me æt þam ƿrſðe who will not fail me in the strife.
 hæleƿar heaðmobe. [ƿerƿican. Heroes stern of mood,
 hie habbað me to heaƿnan zeco- they have chosen me for chief,
 ƿófe ƿuncar. [ƿene. renowned warriors!
 mið ƿilcum mæg man ƿæð ze- with such may one devise coun-
 þencean. sel,
 ƿón mið ƿilcum ƿolc-ƿerƿeallan. with such capture *his* adherents;
 ƿrſnð ƿſnð hie mſne zeorne. they are my zealous friends,
 holbe on hſna hſge-ƿcearum. faithful in their thoughts;
 ic mæg hſna heaƿna ƿéran. I may be their chieftain,
 ƿæðan on þſ ƿſce. 10 sway in this realm:
 ƿra me þ ƿuht ne þinceð. thus to me it seemeth not right
 þ ic oleccan. that I *in* aught
 áriht þurƿe. need cringe
 zobe æfter zóbe ænegum. to God for any good;
 ne wille ic lenz hſ zeongra ƿur- I will no longer be his vassal.
 þa hit ƿé allƿalða. [þan. When the All-powerful it
 eall zehſrbe. all had heard,
 þ hſ engl onzan. that his angel devised
 oƿermebe micel. great presumption
 ahebban ƿð hſ heaƿnan. 20 to raise up against his master,
 ƿ ƿræc healg ƿórnð. and spake proud words
 bollice ƿð ðuhten ƿinne. foolishly against his Lord,
 ƿceolbe he þa ðæð onzylban. then must he expiate the deed,
 ƿone þæf zepinner zebélan. share the work of war,
 ƿ ƿceolbe hſ ƿſce habban. and for his punishment must have
 ealna moſðna mært. [16] of all deadly ills *the* greatest.
 ƿra ðéð monna zehƿilc. So doth every man
 þe ƿð hſ ƿalbenð. who against his Lord
 ƿinnan onzſneð. [ten. deviseth to war,
 mið máne ƿð þone mſſan ðuht- with crime against the great Ruler.
 þa ƿearð ƿe muhtga zebolzen. 21 Then was the Mighty angry,
 hehſta heoƿoner ƿalbenð. *the* highest Ruler of heaven,
 ƿearp hine of þan heán ƿóle. hurled him from the lofty seat;
 héte hæfðe he æt hſ heaƿnan hate had he gain'd at his Lord,
 zupunnen.

hýlb hæfðe hīȝ ȝeȝloȝene.	his favour <i>he</i> had lost,
ȝnām ȝearð hum ȝe ȝōða on hīȝ	incensed with him was the Good
mōðe.	in his mind,
ȝorþon he ȝceolbeȝnūnbȝeȝcan.	therefore he must seek <i>the</i> gulf
hearþeȝ helle-ȝiteȝ.	of hard hell-torment,
ȝæȝ ȝe he ȝann ȝið heoȝneȝ ȝal-	for that he had warr'd with hea-
denb.	ven's Ruler. [your,
áȝeað hīne ȝa ȝnam hīȝ hýlbo.	<i>He</i> rejected him then from his fa-
ȝ hīne on helle ȝearȝ.	and cast him into hell,
on ȝa beoȝan bálȝ. ^a	into the deep parts,
ȝæȝ he to beoȝle ȝearð.	where he became <i>a</i> devil :
ȝeȝeondmīð hīȝ ȝeȝeȝnum eallum.	the fiend with all his comrades
ȝeollon ȝá upon oȝ heoȝnum.	11 fell then from heaven above,
ȝurh longe ȝȝa ȝȝeo niht ȝ ba-	through <i>as</i> long as three nights
ȝaȝ.	and days,
ȝa englaȝ oȝ heoȝnum on helle.	the angels from heaven into hell ;
ȝ heo alle ȝorȝceóȝ bȝuhten to	and them all <i>the</i> Lord transform'd
beoȝlum.	to devils,
ȝorþon heo hīȝ bæb ȝ ȝóȝb. [17]	because they his deed and word
noȝbon ȝeorðian.	would not revere ;
ȝorþon ȝe heo on ȝȝȝȝe leoht.	therefore them in <i>a</i> worse light,
under eoȝðan neoðan.	under <i>the</i> earth beneath,
ællmīhtȝ ȝob.	Almighty God
ȝette ȝȝeleaȝe.	20 had placed triumphless
on ȝa ȝȝearȝtan helle.	in the swart hell ;
ȝæȝ hæbbað heo on æȝȝȝn.	there they have at even,
únȝemet lange.	immeasurably long,
ealȝa ȝeonda ȝeȝȝȝc.	each of all <i>the</i> fiends,
ȝȝȝn-ébneoȝe.	<i>a</i> renewal of fire ;
ȝonne cȝmð on uhtan.	then cometh ere dawn
eaȝteȝne ȝinb.	<i>the</i> eastern wind,
ȝorȝt ȝȝȝnum calb.	frost bitter-cold,
ȝȝmble ȝȝȝ oððe ȝáȝ.	ever fire or dart ^b ;
ȝum hearb ȝeȝȝȝc.	30 some hard torment

^a The MS. has *ðala*.

^b i. e. cold, piercing as a dart.

habban sceolbon.
 poþhte man hæ him to þice.
 hýra populþ þær gehþýrþeb.
 for mán-ŷðe^a.
 ŷýlbe helle.
 mid þam anþracum.
 heolbon englar forð.
 heoþon-ŷiceþ hehðe.
 þé ær goðeþ hýlbo gehæŷton.

lagon þá oðþe ŷýnþ on þam ŷýne.
 þé ær ŷpa ŷeala hæþbon. u
 ŷepinneþ ŷið heoþa þalbenþ.
 þice þoliað.
 hæcne heaðo-þelma.
 helle to-miðþeþ.
 bnanþ 7 bnaðe liŷar. [18]
 ŷþilce eác þa biþeþan þécaþ.
 þroþm 7 þýþro-
 poþþon hie þéþnŷcipe-
 goðeþ poþþýmbon. 20
 hie hýra ŷál beþþác.
 engles oþeþhýþþ.
 nolbon alþealban.
 þóþþ peoþþian.
 hæþþon þice micel.
 þæþon þá beþeallene.
 ŷýne to botme.
 on þa hácan hēll.
 þuþh hýþelearþe.
 7 þuþh oþeþmetto. 20
 roþton oþeþ lanþ.
 þ þær leoþteþ leaþ.
 7 þær liŷeþ ŷáll.

they must have, [ishment,
 it was wrought for them in pu-
 their world (life) was changed :
 for *their* sinful course
 he filled hell
 with the apostates.

The angels continued to hold
 the heights of heaven's kingdom,
 those who ere God's pleasure ex-
 ecuted ;

the others lay fiends in the fire,
 who ere had had so much
 strife with their Ruler ;
 torment *they* suffer,
 burning heat intense,
 in midst of hell,
 fire and broad flames ;
 so also the bitter reeks
 smoke and darkness ;
 for that they *the* service
 of God neglected,
 them their folly deceived
 the angel's pride,
they would not *the* All-powerful's
 word revere. --
They had great torment ;
 then were *they* fall'n
 to *the* fiery abyss,
 into the hot hell,
 through phrensy
 and through pride ;
they sought another land,
 that was void of light,
 and was full of flame,

^a The MS. and Junius read poþman ŷiðe, but the arrangement of the syllables adopted in the text affords a better, and probably the genuine sense.

fýrnes fæſt micel.
 fýnð ongezæton.
 ꝥ hie hæfðon zepfuxleb.
 wíta únſm.
 þurh heora miclan mób.
 7 þurh miht zober.
 7 þurh ofermetto.
 ealra ffridort.
 þa ffræc ze ofermoda cýnung.
 þe ær fæſt engla ffrýnort. 10
 hfrítort on heofnen.
 7 hfr heáſpan leof.
 ðurhne ðýne.
 oð hie to ðole ffrubon.
 ꝥ him ffor záfſcipe.
 zob ffrýſa ffeard.
 mihtz on móðe ffrýne.
 ffeard hime on ꝥ mórðen-finnan.
 nðen on ꝥ nio bebb.
 7 ffeorð him náman ffrððan. 20
 cƿæð ꝥ ze hehſta.
 hátan ffeolbe.
 ffratan ffrððan.
 hét hime þære ffréáſtan.
 helle zfrúnber zýman.
 nalleſ ffrð zob ffrinnan.
 ffratan máðelobe.
 ffrýſenbe ffræc.
 ffeðe helle ffrorð.
 healban ffeolbe.
 zýman þær zfrúnber.
 ffeær ær zobez engel.
 hfrít on heofne.
 oð hime hfr hýge fforfpeoð.
 7 hfr ofermetto.
 ealra ffridort.

a great receptacle of fire.

The fiends perceived
 that they in exchange had got
 unnumber'd pains,
 through their great pride,
 and through God's might,
 and through arrogance
 most of all.

Then spake the haughty king,
 who of angels erst was brightest,
 fairest in heaven,
 beloved of his master,
 to *his* Lord dear,
 until they turned to folly;
 so that with him for *his* madness
 God himself became,
 the Mighty, angry in mind,
 cast him into that house of perdi-
 down on that new bed, [tion,
 and after gave him a name:
 said that the highest
 should be call'd
 Satan thenceforward;
 bade him the swart
 hell's abyss rule,
 not with God war.

Satan harangued,
 sorrowing spake,
 he who hell thenceforth
 should rule,
 govern the abyss.
He was erst God's angel,
 fair in heaven,
 until him his mind urged,
 and his pride
 most of all,

þ he ne polbe.	that he would not
pepeba drihtnes.	<i>the</i> Lord of hosts'
þórn þurðian.	word revere ;
peoll him on innan.	boil'd within him
hýge ýmb hýr heórtan.	<i>his</i> thought about his heart,
hát pær him útan.	hot was without him
ppaðlic píte.	<i>his</i> dire punishment.
he þa þorðe cpæð.	Then spake he <i>the</i> words :
if þer ænga ræbe ángelic rpiðe.	'This narrow place is most unlike
þam oðrum þe pe æp cuðon.	that other that we ere knew,
heán on heopon-riçe. [19]	high in heaven's kingdom,
þe me min heappa onlag.	which my master bestow'd on me,
þeah pe hine þor þam alpealban.	though we it, for the All-powerful,
ágan ne mofton.	may not possess,
þómigan úper riçe.	<i>must</i> cede our realm ;
næfð he þeah riht zebón.	yet hath he not done rightly
þ he uf hæfð befyllib.	that he hath struck us down
fýne to bótme.	to <i>the</i> fiery abyss
hélle þære háran.	of the hot hell,
heopon-riçe benúmen.	bereft us of heaven's kingdom,
hápað hit zemeápcob.	hath it decreed
mid mon-cýnne.	with mankind
to zereftanne.	to people.
þ mé if forza mæft.	That of sorrows is to me <i>the</i>
þ adam rceal.	that Adam shall, [greatest,
þe pær of eorðan zeporht.	who of earth was wrought,
minne rtronzghan.	my strong
rtól behealban.	seat possess,
péran him on rýune.	be to him in delight,
if pé þif riçe þohen.	and we endure this torment,
hearn on þiffe helle.	misery in this hell.
pá lá ahte ic minpa hanða ze-	Oh had I power of my hands,
if mozte áne ríð.	and might one season
úte peorðan.	be without,
péran áne pinten-rtunbe.	be one winter's space,
þonne ic mid þýf peþobe.	then with this host I—

4c licgað me ýmbe.
 ſpen-bendaꝝ.
 riðeð pacentan ȝál.
 íc eom riçeȝ leaȝ.
 habbað me ȝpa heaꝛðe-
 helle clommaȝ.
 ȝæȝte beȝangen.
 heȝ ȝ ȝȝȝ micel.
 upan ȝ neoðone.
 ic á ne ȝeȝeah.
 láðȝan landȝcȝpe.
 líȝ ne aȝpamað^a.
 háȝ opeȝ helle.
 me habbað hȝmȝa ȝeȝponȝ.
 ȝlúð-heaȝða ȝál.
 ȝlúðer amȝȝneð.
 aȝȝȝneð me mín ȝeðe.
 ȝeȝ ȝȝȝ ȝebúndene.
 hánða ȝeháȝȝe.
 ȝȝȝ ȝȝȝa heȝl-bora.
 ȝeȝaȝ ȝoȝȝoȝhȝe.
 ȝȝa ic mið ȝihte ne mæȝ.
 oȝ ȝȝȝum hóðo-benðum.
 licgað me ýmbutan.
 heáȝbeȝ ſȝeneȝ.
 háȝe ȝeȝlæȝene.
 ȝȝumblaȝ^b ȝȝeate.
 mið ȝȝ me ȝoð haȝað.
 ȝehæȝȝeð be ȝam heaȝe.
 ȝȝa ic ȝáȝ he mínne hȝȝe cuðe.
 ȝ ȝȝ ȝȝȝe eac.
 ȝeȝoða ðȝȝȝen.

But around me lie
 iron bonds,
 presseth *this* cord of chain :
 I am powerless !
 me have so hard
the clasps of hell,
 so firmly grasped !
 Here is a vast fire
 above and underneath,
 10 never did I see
 a loathlier landskip ;
 the flame abateth not,
 hot over hell. [rings,
 Me hath *the* clasping of *these*
this hard-polish'd band,
 impeded in *my* course,
 debarr'd me from my way ;
 my feet are bound,
 my hands manacled,
 20 of these hell-doors are
the ways obstructed,
 so *that* with aught I cannot
 from these limb-bonds *escape* :
 about me lie
 of hard iron
 forg'd with heat
 huge gratings,
 with which me God
 hath fasten'd by the neck ;
 thus perceive I that he knoweth
 31 and that knew also [my mind,
the Lord of hosts,

^a Lye reads aȝpamað, which he seems to have copied from Somner. The Manuscript and Junius have aȝpamað : the translation is conjectural, from the context.

^b ȝȝumblaȝ, literally *hurdles* or *lattice-work*.

þ ꝛceolbe unc ^a aðámc.	that should us through Adam
ꝛpele Ʒepurðan.	evil befall,
ýmb þ heopon-ꝛíce.	about the realm of heaven,
þær ic ahte mýnra hanða Ʒepealb.	where I had power of my hands,

* * *

VII.

VII.

* * *

* * *	[21]	[in hell,
ac ðoliað pé nú þnea on helle.	but we now suffer chastisement	
þ Ʒýnbón þýƷeƷo Ʒ hæto.	which are darkness and heat,	
Ʒnumme ƷrunbleaƷe.	grim, bottomless ;	
hapað uƷ Ʒoð Ʒýlpa.	[taƷ. God hath us himself	
ƷonƷƷapen on þaƷ Ʒpeartan mýr-	swept into these swart mists ;	
Ʒpa he uƷ ne mæƷ ænƷe Ʒýnne	thus he cannot us accuse of any	
ƷeƷtælan.	[Ʒnemebon. sin,	[fram'd evil :
þ pe him on þam lande láð Ʒe-	that we against him in the land	
he hæƷð uƷ þeah þær leohteƷ be-	yet hath he depriv'd us of the	
Ʒcýnebe.	light,	[torments :
beƷóƷpen on eaƷra Ʒíta mæƷte.	is cast us into the greatest of all	
ne maƷon pe þær ƷƷáce ƷeƷnem-	we may not for this execute ven-	
man.	geance,	[lity,
Ʒeleánian him mið láðeƷ Ʒihtæ.	reward him with aught of hosti-	
þ he uƷ hapað þær leohteƷ be-	because he hath bereft us of the	
Ʒcýnebe.	[miðban-ƷeaƷb. light.	--
he hæƷð nu ƷemeáƷcob áune	He hath now devis'd a world	
þær he hæƷð mon ƷeƷonhtne.	where he hath wrought man	
æƷteƷ hýƷ onlícneƷƷe.	after his own likeness,	
mið þam he Ʒile eƷt ƷeƷettan.	with whom he will repeople	
heopona Ʒíce mið hluttƷum Ʒau-	the kingdom of heaven, with pure	
lum.	souls ;	[ously,
pé þær Ʒculon hýƷƷan Ʒeopne.	22 therefore must we strive zeal-	
þpeon aðámc ƷiƷ pe æƷne mæƷen.	that we on Adam, if we ever may,	
Ʒ on hýƷ eaƷƷum Ʒpa Ʒome ánbán	and likewise on his offspring, our	
Ʒebétan.	wrongs repair,	

^a unc, as two, seems to refer to the Deity and himself (Satan).

onpenban him þær yllan jīner. corrupt him there in his will,
 gīf pe hit mægen pihre aþencan. if we may it in any way devise.
 * ne gelype ic me nu þær leohtes Now I have no confidence further
 fupðor. in this bright state,
 þær þe him þenceð lange nio- that which he seems long de-
 tan. stin'd to enjoy,
 þær eader mid hīr engla cpæpce. that bliss with his angels' power.
 nemagon pe þæton alþne gepinnan. We cannot that ever obtain,
 þ̅ pe mihtriges zober mōb onpæ- that we *the* mighty God's mind
 cen. weaken;
 uton oðpenban hit nū monna let us avert it now from the
 bearnnum. children of men,
 þ̅ heofon-jīce nu pe hit habban that heavenly kingdom, now we
 ne moton. may not have it; [favour,
 gedōn þ̅ hie hīr hylbo forlæten. let us so do that they forfeit his
 þ̅ hie þ̅ onpendon þ̅ he mid hīr that they pervert that which he
 pōpbe bebeab. with his word commanded;
 þonne peopð he him ppað on then with them will he be wroth
 mōbe. in mind,
 āhpē^b hie ffrom hīr hylbo. is will cast them from his favour,
 þonne fculon hie þar helle fēcan. then shall they seek this hell,
 ⁊ þar gjumman gjunðar. and these grim depths;
 þonne moton pe hie ūf to gion- then may we them have to our-
 gnum habban. selves as vassals,
 fpa beāpn on þīggum pærtum *the* children of men, in this fast
 clomme. durance.
 ongunnað nu fmb þa ffpbe þen- Begin *we* now about the warfare
 cean. to consult:—
 gīf ic senezum þēgne. [22] If to any follower I
 þeoben-mabmar. 20 princely treasures
 zeāna forzeape. gave of old,
 þenden pé on þan zōðan jīce. while we in that good realm

* This seems to refer to Adam's condition; and of course hīr would also refer to Adam, who was created like the angels.

^b This interpretation of āhpē seems to be countenanced by the line 'plan man hīfēð' in the "Riming Poem" given in Conybeare's Illustrations, p. xxiii.

ȝeƿæhlȝe ƿæton.
 ȝ hæƿbon úre ƿecla ȝeƿeálb.
 þonne he me na on leorȝan tís.
 leánum ne meahƿe.
 míne ȝíƿe ȝýlbán.
 ȝif híȝ ȝien ƿolbe.
 mínra þeȝna hƿílc.
 ȝeþaȝa ƿurðán.
 þ he úr heonon.
 úte mihƿe.
 cuman þurh þaȝ clurȝo.
 ȝ hæƿbe cƿæȝt mið him.
 þ he mið ƿeðer-hóman.
 ƿleoȝan meahƿe.
 ƿinbán on ƿolcne.
 þær ȝeƿorht ȝtonðað.
 áðam ȝ éue.
 on eorð-ƿíce.
 mið ƿélan beƿunben.
 ȝ ƿe ȝýnb aƿorƿene híðer.
 on þaȝ ðeopan ðalo.
 nu hie ðrihtne ȝýnt.
 ƿurðȝan micle.
 ȝ móton ham ðone ƿélan áȝan.
 þe ƿé on heoron-ƿíce.
 habban ȝceolbon.
 ƿíce mið ȝuhte.
 iȝ ȝe ȝæð ȝeȝcýneð.
 monna cýnne.
 þ me iȝ on mínum móðe ȝƿa ȝáȝ.
 on mínum hýȝe hƿeoƿeð.
 þ hie heoron-ƿíce.
 áȝan to alðe.
 ȝif hit eoƿer ænȝ mæȝe.
 ȝeƿendan mið ȝuhte.
 þ hie ƿóð ȝoðeȝ.

happy sate
 and in our seats had sway,
 then me he never, at time more
 could with recompence [pretious,
 my gift repay ;
 if in return for it *he* would
 (any of my followers)
 be *my* supporter ;
 so that up from hence, he
 10 forth might
 pass through these barriers ;
 and had power with him,
 that he with wings
 might fly,
 revolve in cloud,
 to where stand wrought
 Adam and Eve,
 on earth's kingdom,
 with weal encircled,
 20 and we are hither cast
 into this deep den.—
 Now with *the* Lord are they
 far higher in esteem, [possess
 and may for themselves that weal
 that we in heaven's kingdom
 should have,
 our realm by right ;
 this counsel is decreed
 for mankind. [painful,
 That to me is in my mind so
 rueth in my thought,
 that they heaven's kingdom
 for ever shall possess.
 If any of you may
 with aught so turn *it*,
 that they God's word

hæfðe fæcne hyge.
 hæleð helm on heapod aſette.
 ⁊ þóne fúll hæfðe gebánb.
 fpenn mið fpámgum.
 fpifte him fpfæca fela.
 fora forða.
 fanb him^þ úp þanon.
 hpearf him^þ þurh þa hell-bora.
 hæfðe hyge ftanganue.
 leólc on lyfte. 10
 laþpenðe mób.
 fpáng ⁊ fpf on tpf.
 feónðer cfpæfte.
 polðe ðeáfnunga.
 ðpuhtner geongran.
 mið mán-ðæðum.
 ménn befpícan.
 forlæðan ⁊ forlæran.
 ⁊ hie fupðon láð goðe.
 he þa gefeþbe. 20
 þurh feonðer cfpæft.
 oððæt he áðám.
 on eorð-fíce.
 goðer hánb-gefpæft.
 geápone fúnbe.
 fpflice gefóphc.
 ⁊ híf fpf fómeb.
 fped fægnofte.
 fpa hie fela cúðon.
 goðer gegeáfpfizean. 30
 þá him to gíngian felf.
 métoð man-cýnner.
 meancobe felfa.

he had a crafty soul.
On *his* head *the* chief *his* helmet
and it full strongly bound, [set,
braced *it* with clasps :
he many speeches knew
of guileful words,
wheel'd up from thence,
departed through the doors of hell :
(he had a strong mind)
10 (lion-like) in air, Nonsense! ← lacan
in hostile mood, to long jump
dash'd the fire aside
with a fiend's power :
would secretly
the subjects of the Lord,
with wicked deeds,
men deceive,
mislead and pervert,
that they might become hateful to
20 He journey'd then, [God.
through *his* fiend's might,
until he Adam
on earth's kingdom,
the creature of God's hand,
found ready,
wisely wrought,
and his wife also,
fairest woman ;
just as they knew many things
30 of good to frame,
which to them *his* disciples
the Creator of mankind
had himself pointed out ;

* графа рорда in marg. MS.

^b After verbs signifying departure, *him* seems to be used pleonastically; as, *gerát him, hycang him, rand him.*

7 him bi tpegen.
 beámaƿ ƿtōbon.
 þa ƿæron átan.
 óƿeteƿ ƿehlæbene.
 ƿeƿeƿeb mið ƿæftme.
 ƿƿa hie ƿálbend ƿob.
 heah heopon-cýning.
 hanbum ƿeƿette.
 þ̅ þæƿ ƿlbo beáƿn.
 moƿte ónceoƿan.
 ƿōðeƿ 7 ƿƿeleƿ.
 ƿumena æƿhpalc.
 ƿélan 7 ƿáƿan.
 næƿ ƿe ƿæftm ƿelíc.
 óðeƿ ƿæƿ ƿƿa ƿýnlíc.
 ƿlucƿ 7 ƿcéne.
 líð 7 loƿƿum.
 þ̅ ƿæƿ líƿeƿ beám.
 moƿte on écnýƿe.
 æƿteƿ líbban.
 ƿéƿan on ƿoƿulbe.
 ƿe þæƿ ƿæftmeƿ onbát.
 ƿƿa him æƿteƿ þ̅.
 ƿlbo ne beƿebe.
 ne ƿúht ƿƿáƿe.
 ac moƿte ƿýmle ƿéƿan.
 lungƿe on lufum.
 7 híƿ líƿ áƿan.
 hýlbo heopon-cýningeƿ.
 héƿ on ƿoƿulbe habban.
 him to ƿæƿon ƿítobe.
 ƿeƿingþo on þone heán heopon.
 þonne heo heonon ƿende. [24]
 þonne ƿæƿ ƿe óðeƿ.
 eallenga ƿƿeapƿ.
 díƿm 7 þ̅ƿtƿe.

and by them two
 trees stood,
 that were without
 laden with fruit,
 with produce cover'd,
 as them *the* powerful God,
 high King of heaven,
 with *his* hands had set,
 that there *the* child of man
 might choose
 10 of good and evil,
 every man
 of weal and woe.
 The fruit was not alike :...
The one so pleasant was,
 fair and beautiful,
 soft and delicate ;
 that was life's tree :
he might for ever
 after live,
 20 be in *the* world,
 who of this fruit tasted,
 so that him after that
 age might not impair,
 nor grievous sickness ;
 but *he* might ever be
 forthwith in joys,
 and his life hold ;
the favour of heaven's king,
 here in *the* world have,
 30 to him should be decreed
 honours in the high heaven
 when he goeth hence :
 Then was the other
 utterly black,
 dim and dark ;

þ þær beaðer beám.
 re bæp bítper þela.
 rceolbe bú pítan.
 ylba æghwile.
 ýrler 7 góðer.
 gepanob on þitte worulbe.
 rceolbe on píte á.
 mib píte 7 mib worþum.
 riððan libban.
 ppa hpa ppa gebýrgbe.
 þær on þam beáme gepeox.
 rceolbe hine ylbo beníman.
 ellen-bæða.
 bneámar 7 bpuhtcper.
 7 him beón beáð pýreb.
 lytle hwile rceolbe he.
 híþ líper motan.
 récan þonne lanba.
 ppeartort on fýne.
 rceolbe feonbum þeopian.
 þær ír ealpa ppecna mæpte.
 leobum to langne hwile.
 ðæt pýte re láða georne.
 býrne deopler bóða.
 þe pð bpuhten pann.
 pearp hine þa ón pýrmer líc. [25]
 7 panb hum þa ýmbutan.
 þone beaðer beám.
 þuph deopler cpæpt.
 genám þær þær opæter.
 7 penbe hine eft þanon.
 þær he pýte hanb-gepeorc.
 heopon-cýninges.
 ongon hine þa pfinan.
 forþman pýrbe.
 re láða mib ligenum.

that was death's tree,
 which much of bitter bare :
 both must know
 every mortal,
 evil and good :
 waned in this world,
 he in pain must ever
 with sweat and with sorrows,
 after live,
 10 whoe'er should taste
 of what on this tree grew ;
 age should from him take
 of bold deeds
 the joys and of dominion,
 and death be him allotted :
 a little while he should
 his life enjoy,
 then seek of lands
 with fire the swartest ;
 20 to fiends should minister,
 where of all perils is the greatest
 to people for a long season.
 That the foe well knew,
 the devil's dark messenger,
 who warr'd with God,
 cast him then into a worm's body,
 and then twin'd about
 the tree of death ;
 through devil's craft :
 30 there took of the fruit,
 and again turn'd him thence
 to where he knew the handy-work
 of heaven's king to be.
 Began then ask him
 with his first word,
 the enemy with lies :

langað þe apuht.	'Cravest thou aught,
áðám úp tó goðe.	Adam, up with God?
ic eom on híf æpenðe hiber.	I on his errand hither have
feorran geréneð.	journey'd from far,
né þ nu fýrn ne fær.	nor was it now long since
þ ic rið hine fýrne fæt.	that with himself I sate,
þá het he me on þýrne rið fá-	when he me bade <i>to</i> travel on
ran.	this journey;
het þ þu þýrfe opætef æte.	bade that of this fruit thou eat,
cwæð þ þín ábal 7 cwæf.	said that thy power and strength
7 ðín mób-ferpa.	and thine understanding
mápa purbe.	would become greater,
7 þín lichoma.	and thy body
leohtpa micle.	brighter far,
þín gerceapu geénran.	thy form more beauteous: [need
cwæð þ þe ænzer geatef ðearf.	said that to thee of any treasure
ne purbe on worulde.	would not be in <i>the</i> world,
nu þu willan hæf.	now thou hast willingly
hýlbo geforhte.	wrought <i>the</i> favour
heofon-cýnunges.	of heaven's King,
to þance gefénob.	gratefully serv'd
þinum hearnan.	thy Master,
hæf þe rið bruhcen ðýrne ge-	hast made thee dear with <i>thy</i>
forhte.	Lord.
ic gehýrde hine þíne bæb 7 wórd.	I heard him thy deed and words
lofan on híf leohte.	praise in his brightness,
7 ýmb þín líf fprecan.	and speak about thy life:
fpa þu læftan fcealt.	So must thou execute
þ on þýr land hiber.	what hither, into this land,
híf boban brungað.	his angels bring.
brábe fýrn on worulde.	In <i>the</i> world are broad
grene gearðas.	green places,
7 goð fiteð.	and God ruleth
on þam hehftan.	in the highest
heofna fíce.	realm of heaven—
úrpan alpaða.	the All-powerful above

nele þa earfeða.
 ȝȝlȝa habban.
 þ̅ he on þȝȝne ȝið ȝáne.
 ȝumena ðruhten.
 ác he hiȝ ȝingȝan ȝent.
 to þȝne ȝȝuáce.
 nu he þe mið ȝpellum het.
 liȝtaȝ læȝan.
 læȝte þu ȝeoȝne.
 hiȝ ambȝhto.
 nu mið þe þȝ opæt on hanð.
 biȝ hit ȝ biȝȝe.
 þe peoȝð on þȝnum bȝeoȝtum
 nūm.
 ȝæȝtm þȝ pliteȝna.
 þe ȝenbe paðenð ȝob.
 þȝn heaȝna þaȝ helpe. [26]
 of heoȝon-ȝíce.
 adam maðelobe.
 þæȝ he on eoȝðan ȝiðð.
 ȝelf-ȝceapȝe ȝuma.
 þonne ic ȝȝe-ðruhten-
 mihtȝne ȝob.
 mæðlan ȝehȝȝe.
 ȝȝanȝne ȝcemme.
 ȝ me læȝ ȝtonðan het.
 hiȝ bebodu heaȝan.
 ȝ me þaȝ bȝȝð ȝoȝȝeaf-
 plite ȝciene þȝȝ.
 ȝ me ȝaȝnaȝan het.
 þ̅ ic on þone ðeáðeȝ beáȝm.
 bebȝoȝen ne ȝuȝbe.
 beȝȝicen to ȝȝiðe.
 he cȝæð þ̅ þa ȝȝeaȝtan helle.
 heaȝan ȝeoȝbe.
 ȝeðe bi hiȝ heoȝtan puht.

will not the trouble
 have himself,
 that on this journey he should
the Lord of men; [come,
 but he his vassal sendeth
 to thy speech :
 now biddeth he thee, by messages,
 science to learn :—
 perform thou zealously
 his message.
 Take thee this fruit in hand ;
 bite it, and taste ;
 in thy breast thou shalt be ex-
 panded,
thy form the fairer ;
 to thee hath sent *the* powerful God, -
 thy Lord, this help
 from heaven's kingdom.'
 Adam spake,
 where on earth *he* stood,
 a self-created man :
 ' When I *the* Lord of triumph,
the mighty God,
 heard speak
 with strong voice ;
 and *he* me here standing bade
 hold his commandments,
 and me gave this bride,
this wife of beauteous mien ;
 and me bade beware
 that in the tree of death
 I were not deceived,
 too much seduced :
 he said that the swart hell
 should inhabit
 he who in his heart sought

lætes gesebbe.

nāc þeah þu mið ligenum fære.

þurh ðýrre geþanc.

þe þu ðræhtnes eart.

bōða of heofnum.

hpæt ic þinna býrna ne mæg.

þórnā ne þirna.

puht oncnapan.

riðes ne rædona.

ic wāt hpæt he me self beþeaf.

ne geseb uren.

þa ic hine neht gereah.

he het me his þórn þeornðian.

7 wel healban.

lætan his lāne.

þu gelic ne bist.

ænegum his engla.

þe ic ær gereah.

ne þu me oðiepert.

æng tacen.

þe he me þurh tpeope.

to-onrenbe.

mīn hearnna þurh hylbo.

þý ic þe býrnā ne cann.

ac þu meahst þe þeornðian.

ic hæbbe me þærtne geleafan.

up to þam ælmihtegan gode.

þe me mið his earmum porhte.

hēr mið handum þinum.

he mæg me of his heān rice.

geornian mið gōða gehwylcum.

þeah he his gungian ne senbe.

should admit of sin : [with lies,

I know not (for thou mayest come

through dark design)

that thou art *the* Lord's

messenger from heaven.

Nay, I cannot of thy orders,

of *thy* words nor courses,

ought understand,

of *thy* journey, nor of *thy* sayings.

I know what he himself command-

our Preserver, — [ed me,

when him last I saw :

he bade me his words revere

and well observe,

execute his instructions.

Thou art not like

to any of his angels

that I before have seen,

nor showest thou me

any token

which he to me in pledge

hath sent,

my Lord, through favour ;

therefore I thee cannot obey :

but thou mayest take thee hence ;

I have firm trust

on the almighty God above,

who wrought me with his arms,

here with his hands :

he can me, from his high realm,

gift with each good,

though he send not his vassal.'

X.

Þende hine wrothmōð.

þær he þ þis gereah.

X.

He turned him wroth of mood

to where he saw the woman,

on eorð-riçe.	on earth's realm,
euan ſtonðan.	Eve ſtanding,
ſceone zeſceapene.	beautifully formed;
cwæð ꝥ ſceaðena mæſt.	ſaid that <i>the</i> greateſt ill
eallum heopa eaſorūm.	to all their offspring
æfter ſiððan.	from thenceforth
purbe on worulde.	in <i>the</i> world would be.—
ic wāt inc waldend god.	'I know <i>the</i> ſupreme God with you
abolgen wýrð.	will be incenſed,
[27]	
ſwa ic him wýrne bōðſcipe.	as I to him this meſſage
ſelfa ſecge.	myſelf relate;
þonne ic of wýr ſiðe cume.	when I from this journey come
ofer langne wég.	over a long way;
ꝥ gýt ne læſtan wel.	that ye will not well execute
hwilc ærende ſwa he	whatſoever errand he
eaſten hider.	from <i>the</i> eaſt hither
on wýrne ſið ſenðeð.	at this time ſendeth.
nú ſceal he ſýlf wáran.	Now muſt he come himſelf
to incwe andſwape.	for your anſwer,
né mæg hý ærende.	his errand may not
hý boban beoðan.	his meſſenger command;
þý ic wāt ꝥ he inc abolgen wýrð.	therefore know I that he with you
	will be angry,
mihtig on mōðe.	the Mighty, in <i>his</i> mind.
gý ꝥu þeah mīnum wíl.	If thou nathleſs wilt,
wýr willende.	a willing woman,
wōrdum hýran.	<i>my</i> words obey,
þu meahc hý þonne wūme.	then for this mayeſt thou amply
wæb zeþencan.	counſel deviſe:
gehyge on wīnum breortum.	conſider in thy breaſt,
ꝥ ꝥu inc bām twam meahc.	that from you both thou mayeſt
wīce beapwrgan.	ward off puniſhment,
ſwa ic þe wýre.	as I ſhall ſhow thee.
æt wýrſet oferet.	[leohc*. Eat of this fruit;
þonne wurðað þín eagan ſwa	[clear,
	then will thine eyes become ſo

* Grammatically ſhould be wīne eagan ſwa leohc.

þ þu meahst swa fíðe.
 ofer woruld ealle.
 zereón fíððan.
 ⁊ felfer fíðl.
 hefnan þíne ⁊ habban.
 híſ hýlðo forð.
 meahst þu adame.
 eft-zerfýnan.
 gif þu híſ willan hæfst.
 ⁊ he þínum wórdum zetwýrð. 10
 gif þu him to fíðe fægst.
 hwýlce þu felfa hæfst.
 biſne on breortum.
 þær þu zebóð zober.
 láne læfter.
 he þone láðan fterð.
 ýfel anbýrðe.
 áfoplaeteð.
 on breort-coran.
 swa wít him bútu.
 án fíðð fíðnecað.
 swan þu hine zeorne.
 þ he þíne láne læfte.
 þý læf gýt láð zobe.
 mecum palðende.
 feorðan þýnfen.
 gif þu þ anſum fíemert.
 íðeſa feo betfte.
 forhele íc íncum hefnan.
 þ me hearneſ swa ſela. 20
 adam zerfneac.
 earſna wórða.
 týhð me unfýrðe.
 efwýð þ íc feo teonum zeorn.
 gnamum ambýht-ſecg.
 naler zober engel.

that thou mayest so widely
 over all *the* world
 see afterwards,
 and *the* throne of himself
 thy Lord, and have
 his grace henceforward.
 Thou mightest Adam
 afterwards rule,
 if thou his affection have,
 and he trust in thy words;
 if thou soothly say to him
 what monitions thou thyself
 hast in *thy* breast,
 wherefore thou God's mandate
 by persuasion hast performed,—
 he the hateful strife,
the evil answer,
 will abandon
 in *his* breast's recess;
 20 so we both to him
 one purpose speak:
 urge thou him zealously,
 that he may follow thy instruction;
 lest ye hateful to God
 your Lord
 should become.
 If thou perfect this attempt,
 best of women,
 I will conceal from your Lord
 that to me so much calumny
 Adam spake,
 evil words,
 accuseth me of untruths, [chiefs,
 sayeth that I am anxious for mis-
 a servant to *the* malignant,
 not God's angel:

ac ic cann ealle swa geara-
 engla gebýrðo.
 heah-heofona gehlifu-
 swa seofon hƿil swa lang.
 þæt ic gearwile. [28]
 gode þegnode.
 þurh holbne hýge.
 heppan mínum.
 drihtne selfum.
 né eom ic deofol gelyc.

but I so readily know all
 the angels' origins,
 the roofs of the high heavens,
 so long was the while
 that I diligently
 served God,
 through faithful mind,
 my Master,
 the Lord himself—
 I am not like a devil.

XI.

XI.

Læbbe hie swa mid ligenum.
 7 mid lytum swegol.
 ibere on þæt unriht.
 oð þæt hie on innan ongan.
 weallan ƿýrmer gearaht.
 hæfde hie ƿærpan hýge.
 metol gearwile.
 þæt heo hie mól.
 ongan lætan sæter þam lārum.
 forþon heo set þam lādan on-
 oƿer drihtnes ƿórb. [ƿeng.
 deaðes beames. 22
 ƿeorcsumne ƿærtm.
 ne ƿearð ƿýrre deað.
 monnum gearwile.
 þæt is micel ƿundor.
 þæt hit ece god.
 æfre ƿolde.
 þeoden ƿolian.
 þæt ƿurde þegol swa monig. 30
 forlæbb be þam lāgenum.
 þe for þam lārum com. [29]
 heo þa swa oƿeter set.
 aƿalban bƿæc.

He led her thus with lies,
 and with wiles instigated
 the woman to that evil,
 until began within her
 the serpent's counsel boil:
 (to her a weaker mind had
 the Creator assigned),
 so that she her mood [ments;
 began relax, after those allure-
 therefore she of the enemy re-
 against the Lord's word, [ceived,
 of death's tree
 the noxious fruit.

No worse deed was
 marked out for men:
 Great wonder is it
 that it God eternal
 ever would,
 the Lord, suffer,
 that so many a servant were
 misled by the lies
 that came by reason of those wiles.
 She then of the fruit ate,
 brake the Almighty's

pórn 7 pillan.		word and will :
þa meahte heo wíðe ȝeƿeón.		then might she widely see,
þurh þær lánan lán.		through <i>the</i> gift of the enemy,
þe hie mid ligenum beƿác.		(who her with lies beguiled,
ðearnenga beðróg.		darkly deceived,
þe hīe for hīr dædbum cóm.		which came to her thro' his means);
þ̅ hīe þuhte hƿítne.		that to her seemed fairer
heofon 7 eorðe.		heaven and earth,
7 eall þeow folc phtigne.		and all this world more beauteous,
7 ȝeƿeow ȝober.	18	and <i>the</i> works of God
micel 7 mihtig.	[þeaht.	great and mighty ;
þeah heo hit þurh monnes ȝe-		though she it through man's device
ne ƿceapode.		did not behold,
ác ƿe ƿceaða.		but the wretch
ȝeorne ƿƿicobe ýmb þa ƿaple.		sedulously beguiled <i>her</i> in her soul,
þe hīe ær þa ƿene onláh.		who ere to her the vision raised,
þ̅ heo ƿa wíðe.		that she so widely
ƿlitan meahte.		might behold
oƿer heofon-ƿíce.		over heaven's kingdom.
þa ƿe forhatena ƿƿæc.	20	Then spake the hated one,
þurh ƿeondƿice.		through malice ; [tage)—
nalles he hie ƿneme lánðe.		(he taught her not for <i>her</i> advan-
þu meaht nu þe ƿelf ȝeƿeón.		'Thou mayest now thyself see,
ƿa ic hit þe ƿecgan ne þearf.		as I need not say it to thee,
éue ƿeo ȝóðe.		O Eve the good,
þ̅ þe is unȝelic.		that to thee is unlike
ƿlite 7 ƿærtmar.	[ƿober.	beauty and form, [words,
ƿiððan þu minum ƿórnbum ȝetƿu-		since thou hast trusted to my
læƿer mine lánne.		obeyed my counsel ;
nu ƿcineð þe leoht ƿone.	30	now <i>the</i> light shineth before thee,
ȝlæðlic onȝean.		gladly towards <i>thee</i> ,
þ̅ ic ƿnom ȝobe þnohte.		which I brought from God,
hƿit of heofonum.		bright from heaven ;
nu þu hīr hƿinan meaht.		now thou mayest touch it.
ƿæge abame.		Say to Adam
hƿilce þu ȝerhðe hæƿt.		what visions thou hast,

þurh minne cīme cƿæƿta-	<i>what</i> powers, through my coming:
zif ziet þurh cufcne ƿobo-	if yet, through modest conduct,
læƿt mīna lāƿa-	he obey my counsels,
þonne ziƿe ic him þæƿ leobteƿ	then will I give him of that light
zenoƿ-	enough,
þæƿ ic þe ƿƿa zóbeƿ-	with which, so good, I thee
zeƿneþ hæbbe-	adorned have. [vectives,
ne ƿite ic him þa ƿom-cƿiþaƿ-	I will not reproach him those in-
þeah he hīƿ ƿýrðe ne ƿie-	though he be not worthy
to alættanne þæƿ ƿela he me lā-	to receive pardon for the much he
ðeƿ ƿƿæc-	spake to me of evil:
ƿƿa hƿe ^a eaƿoƿan ƿculon æƿteƿ	Thus his posterity shall after
lýbban-	live;
þonne hie lāð zeðóð-	when they do evil
hie ƿculon hƿe ƿýncean. [cƿýbe-	they shall work love,
betan heoƿa heaƿƿan heaƿm-	repair their Lord's malediction,
onþ habban hīƿ hýlbo ƿoƿð-	and have his grace thenceforth.

XII.

þa ziēn to adame.
 iðeƿa ƿcenort.
 ƿiƿa ƿluteƿort^b.
 þe on ƿoƿulð cóme.
 ƿoƿþon heo ƿæƿ hanð-zeƿeoƿc.
 heoƿon-cýnungeƿ. [30]
 þeah heo þá ðeaƿnenga-
 ƿoƿðón ƿƿrðe.
 ƿoƿlæð mið ligenum.
 þ hie lāð zobe.
 þurh þæƿ ƿƿaðan zeƿanc.
 ƿeoƿðan ƿceolbon.
 þurh þæƿ ðeoƿleƿ ƿeaƿo-

XII.

Then towards Adam
the fairest of females,
 most beauteous of women
 who have come into *the* world—
 because she was *the* handywork
 of heaven's King,
 though she then secretly
 was undone,
 misled with lies,
 that they hateful to God
 through the fiend's device
 might become,
 through the devil's wile

^a hƿe seems to be an error of the scribe for hƿ; I have therefore not scrupled to render it by *his*.

^b The following seventeen lines seem to be in parenthesis, unless there is an hiatus in the text, of which however there is no vestige in the MS.

dóm poplætan.
 hiepan hylbo.
 hepon-riſceſ þohan.
 monige hpile.
 bið þam men full pá.
 þe hine ne þaruað.
 þonne he hiſ zepealb harað.
 gum heo hne on hanbum bæp.
 gum hne æt heortan læg.
 æppel únælga.
 þone hne æp þonbeað.
 ðuhtna ðuhten.
 beað-beameſ opet.
 7 þ þórb ácpæð.
 pulþneſ alþon.
 þ þæt micle moþð.
 menn ne þonþton.
 þegnar þohan.
 ac he þeoba gehþam.
 hepon-riſce þongear.
 halig ðuhten.
 rið-briðbne þelan.
 gif hne þone þeſtm.
 anlætan polþen.
 þe þ láð tpeop.
 on hiſ bógunn bæp.
 biþne gefýlled.
 þ þær beaðeſ beám.
 þe hum ðuhten þonbeað.
 þonléc hne þa mið ligenum.
 7e þær láð goþe.
 on héte heopon-cýnmgeſ.
 7 hýge enan.
 þiſeſ þác geþoht.
 þ heo ongan hiſ þórnþum tþupian.

loſe *their* power,
 the favour of *their* Lord,
 and forfeit heaven's kingdom.

Many times
 is *it* full woe to man
 that he take not warning,
 when he hath it in his power.—
 Some in her hands ſhe bare,
 ſome in her boſom lay*,
 of *the* unleſt fruit,
 which to her erſt forbade
 the Lord of lords,
 the fruit of *the* tree of death :
 and the word ſpake
 the Chief of glory,
 that the great perdition
 men might not,
 his ſervants, ſuffer ;
 but he to every people
 heaven's kingdom gave,
 the holy Lord,
 wide-ſpread bliſs,
 if they the produce
 would forbear
 which that fell tree
 bare on its boughs,
 with bitter filled ;
 that was death's tree,
 which *the* Lord forbade them.

Enticed her then with lies
 he *who* was foe to God—
 through hate of heaven's King,
 and to *the* mind of Eve,
 woman's weak thought—
 that ſhe began to truſt his words,

* Literally, *at her heart*.

lærtan hīf lāne.
 ⁊ geleafan nōm.
 ꝥ he þa byrene from gode.
 brungen hæfde.
 þe he hīre swa swelice.
 wōrdum sægde.
 iēpde hīre tacen.
 ⁊ treowa gehet.
 hīf holbne hyge.
 þa heo to hīre hearnan swæc.
 adam swa min.
 þis ofet is swa swete.
 blið on breostum.
 ⁊ þes boba swene.
 godes engel gōð.
 ic on hīf gearpan gereow.
 ꝥ he is ærenb-secg.
 uncres hearnan.
 hefon-cýninges.
 hīf hylbo is unc.
 betere to gewinnanne.
 þonne hīf wīðermebo.
 gif þu him heo dæg*.
 wuht hearnes gewræce.
 he forgyfð hit þeah.
 gif wit him geongworbom.
 lærtan willað. [32]
 hwæt swa þe swa lādlic sturð.
 wīð þīnes hearnan boban.
 unc is hīf hylbo wearf. 30
 he mæg unc ærenbian.
 to þam alwalban.
 heofon-cýninge.
 ic mæg heonan gereōn.
 hwær he sylf sitteð.

fulfil his instructions,
 and *the* belief adopted
 that from God those mandates he
 had brought,
 which he to her so warily
 said in words;
 showed her a token,
 and *his* faith promised,
 his loyal affection.

Then to her spouse she spake :

11 ' Adam, my lord,
 this fruit is so sweet,
 mild in *the* breast,
 and this bright messenger
 God's angel good;
 I by his habit see
 that he is *the* envoy
 of our Lord,
 heaven's King.
 20 His favour *it* is for us
 better to gain
 than his aversion.
 If thou to him this day
 spake aught of harm,
 yet will he it forgive,
 if we to him obedience
 will show. [ful strife
 What shall *profit* thee such hate-
 with thy Lord's messenger?
 30 to us is his favour needful;
 he may bear our errands
 to the all-powerful
 heavenly King.
 I can see from hence
 where he himself sitteth,

* heo dæg. I am not aware that this phrase occurs elsewhere.

þ̅ ʒ ʒuð-eaƿt.
 pelan beƿunden.
 ʒe ðaƿ ƿoƿulð ʒeƿceóp.
 ʒeƿeo ʒc him hiƿ enƿlaƿ.
 ʒmbe hƿeoƿƿan.
 mid ƿeðeƿ-haman.
 ealƿa ƿolca mæƿt.
 ƿeƿeða ƿýnƿumæƿt.
 hƿá meahƿe me.
 ƿƿelc ʒeƿit ʒƿan.
 ʒiƿ hiƿ ʒeƿnunga.
 ʒoð ne onƿende.
 heoƿoneƿ ƿalbenð.
 ʒehýƿan mæƿ ʒc ƿúme.
 ʒ ƿƿa ƿibe ʒeƿeón.
 on ƿoƿulð ealle.
 oƿeƿ þaƿ ʒiban ʒeƿceapƿt.
 ʒc mæƿ ʒƿeƿleƿ ʒamen.
 ʒehýƿan on heoƿnum.
 ƿeaƿð me on hiƿe leohte.
 utan ʒ innan.
 ʒiðƿan ʒc þaƿ oƿæteƿ onbát.
 nu hæbbe ʒc hiƿ.
 heƿ on handa.
 heƿƿa ʒe ʒoða.
 ʒiƿe ʒc hiƿ þe ʒeoƿne.
 ʒc ʒelýƿe þ̅ hiƿ.
 ƿƿom ʒoðe come.
 bƿoht ƿƿom hiƿ býƿene.
 þaƿ me þeƿ boða ʒæƿðe.
 ƿæƿnum ƿóƿbum.
 hiƿ niƿ ƿuhte ʒellic.
 elleƿ on eoƿðan.
 buton ƿƿa þeƿ áƿ ʒæƿeð.
 þ̅ hiƿ ʒeƿnunga.
 ƿƿom ʒoðe come :.

that is south-east,
 with bliss encircled,
him who formed this world.
 I see his angels
 encompass him
 with feathery wings,
 of all folks greatest,
 of bands most joyous.
 Who could to me
 10 such perception give,
 if now it
 God did not send,
 heaven's Ruler?
 I can hear from far,
 and so widely see,
 through the whole world,
 over the broad creation :
 I can *the* joy of *the* firmament
 hear in heaven ;
 20 *it* became light to me in mind,
 from without and within,
 after the fruit I tasted :
 I now have of it
 here in *my* hand,
 my good lord,
 I will fain give it thee ;
 I believe that it
 came from God,
 brought by his command,
 30 from what this messenger told me
 with cautious words.
 It is not like to aught
 else on earth ;
 but, so this messenger sayeth,
 that it directly
 came from God.'

XIII.

Ðio ƿƿæc him ƿicce to.
 ƿ ƿƿeon hune ealne bæƿ.
 on þa ðumman bæb.
 þ hie ðrihtnes heora.
 ƿillan bƿæcon.
 ƿcōð ƿe ƿƿáða boba.
 leƿbe him luſtaƿ on.
 ƿ mið luſtum ƿƿeon.
 ƿýlƿbe him ƿƿecne.
 ƿæſ ƿe ƿeona full neah.
 þe on þa ƿƿecnan ƿýnð.
 ƿeƿapen hæƿbe.
 oƿer langne ƿeƿ.
 leobe hoƿobe.
 on þ micle moſð.
 men ƿoƿƿeoƿƿan.
 ƿoƿlæƿan ƿ ƿoƿlæbān.
 þ hie læn ƿobe.
 ælmihtiges ƿiƿe.
 áƿƿoƿleten.
 heoƿon-ƿiceſ ƿeƿealb.
 hƿæt ƿe hell-ƿceaða.
 ƿeapne ƿiƿte.
 þ hie ƿobe ƿiƿe.
 habban ƿceolbon.
 ƿ hell-ƿeƿƿin.
 þone neapƿan nſð.
 mebe onƿon.
 ƿiððan hie ƿebōð ƿobe.
 ƿoƿbƿocen hæƿbon.
 þa he ƿoƿlæƿbe.
 mið ligen-ƿoƿbum.
 to þam únƿæbe.
 iðeſe ƿciene.
 ƿiƿa ƿlucƿoƿt.

XIII.

She spake to him oft,
 and all day urged him
 to that dark deed,
 that they their Lord's
 will brake. *hæð*
 The fell envoy stood *by*,
 excited his desires,
 and with wiles urged *him*,
 dangerously followed him;
 10 the foe was full near
 who on that dire journey
 had fared
 over a long way;
 nations *he* studied,
 into that great perdition
 men to cast,
 to corrupt and to mislead,
 that they God's loan,
 the Almighty's gift,
 20 might forfeit;
 [33] the power of heaven's kingdom :
 for the hell-miscreant
 well knew
 that they God's ire
 must have,
 and hell-torment,
 the torturing punishment
 needs receive,
 since they God's command
 30 had broken,
 what time he (the fiend) seduced
 with lying words
 to that evil counsel
 the beauteous woman,
 of females fairest,

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þ heo on hŷ pillan ƿrƿæc.	that she after his will spake,
ƿær hŷe ^a on helpe.	was as a help to him
hand-ƿeorc ƿoƿer to ƿorlde ƿanne.	to seduce God's handywork.
Ðeo ƿrƿæc ða to aþame.	Then she to Adam spake,
iðeŷa ƿceonort.	fairest of women,
ful ƿiclice.	full oft,
oð þam þegne ongan.	till in the man began
hŷ hŷge hƿeorpan.	his mind to turn ;
þ he þam Ʒehate Ʒetƿupode.	so that he trusted to the promise
þe him þ ƿŷr.	10 which to him the woman
ƿorðum ƷæƷbe.	[hŷge. said in words : [mind,
heo ðŷbe hit þeah þurh holbne	yet did she it through faithful
nŷrte þ þær hearma Ʒƿa þela.	knew not that hence so many illa,
Ʒŷnen-eaƿfeða.	sinful woes,
Ʒŷlgean Ʒceolbe.	must follow
monna cŷnne.	to mankind,
þær heo on mōð Ʒenám.	because she took in mind
þ heo þær láðan boban.	that she the hostile envoy's
lárum hŷrbe.	suggestions would obey ;
ac þende þ heo hŷlbo.	20 but weened that she <i>the</i> favour
heoron-cŷningeŷ.	of heaven's King
ƿorhte mid þam ƿorðum.	wrought with the words
þe heo þam ƿeƿe.	which she to the man
Ʒƿelce tácen oðŷeƿbe.	revealed, as it were a token,
Ʒ tŷeoƿe Ʒehet.	and vowed <i>them</i> true,
oð þ áþame.	till that to Adam,
innan bŷeoŷtum.	within <i>his</i> breast
hŷ hŷge hƿŷrbe.	his mind was changed,
Ʒ hŷ heorte ongan.	and his heart began
ƿenban to hŷe pillan.	30 turn to her will.
he set þam ƿŷfe on ƿeng.	He from the woman took
helle Ʒ hunnŷð.	hell and death,
þeah hit næpe haten Ʒƿa.	though it was not so called,
ac hit oŷeteŷ noman.	but it <i>the</i> name of fruit
áƷan Ʒceolbe.	must have :

^a For hŷe I suspect we should read him.

hit wæs þeah deaðes drem-
 7 beofles geþron-
 hell 7 himnigð.
 7 hæleða forlōr-
 menniscra morð.
 þ̅ hie to mēte deaðon-
 oþet unþeale.
 swa hit him on innan cōm-
 hrān æt heortan.
 7loh þa 7 plegode.
 boba bitre gehugob.
 rægðe begna þanc-
 hearnan finum.
 Nu hæbbe ic þine hylbo me-
 witode gepohhte.
 7 þinne willan gelæst-
 to ful monegum bæge-
 mēn gyt worlæbbe.
 adam 7 eue.
 him is unhylbo.
 palbenes witob.
 nu hie forð-epýðe his.
 lāne worleton.
 worþon hie leng ne magon.
 healban heofon-riče.
 ac hie to helle geulon.
 on þone sweartan rið.
 swa þu his sorge ne þearst.
 bepan on finum breortum.
 þær þu gebunden lȳst.
 murnan on mōðe.
 þ̅ hep men būn.
 þone hean heofon.
 þeah wit hearnmað nu.
 þrea-peoðc poliað.

yet was it death's dream,
 and *the* devil's artifice,
 hell and death,
 and men's perdition,
the destruction of human kind,
 that they made for food
 unholy fruit!
 Thus it came within him,
 touched at *his* heart.
 10 Laughed then and played
the bitter-purposed messenger,
 said *the* thanks of both
 to his master:
 'Now have I thy favour (to myself
 decreed) wrought,
 and thy will performed:
 for full many a day
 are men seduced,
 Adam and Eve;
 20 to them is *the* aversion
 of *the* Powerful decreed,
 now they his injunctions,
 [34] through *my* instigation, have
 neglected;
 [35] therefore they no longer may
 heaven's kingdom hold,
 but to hell they must,
 on the dark journey. [not
 Thus thou, for this, sorrow needest
 bear in thy breast,
 30 where thou liest bound;
 nor mourn in mind
 that here men inhabit
 the high heaven,
 though we evils now,
 punishment endure,

7 þýrtpe land.	and a dark land ;
7 þurh þín micle móð.	and, through thy great spirit,
monig worlde-ton.	have lost many,
on heofon-riçe.	in heaven's kingdom,
heah getimbro.	lofty structures,
gðblíce gearðar.	goodly courts.
unc weard god ýrre.	With us was God angry,
forþon wít him nolbon.	because to him we would not,
on heofon-riçe.	in heaven's kingdom,
hnígan mid heafdom.	10 bow with <i>our</i> heads
halgum brýhtne.	to <i>the</i> holy Lord —
þurh geornorðóm.	in subordination ;
ác unc zegenge ^a ne wær.	but for us it was not fitting
þ wít him on þegnriçe.	that we him in vassalage
þeopian wolben.	should serve,
forþon unc waldend weard.	therefore with us <i>the</i> Powerful was
weard on móðe.	wroth in mood,
on hýge hearnbe.	hard in mind,
7 ur on helle bebráf.	and drove us into hell ;
on þ fýr fýlbe.	20 into the fire felled us,
folca mæste.	of people greatest ;
7 mid handum híf.	and with his hands
eft on heofon riçe.	again, in heaven's kingdom,
rihte nobor-riðolaf.	raised <i>the</i> celestial seats,
7 þ riçe forgear.	and that realm gave
monna cynne.	to mankind.
mæg þín móð wean.	Thy mind may be
blíðe on breortum.	blithe in <i>thy</i> breast,
forþon her ýnt butu gebón.	for that here both are done,—
ge þ hæleða bearn.	30 both that <i>the</i> children of men
heofon-riçes weolon.	must of heaven's realm
leobe worlde-ton.	<i>the</i> country lose,
7 on þ líg to þe.	and in the flame to thee

^a I am uncertain as to the meaning of *zegenge* ; the translation must therefore be considered only as what appeared to me most plausible and best adapted to the context.

hate hƿeorƿan.	through hate revert.
eac iſ hearu gobe.	Also is harm to God,
môð-ſorȝ gemacob.	sorrow of mind made :
ſƿa hƿæt ſƿa ƿit heſ monðneſ	whate'er we here of misery suffer,
hit iſ nu abame.	þoliað. it is now on Adam
eall ſorȝolben.	all avenged,
mub hearnan hete.	with <i>his</i> Master's hate,
ȝ mub hæleða ſorlôre.	and with men's perdition,
monnum mub monðeſ cƿealme.	(on men with <i>the</i> pain of death,)
ſorþon iſ mîn môð gehæleb.	10 therefore my mind is healed ;
hȳge ſymb heortan ȝerûme.	<i>the</i> thoughts around my heart ex-
	[cene- panded,
ealle ȝȳnt uncƿe hearmaſ ȝeƿne-	all our evils are avenged, [fered.
lâðeſ ȝ ƿit lange þolebon.	of <i>the</i> hatred that we long have suf-
nû ƿille ic eſt þam lȳge neaſ.	Now will I again go nearer the
ſatan* ic þæſ ſécan ƿille.	Satan I there will seek, [flame,
he iſ on þæne ſƿearcan helle.	he is in the swart hell,
hæſt mub hƿunȝa ȝeſƿonne.	bound with <i>the</i> clasping of rings.
hƿeaſſ him eſt nrðeſ.	Turned him again downward
boba biſeſta.	[36] <i>the</i> bitterest of messengers :
ſceolbe he þa bſában lȳȝaſ ſécan.	then must he the broad flames
helle ȝehlſðo.	21 <i>the</i> roofs of hell, [seek,
þæſ hiſ hearu læȝ.	[37] where his master lay,
ſímon ȝeſæleb.	with fetters bound.
ſorȝebon ^b bácpá.	Sorrowed both
áðam ȝ éue.	Adam and Eve,
ȝ him oſt betuð.	and oft between them
ȝnoſn-ſorð ȝenȝbon.	words of sadness passed ;
ȝobeſ him onbȳébon.	of God <i>they</i> dreaded,
heora hearnan hete.	of their Lord, <i>the</i> hate,
heoſon-cȳningeſ nrð.	<i>the</i> enmity of heaven's King :

* It is singular that the *ſend* is made to say, "Satan I there will seek," while from what precedes one is led to suppose that it was Satan he had been addressing.

^b Here the transition is sudden ; but I see no reason for supposing, with Junius, any hiatus in the MS., which seems quite perfect in this place. My translation of *ſímon*, in line 23, is conjectural.

ƿrīðe onƿæton ^a .		much they brooded <i>over their ca-</i>
ƿelpe ƿorƿtōðon.		themselves understood [<i>lamity,</i>
hƿ ƿōrð onpenðeb.		<i>that his (God's) words had been</i>
þ ƿif ƿorƿnobe.		The woman grieved, [<i>perverted.</i>
hōf hƿeorƿg-mob.		penitent-minded wept—
hæƿðe hƿlbo ƿober.		(<i>she had God's favour</i>
lāne ƿorlæten.		through seduction lost)—
þa heo þ leoht ƿereah.		when she saw the light
ellor ƿerðan.		elsewhere depart,
þ hƿe þurh ūntreopa.	10	which to her, through falsehood,
tācen ierpe.		for a token showed, [<i>crime,</i>
re him þone teonan ƿeræb.		he <i>who</i> counselled them to that
þ hie helle nrð.		that they hell-punishment
habban ƿceolbon.		must have,
hƿnða ūnrīm.		unnumbered ills :
ƿorþam him hƿe ƿorƿa.		therefore mental sorrows
bƿrnon on bƿeorƿum.		burned in their breasts.
hƿilum to ƿebebe ƿeollon.		Sometimes to prayer <i>they</i> fell,
ƿin-hƿan ƿomeb.		<i>the</i> partners together,
ƿ ƿe ƿuhten.	20	and <i>the</i> Lord triumphant,
ƿōðne ƿnetton.		<i>the</i> good, <i>they</i> greeted,
ƿ ƿob nēmbon.		and God invoked,
heorƿner ƿalbenð.		heaven's Ruler,
ƿ hie bædon.		and him besought
þ hie hif hearn-ƿceape ^b .		that they its (their crime's) penalty
habban morƿen.		might have,
ƿeorƿne ƿulƿanƿan.		duly fulfil,
þa hie ƿober hæƿbon.		since they had God's
bōðƿe abƿocen.		commandment broken :
bāne hie ƿerapon.	30	bare they saw
heorƿa lichaman.		their bodies ;
næƿbon on þam lanbe þa ƿiet.		they had not in that land as yet
ƿælða ƿeretenā.		settled happiness,

^a The interpretation of this and the two following lines is quite conjectural.

^b Of this and the two following lines the sense seems very obscure ; my translation is by no means satisfactory.

ne hie forþe mht.
 peoſceſ pſton.
 ac hie wel meah-ton.
 libban on þam lanbe.
 gif hie wolben lāne gober.
 forþearð fremman.
 þa hie ſela ſpſæcon.
 forh-forþa ſomeb.
 ſinhiſan tpa.
 adam gemælbe.

7 to éuan ſpſæc.
 hſæt þu éue hæfſt.
 ýſele gemearcob.
 unceſ ſýſſa ſið.
 geſýhſt þu nu þa ſpſeantan helle.
 gſæbſe 7 gſſe.
 nu þu hie gſumman meah-t.
 heonane gehýſan.
 niſ heoſon-ſiſe.
 gelic þam lſe.
 ac þiſ iſ landa beſt.
 þæt wæt þuſh unceſ heaſſan
 habban moſton. [þanc.
 þær þu þam ne hieſbe*.
 þe unc þiſne heaſm geſæb.
 þæt wæt ſalbenbeſ.
 wóſ forþſæcon.
 heoſon-cýningeſ.
 nu wæt hſeopſe maſon. [38]
 forſian for hiſ ſiðe.
 forþon he unc ſelf bebeáb.
 þæt wæt unc ſiſe.
 ſaſan ſceolben.

nor they of sorrow aught
 nor labour knew;
 but they could well
 have lived in that land,
 if they God's precepts would,
 before all things, have executed.
 Then spake they many
 words of care together,
 the partners twain.
 10 Adam said,
 and to Eve spake:—
 'Thus hast thou, Eve,
 evilly designed
 our own departure:
 seest thou now the swart hell,
 greedy and ravenous?
 Now thou it mayest raging
 hear from hence.
 Heaven's realm is not
 20 like to that flame;
 but this is *the* best land [Lord,
 that we, through favour of our
 may have,
 because thou hast him obeyed,
 who to this harm us counselled;
 that we *the* Powerful's
 word should break,
 the King of heaven's:
 now may we, penitent,
 30 sorrow for his journey,
 because he himself (God) bade us
 that we us from pain
 should guard,

* As it stands in the text, this line seems devoid of an appropriate meaning. Presuming that it may originally have stood, *þær þu þam gehýſbe*, I have translated accordingly.

hearnma mægtne.
 nu ƿlit me hunƿer 7 þurƿe.
 biſne on bneortum.
 þær ƿit beƿna ær.
 ƿæron ðrƿorƿe.
 on ealle tīð.
 hu ƿculon ƿit nú libban.
 oððe on þýr lanðe ƿeƿan.
 ƿif heƿ ƿinð cýmð.
 ƿeƿtan oððe eaƿtan.
 ƿuðan oððe norðan.
 ƿeƿeƿorƿc úƿƿæneð.
 cýmeð hæƿleƿ ƿcúr.
 heƿone ƿeƿenƿe.
 ƿæneð ƿorƿt onƿemanz.
 ƿe býð ƿýrnum cealb.
 hƿílum of heornum.
 hæte ƿcīneð.
 blið þeor beorhte ƿunne.
 7 ƿit héƿ baƿu ƿtanðað.
 unƿeƿeð ƿeðo.
 nýr unc ƿuht beƿorpan.
 to ƿcúr-ƿceabe.
 ne ƿceatteƿ ƿuht.
 to mete ƿemeapcōð.
 æc unc ír mihtr ƿoð.
 ƿalbenð ƿƿaðmōð.
 to hƿon ƿculon ƿit ƿeorðan nú.
 nú me mæƿ hƿeopan.
 þ íc bæð heorner ƿoð.
 ƿalbenð þone ƿoðan.
 þ he þe héƿ ƿorhte to me.
 of hðum mīnum.
 nu þu me ƿorlæneð hæƿt.
 on mīner heƿnan hete.
 ƿƿa me nu hƿeopan mæƿ.

greatest of harms.
 Now hunger and thirst tear me
 bitterly in *my* breast,
 of which erst we both
 were reckless,
 at all time.
 How shall we now live,
 or be in this land,
 if wind here come
 from west or east,
 from south or north,
 clouds ascend;
 hail shower cometh
 heavy from heaven,
 frost also cometh,
 which is intensely cold:
 sometimes from the heavens
 heat gloweth,
 gleams the bright sun,—
 and we here stand bare,
 with garment unprotected?
 There is not aught before us
 for shower-covering,
 nor of store aught
 for meat assigned;
 but with us is *the* mighty God,
the powerful, angry.
 What will now become of us?
 Now may ~~it~~ *me*
 that I prayed heaven's God,
 the good Ruler,
 that he thee here would form to me,
 from my limbs:
 now hast thou seduced me
 to my Lord's hate;
 so may *it* now rue me

sepe to alþre. for evermore,
þ ic þe minum eazum geŕeah: that I saw thee with mine eyes.

XIIII.

XIIII.

Ða ƿpæc eue eft.
iðeƿa ƿcienort.
ƿiƿa ƿluteƿort.
hie ƿæŕ geƿeopc ƿoðeŕ.
þeah heo þa on ðeoƿleŕ cƿæŕt.
beðnopon ƿuðbe.
ðu meaht hit me ƿiƿan.
ƿine min adam.
ƿoðbum þinum.
hit þe þeah ƿiŕŕ ne mæŕ.
on þinum hiŕge hƿeoƿan.
þonne hit me æt heortan beð.
hiŕe ða adam.
anðƿaprobe.
ƕiŕ ic ƿalðenbeŕ.
ƿillan cupe.
hƿæt ic hiŕ to hearum-ŕceape.
habban ƿceolbe.
ne ƕeŕape þu nò ƕniomóŕ. [39]
þeah me on ƕæ ƿaðan.
heƿe heoponeŕ ƕoð.
heonone nu þa.
on ƿlòð ƿan.
næŕe he ƿpnum þæŕ beóp.
meŕe-ŕcneam þæŕ micel.
þ hiŕ ó min móð ƕeƿeode.
æc ic to þam ƕrunbe ƕenze.
ƕiŕ ic ƕoðeŕ meahte.
ƿillan ƕeƿiŕcean.
niŕ me on ƿopulbe móð.
ænigeŕ þeƕuŕcipeŕ.
nu ic minneŕ þeobneŕ.

Then in turn spake Eve,
of females fairest,
of wives most comely:
she was God's work, [craft,
though she then, by *the* devil's
had been deceived:—
'Thou mayest reproach it to me,
Adam, my beloved,
with thy words,
yet thee it cannot worse
rue in thy mind
than it doeth me at heart.'
Her then Adam
answered:—
'If I *the* Powerful's
will knew,
what I for my crime's penalty
should have,
ne'er sawest thou one readier,
though in *the* sea to wade, me
heaven's God commanded,
now from hence
into *the* flood to go—
it were not so fearfully deep,
the sea-stream so great,
that I would in my mind doubt it;
but I would to the abyss go,
if I might God's
will execute.
I have no mind in *the* world
for any service,
now I my Lord's

<p> hara hylbo forþonhte. þ̅ ic hie habban ne mæg. ac wit þur þaru ne magon. bútu ætromne. peran to puhte. uton gán on þýrre pealb. innan on þýrre holtes hleo. hpyrpon hie bárpá. to genxbon gnonngenbe. on þone gnenan pealb. fæton on fundran. biban seþer gefceapu. heoron-cýniger. þa hie þa habban ne moron. þe him ær forgear. ælmihtrig god. þa hie heora lichoman. leárum beþeahon. peredon mid ðý pealbe. pæba ne hæfdon. ac hie on gebed peollon. bútu ætromne. morxena gehwíce. bædon mihtigne. þ̅ hie ne forgear. god ælmihtrig. 7 him gefræde. paldend ge góða. hu hie on þam leohte. forð libban gefeolben. þa com fēran. frea ælmihtrig. ofer midne dæg. mæne feoben. on neorxna pang. </p>	<p> favour have forfeited, so that I may not have it. But we thus bare may not, both together, be for any thing: let us into this weald go, within <i>the</i> shadow of this holt.* They both departed, sorrowing went into the green wood; sate apart, <i>the</i> mandates to await of heaven's King: as they might not have the <i>things</i> which erst gave them almighty God. Then their bodies they with leaves bedecked, protected with the wood,— weeds they had not; but in prayer they fell both together: every morn they besought <i>the</i> Mighty not to forget them, <i>the</i> almighty God, and them to show, (the good Ruler,) how they, in that state*, should thenceforth live. Then came walking <i>the</i> Lord almighty, after mid-day, <i>the</i> great Prince, into Paradise; </p>
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* Literally, in *that* light.

neobe yfne^a.
 polbe neorian.
 neþgenb uſſen.
 biþit fæben.
 hþæt hiſ bearn bybe^b.
 ƿiſte ƿonƿonhte.
 þa he æſ ƿlite fealde.
 ƿepitan him þa ƿangan.
 ƿeomeþ-moðe.
 undeþ beám-ƿceabe.
 blæbe beſeapob.
 hýbbon hie ou heolſtne.
 þa hie hálſ ƿónb.
 bƿihtneſ gehýrbon.
 ƿ onbƿebon him.
 þá ſúna onƿann.
 ƿƿeſleſ albon.
 ƿearb aþſian.
 ƿonulb-ƿeſceafra.
 het him ƿecene to.
 ƿíce þeoben.
 hiſ ſunu ƿangan.
 him þa ſýlþa oncƿæð.
 hean hleoðraðe.
 hƿæſleſ þearƿa.
 ic ƿneo me hén.
 ƿæba leaſne.
 liſ-ſnea mín.
 leaſum þecce.
 ƿeýlbfull mine.
 ƿceaðen iſ me-ſáne.
 ƿſecne on ƿeſhðe.

its needs
he would see to,
 our Preserver,
 our kind Father,
 what his children did,
 by *their* repast^c destroyed,
 whom he had erst with beauty
 They then retired, [gifted.
 sad-minded,
 10 under *the* tree shade,
 of happiness bereft,
 in a cavern hid themselves
 when they *the* holy word
 of *the* Lord heard,
 and dreaded.
 Then straight began
 heaven's Chief
 to call *the* warden
 of worldly creatures,
 20 bade to him forthwith
 (the powerful Lord)
 his son to come.
 Him then himself^d addressed,
 humble *he* cried :—
 ' Devoid of raiment
 I conceal me here,
 lacking garments,
 Lord of my life !
 with leaves cover *me* ;
 30 a criminal, my
 sin is painful to me,
 atrocious in *my* soul,—

^a My interpretation of this line is conjectural, and its accuracy far from certain.

^b For *byton* ; probably an error of the scribe.

^c The fruit which they had eaten.

^d i. e. Adam.

ne ðear nu forð gán.
for ðe andþearðne.
ic eom eall nacod :-

I dare not now come forth
before thee present,
[42] I am all naked.'

XV.

him ða æþre gob.
andþaræbe.
gaða me þ̅ sunu mín.
for hƿon receƿt ðu.
ƿceade ƿceomienbe.
þu ƿceonbe æt me.
ƿurðum anpenge.
ac geƿean eallum.
for hƿon ƿáƿt þu ƿeán.
ƿ ƿurht ƿceome.
geƿrht forge.
ƿ þín ƿylf þeceƿt.
lic mid leaƿum.
gaƿat lif-æape.
hean-hýge geómon.
þ̅ þe ƿie hƿægler þearf.
nýmpe þu æppel.
ænnie býrgðeƿt.
of þam ƿudu-beám.
þe ic þé ƿórdum forbeáð.
him þa áðám.
eƿt andþaræbe.
mé ða bláða on hánð.
bryð geƿealbe.
ƿeolucu ƿæmne.
ƿnea ðruhten mín.
ðe ic þé on teónan gefah.
nu ic þær tácen ƿege.
ƿƿeotol on me ƿelfum.
ƿát ic forga ðý má.
ða ðær euan gefrægn.

XV.

Him then forthwith God
answered :—
'Tell it me, my son,
why seekest thou,
bashful, *the* shade ;
thou shame at me
moreover conceivest ;
but mid all joy
why knowest thou sorrow,
and hidest *thy* nakedness,
seest affliction,
and thyself coverest thy
body with leaves,
sayest, life-anxious,
sad in *thy* cast-down mind,
that a garment to thee is needful,—
unless an apple thou
hast tasted,
of that wood-tree [words ?]
which I forbade thee with *my*
Him then Adam
again answered :—
'Me the fruits in hand
my bride gave,
the goodly woman,
O my Lord,
which, in contempt of thee, I ate,
of which I now a token bear
manifest in myself ; [rows.]
therefore know I the more sor-
Then therefore questioned Eve

ælmihtig zob.
 hƿæt ðu ge þu bohtor.
 ðugeþa genohra.
 nƿra geſceapra.
 neorxnra paſgeſ.
 gƿopenðra gifa.
 þa þu gƿiende.
 on beám gƿipe.
 blæða name.
 on tƿeoƿeſ telgum.
 7 me on teónan.
 ætce þa únſneme.
 áðame ſealbeſt ƿeſtme.
 þa inc ƿeſon.
 ƿóſbum mínun.
 ƿeſte ƿonbobre.
 him þa ſneolecu mæg.
 íðeſ æƿſe-móð.
 anbſƿanobe.
 mé næbne beſſác.
 7 me neoblice.
 to ƿonſceape ſcýhte.
 7 to ſcýlb-ſnece.
 ƿah ƿýſum þuſh ƿægſ ƿóſb.
 oð þ̅ ic ſnacodlice.
 ƿeond-ſæg geſſnemebe.
 ƿeððe geƿonhte.
 7 þa neapobe.
 gƿa hit ſuht ne ƿeſ.
 beám on beapne.
 7 þa blæða æt.
 ða næbſnan ſceóp.
 neſgenð uſſeſ.
 ſneæ ælmihtig.
 ƿagum ƿýſme.
 ƿíðe ſiðeſ.

almighty God :—

‘Daughter, what madest thou
 of *the* abundant blessings,
the new creations
 of Paradise,
the growing gifts,
 when thou coveting
 on *the* tree didst grasp,
 took *the* fruits

10 on *the* tree’s boughs,
 and, in contempt of me,
 then atest to *thy* perdition ;
 to Adam gavest *the* fruits,
 which to you were,
 by my words,
 strictly forbidden ?’

Him then *the* comely woman,
the female in mind disgraced,
 answered :—

20 ‘*The* serpent me deceived,
 and me urgently
 prompted to crime
 and to sinful audacity, [words,
the variegated serpent with fair
 till that I wickedly
 committed *the* fiendish violence,
 wrought enmity,
 and then robbed,
 as it was not right,
 30 *the* tree in *its* grove,
 and the fruits ate.’

Then to *the* serpent decreed
 our Preserver,
 the Lord almighty,
 to *the* worm of varying hue,
 far journeyings ;

7 þa wōrde cwæð.
 þu scealt wīde-ferhð.
 wez þinum breostum.
 bearn tveðan. [43]
 brāde eorðan.
 faran feðelea.
 þenðen þe weorð punað.
 gæst on innan.
 þu scealt gæst etan.
 þine lif-daga.
 10 gpa þu lādlice.
 gnohte onstealdest.
 þe 7 wif weoð.
 hātað under heofnum.
 7 þin heofod tveðeð.
 gah mib gōtum finum.
 ðu scealt fierga.
 gætan tohtan.
 nisse tubbor.
 bið gemæne incum onleaz nro.
 21 a þenðen stanbeð.
 woruld under wolcnum.
 nu þu gæst 7 canst.
 lād leob-gæaða.
 hu þu lifian scealt.

and the words spake :—
 'Thou shalt *thy* life long,
 accursed, with thy breast,
thy belly, tread
 the broad earth,
 go footless
 while life to thee remaineth,
 spirit within ;
 dust shalt thou eat
 10 all thy life-days,
 as thou wickedly
 hast caused crime. [mity,
 To thee shall the woman bear en-
 shall hate under *the* heavens,
 and thy head shall tread
thy foe with his feet :
 thou shalt snares
 set to *her* offspring,
 to *the* new progeny ;
 fatal hate shall be common to you,
 21 ever while standeth
 the world under *the* skies. [est,
 Now thou understand and know-
 fell destroyer of nations,
 how thou shalt live.'

XVI.

Ða to euan god.
 7wunga gwræc.
 penð þe from wenne.
 þu scealt wæpneb-men.
 wean on gepealbe.
 mib weof ecran.
 heafbe geneapad.

XVI.

Then to Eve God
 angrily spake :—
 'Depart from joy ;
 thou shalt to man
 20 be in subjection ;
 with fear of *thy* husband,
 hard afflicted,

* The translation of this and the two following lines is nearly the same as that given by Lye ; but I have great doubts as to its correctness.

heán þrōpian.
 þínra bæða geþrūð.
 deaðes biðan.
 7 þurh póp 7 heaf.
 on woruld cennan.
 þurh gán mucel.
 sunu 7 dohtor.
 abeab eac abame.
 éce drihten.
 lifes leoht-ſrūma.
 lāð æfenbe.
 þu ſcealt oðerne.
 eðel ſcecan.
 pýnleaffran pic.
 7 on pſæc hpeorpan.
 nacod nieb-ſæbla.
 neorxna panzer.
 buzeðum beðæleb.
 þe iſ geðál wrot.
 liſes 7 gale.
 hſæt þu lāðlice.
 pſohte onſcealdeſt.
 forþon þu pinnan ſcealt.
 7 on eorðan þe.
 þine andliffe.
 ſelfa geſæcan.
 pezan pſatig hleop.
 þinne hlāf etan.
 þenben þu heſ leofaſt.
 oð þ þe to heortan.
 heanbe gſiſeð.
 æbl unliðe.
 þe þu on æple ær.
 ſelfa forpſulge.
 forþon þu pſeltan ſcealt.
 hſæt þe nū gehſnað.

depressed, *ſhalt* expiate
the error of thy deeds,—
 death await;
 and, amid wail and moan,
 into *the* world bring forth,
 through much pain,
 sons and daughters.'

Announced to Adam eke
the Lord eternal,
 10 author of life's light,
the dire intelligence,—
 'Thou ſhalt another
 country ſeek,
 a more joyleſs dwelling place,
 and into exile go,
 naked and poor,
 of Para-diſe's
 joys deprived:
 to thee a parting is decreed
 20 of ſoul and body,
 becauſe thou wickedly
 haſt perpetrated crime;
 therefore thou ſhalt labour,
 and on earth to thee
 thy ſuſtenance
 thyſelf earn,
 bear a ſweaty countenance,
 eat thy bread,
 while thou here liveſt,
 30 until to thee at heart
 hard gripeth
 fell diſeaſe,
 which thou in *that* apple erſt
 thyſelf diſt gorge,—
 [45] therefore thou ſhalt die.'
 Thus we now hear

hƿær úr heajum-ſcaper.
 ſƿa ðe onſcān.
 7 ƿoruld-ſcymðo.
 hie þa ƿulbneſ ƿearb.
 ƿæbbum gýnebe.
 ſcýppenb uſſer.
 het heora ſcēome þeccan.
 ſnea ſnum-hſægle.
 het hie ſnom hƿeorſan.
 neorxnā ƿange.
 on neapne līf.
 him on laſce beleāc.
 liðra 7 ſýnna.
 hihtſulne hām.
 haliz engel.
 be ſnean hæſe.
 ſýnene ſƿeorbe.
 ne mæz þær inſitfull.
 æniz geſeƿan.
 ƿom-ſcýlbiz mon.
 āc ſe ƿearb haſað.
 miht 7 ſcſenſðo.
 ſe þ mæne līf.
 buzeðum beone.
 ðuhtne healbeð.
 no hƿæðne ælmihtiz.
 ealra ƿolbe.
 aðam 7 euan.
 aſna oſteon.
 ƿæðen æt ſcſýmðe.
 þeah þe he him ſnomſƿice.

ac he him to ſnoſne lét.
 hƿæðene ſorðſeƿan.
 hýnſtebne hſoſ.
 halgum tunlgum.

whence our writ of evil
 sprang in wrath,
 and worldly misery.

Them then *the* Guardian of
 with weeds provided, [glory
 our Preserver ;
 bade them their nakedness conceal,
 the Lord, with the first garment ;
 bade them depart from :

10 Paradise,
 into a narrower life.
 Behind them closed
 of comforts and delights
the joyous home
 a holy angel,
 at *his* Lord's behest,
 with fiery sword.
 Thither may not guileful
 any journey,

20 crime-guilty man ;
 for the warden hath
 might and strength,
 who that exalted life,
 dear to *the* good,
 [46] for *the* Lord guardeth.

Yet *the* Almighty
 would not of all
 (Adam and Eve)
their means deprive,
 30 *the* Father, from *the* beginning,
 though he had withdrawn from
 them ;

but to them, for solace, he let
 yet continue forth
the roof adorned
 with holy stars,

7 hum ȝrunb-pelan.
 ȝinne ȝealbe.
 hec þam ȝinhȝum.
 ȝæf 7 eorðan.
 tuddor-teonðra.
 teohha ȝehȝilcne.
 to ȝopulb-nȝtce.
 ȝæftmar ȝéðan.
 ȝeȝæton þa æfter ȝynne.
 ȝorȝfulne lanb.
 eapb 7 éðyl.
 unȝpebȝgan.
 ȝnemena ȝehȝilcne.
 þonne ȝe ȝnum-ȝtcl ȝæf.
 þe hie æfter bæbe.
 ðf-abȝifen ȝurðon.
 onȝunnon hie þa.
 be ȝober hære.
 beapn ártȝenan.
 ȝpa hum metob bebeáð.
 adamef 7 euan.
 aȝoran ȝænon.
 ȝneolcu tȝá.
 ȝnum-beapn cenneb.
 can 7 abel.
 uȝ cȝðað bec.
 hu þa bæb-ȝnuman.
 ðuȝeþa ȝtȝynbon.
 pelan 7 ȝtce.
 ȝill-ȝebȝoðor.
 oðer hȝ to eorðan.
 elnef tlobe.
 ȝe ȝæf ærbopen.
 oðer æhte heolb.
 ȝæðer on ȝultum.
 oð ȝ ȝorð ȝeȝát.

and them earth's riches
 amply gave;
 bade the pairs
 of sea and earth,
 producing offspring,
 every progeny,
 for wordly use,
 fruits to bring forth.
They then after *their* sin inhabited
 a land more sorrowful,
 a dwelling and a country
 more barren
 of every good,
 than was the first settlement,
 which they, after *their* deed,
 were driven from.

Began they then,
 at God's behest,
 to beget children,
 as them *the* Lord commanded.
 Adam and Eve's
 offspring were
 two comely *sons*,
 first-born children, X
 Cain and Abel.
 Books inform us:
 how these first labourers
 acquired goods,
 wealth and food,
 the brothers german.
 One to *the* earth
 his strength applied,
 he who was firstborn;
 the other cattle kept,
 in aid of his father,—
 until passed on

Guiten
 adhoc

bæȝ-ſūmer ƿorū.
 hie ƿa bƿuhtne lac.
 beȝen bƿohton.
 bƿeȝo engla beȝeah.
 on abeleȝ ȝelb.
 eȝum ſinum.
 cȳnung eallſihta.
 cameȝ ne ƿolbe.
 tiber ſceapian.
 ƿ^a ƿeȝ toȝn ƿene.
 heȝȝ æt heortan.
 hȳȝe ƿælm oȝteah^b.
 beoȝne on bƿeoȝtum.
 blacende nūð.
 ſȳne ƿor æȝȝtum.
 he ƿa ſūnſæben.
 ƿolmum ȝeȝnemebe.
 ſƿeo-mæȝ oȝſloh.
 bƿoðor ſinne.
 ȝ hīȝ blōð aȝeāt.
 can abeleȝ.
 cƿealm-bƿeoȝne ſƿealh.
 ƿeȝ^c mūðban-ȝeapb.
 monneȝ ſƿate.
 æȝȝeȝ ƿæl-ſƿenȝe.
 ƿea ƿeȝ aȝeȝeb.
 tƿeȝena tubðor.
 oȝ ƿam tƿiȝe ſiððan.
 ludon laðȝenbe.
 lenȝ ſƿa ſƿiðor.
 neðe ƿeȝȝme.

many days.
 Then to *the* Lord an offering
 both brought :
The Lord of angels looked
 on Abel's gift
 with his eyes ;
the King of all creatures
 would not Cain's
 offering behold.
 10 Then to *the* man was anger
 heavy at heart,
 rage *him* of thought bereft ;
 in *the* breast of *the* chief
 swelling hate,
 ire for envy.
 He then *a* dire deed
 with *his* hands executed ;
his kinsman slew,
 his brother,
 20 and shed his blood,—
 Cain Abel's.
 With slaughter-gore swelled
 this mid earth,
 with man's blood.
 After *the* murder-stroke
 woe was raised up ;
a progeny of miseries
 from this branch since
 destructive sprang
 30 on every side,
 dire in *their* fruit.

^a The MS. has ȝ ; but I suspect ƿa to be the true reading.

^b The MS. and Junius have hȳȝe ƿælmor teah ; which seeming to me void of signification, I have adopted the emendation suggested by Manning. Vide Suppl. ad Lye, voce hȳȝe.

^c MS. ƿeȝ.

ƿæhton ƿiðe.
 Ʒeomb ƿeƿ-ƿeoba.
 ƿnohter telƷan.
 hƿunon hearn-m-ƿánaƷ.
 hearnbe Ʒ Ʒáƿe.
 ƿrihta bearnnum.
 ƿoð Ʒieta Ʒƿa.
 of ðam ƿrǽð blabo.
 bealƿa ƷehƿilceƷ.
 Ʒƿrýtan onƷunnon.
 ƿe ƿ Ʒƿell maƷon.
 ƿæl-Ʒrumme ƿýrð.
 ƿóƿe cƿiðan.
 naleƷ holunƷe.
 ác uƷ hearnbe Ʒceob.
 Ʒƿeolecu Ʒæmne.
 Ʒurh Ʒorƿman Ʒýlc.
 ƿe ƿið meƿob æƿƿe.
 men Ʒeƿƿemeben.
 eoƿð-buenbe.
 Ʒiððan abam ƿearð.
 of Ʒober mǽðe.
 ƷaƷte eacen:-

XVII.

Ða ƿórnbe ƷƿæƷn.
 ƿulbƿeƷ alƿon.
 can hƿær abel.
 eoƿðan ƿæƿe.
 him ða Ʒe cýƷcleaƷa.
 cƿealmeƷ ƿýrhta.
 æbƿe æƷteƷ ƿon.
 anbƿapobe.
 ne can íc abeleƷ.
 óƿ ne ƿóƿe.
 hleo-mæƷeƷ Ʒið.

Reached far
 throughout mankind
the shoots of wickedness;
the sprouts of evil touched,
 hard and sore,
the children of men;
 [48] so do *they* yet;
 from that broad branch
 of every woe
 10 *they* began to spring.
 We that story may,
 the slaughter-grim event,
 with wail lament,
 not without cause;
 for us hard o'erwhelmed
the comely woman,
 through *the* first crime
 that ever 'gainst *the* Lord
 men committed,
 20 earth-dwellers,
 since Adam was,
 from *the* mouth of God,
 with spirit endued.

XVII.

Then with word questioned
the Chief of glory
 Cain, where Abel
 were on earth?
 Him then the outcast
 worker of murder
 30 forthwith after
 answered:—
 'I know not Abel's
 coming nor going,
my kinsman's ways,

ne ic hýrbe pær.
 broðer mines.
 him þa brego engla.
 ȝob-ȝpebrȝ ȝaȝt.
 ȝeán-ȝingabe.
 hpæt befealdeȝt þu.
 polmum þinum.
 ppaðum on pæl-bebb.
 pærpærtne þinc.
 broðor þinne.
 ȝ hȝ blōð to me.
 cleopað ȝ cȝeð.
 þu pær cpealmer pcealt.
 pite pinnan.
 ȝ on ppaec hpeorpan.
 apȝȝeð to pīðan albne.
 ne ȝeleð þe pærtmaȝ eorðe.
 plitȝe to populb-nȝtce.
 ac heo pæl-bneone ppealh.
 halȝe of handum þinum. 20
 poȝþon heo þe hpōðna ofȝihð.
 ȝlæmer* ȝne ne folde.
 þu pcealt ȝeomor hpeorpan.
 āpleaȝ of eaȝde þinum.
 ppa þu abele pypde.
 to pēoph-banan.
 poȝþon þu plemā pcealt.
 pīð-laȝt ppecan.
 pīne-maȝum lāð.
 him þa cam andȝpanode.
 ne pēaȝ ic ſēigne āne.
 pēnan on populb-pīce.
 ac ic poȝpopht hæbbe.
 heoȝona heah-cȝynnȝ.

nor was I keeper
 of my brother.
 To him then *the* Lord of angels,
the Spirit rich in good,
 replied :—
 ' Why didst thou fell,
 with thy hostile
 hands, to *the* bed of slaughter,
the upright man,
 thy brother,
 and his blood to me
 calleth and crieth ?
 Thou for this murder shalt
 gain punishment,
 and into exile wander,
 accursed to age remote.
 Earth shall not give thee fruit
 fair, for worldly use, [drunk,
 for she *the* slaughter-gore hath
the holy, from thy hands ; [cattle,
 therefore she shall deny thee *her*
her fruit, *the* green earth.
 Sad shalt thou depart,
 unhonoured from thy dwelling ;
 as thou hast been to Abel
 for a life-destroyer,
 therefore thou a fugitive shalt
 into far exile go,
 hateful to *thy* kindred.'
 Him then Cain answered :—
 ' I may not any honour
 hope in *the* world's kingdom,
 for I have forfeited,
 high King of heaven,

* I am compelled to give Lye's interpretation of *glæmer*, though by no means confident as to its correctness.

hylbo þine.
 lufan ⁊ freobe.
 forþon ic lastar sceal. [49]
 peán on pénum.
 riðe lecgan.
 hponne me gemitte.
 mán-rcýlbigne.
 ge me feop oððe neah.
 æhðe gemonige.
 broðor-cpealme. 10
 ic his blóð azeat.
 breor on eorðan.
 þu to bæge þyrum.
 áðemejt me fram buzuðe.
 ⁊ ábrufejt fram.
 earðe mínun.
 me to albor-banan.
 feorðeð ppaðra gum.
 ic apýrgeb sceal.
 þeoben of zerýhðe. 20
 þínne hpeorpan. [50]
 hum þa jelfa oncpæð.
 jrgora bructen.
 ne þearft ðu þe onbræðan.
 deaðer brógan.
 feorh-cpealm nú giet.
 þeah þu fram rcýle.
 jreo-mazum feor.
 páh gepitan.
 gýf monna hpelc. 30
 munbum jinum.
 aldre beneoteð.
 hune on cýmeð.
 æfter þære gýnne.
 feorfonpealb ppaacu.
 pite æfter peorce.

thy favour,
 love, and good-will;
 therefore shall I my footsteps,
 with affliction in my thoughts,
 set far off;
 when shall meet me,
 crime-guilty,
 he who, far or near, me [mind,
 of my murderous hatred shall re-
 of my fratricide. 10
 I shed his blood,
 his gore on earth.
 Thou on this day
 adjudgest me from good,
 and drivest from
 my habitation.
 To me for life-destroyer
 shall be some enemy.
 I accursed must,
 Lord! from sight 20
 of thee depart.' [50]
 Him then himself addressed
 the Lord of triumphs:—
 'Thou needest not dread
 the pain of death,
 the mortal pang as yet;
 though thou shalt from
 thy kindred far,
 a foe, depart.
 If any man 30
 with his hands
 thee of life bereave,
 on him shall come,
 for that sin,
 sevenfold vengeance,
 punishment according to his deed.'

hine paldenb ða.
 tírþæt metob.
 tæcen fette.
 fneorðo-beacen fnea.
 þý lær hine feonða hýlc.
 mid gub-þræce.
 gnetan dorhte.
 feorþan oððe nean.
 heht þa ffrom hfeorþan.
 meber 7 magum.
 mán-fcýlbigne.
 cnorle fínun.
 him þa cam gepát.
 gongan geomor-móð.
 gode of gefýhðe.
 fneleas fnecca.
 7 him þa fíc geceas.
 east-landum.
 on eðel-frope.
 fæber-geardum feor.
 þær him fneolecu mæg.
 iðer æfter æðelum.
 earþan febbe.
 fe æftera fæg.
 énoþ haren.
 fnum-beapn^a canef.
 fððan ongon.
 mid þam cneo-magum.
 ceafte timbran.
 þ fæg under polcnum.
 feall-fæftenna.
 æfter ealra þara.

On him *the* Powerful,
the glorious Creator,
 set a token,
 the Lord, a sign of peace,
 lest him some enemy
 with hostile force
 durst greet,
 from far or near.
He bade then depart from
 10 mother and brethren,
the crime-guilty,
 from his kindred.
 Cain then went
 journeying, sad of mind,
 from sight of God,
 a friendless exile,
 and chose him then a dwelling
 in *the* east lands,
 in a country
 20 far from *his* paternal courts,
 where to him a maiden fair,
 a female, according to nature,
 brought forth offspring.
 The first was
 Enoch called,
 Cain's firstborn.
 Afterwards *he* began
 with his kinsmen
 to build a city,
 30 which was, under *the* skies,
 of rampart-holds
 first of all those

* Between this and the following line there is no alliteration. The author perhaps wrote *yunu canef*, which may have been inadvertently altered to the present reading; though the law of alliteration seems sometimes less strict in the case of a proper name.

þe æðelungar.
 fpeorb-bépenbe.
 fettan héton.
 þanon hīf eapopan.
 æpeft pócān.
 beapn ffrom bryðe.
 on þam byrh-ſtebe.
 fe ſilberſta pæf.
 iapeb haten.
 funu enoſeſ.
 fſiððan pócān.
 þa pæf cýnneſ.
 cneop-fīm icton.
 mæg-byrh caimeſ.
 malalehel pæf.
 æftep iapebe.
 ſpſeſ hýpbe.
 fæðeſ on laſte.
 oð þ he poſð gepát.
 fſiððan mathuſal.
 maſum bælbē.
 beapn æftep beapne.
 bſeðſum fīnum.
 æðelunga geſtneón.
 oð þ albon-geþál.
 fſiðð fſpūn-ðagum.
 fſnemman fceolbe.
 līf oflætān.
 lameh onſeng.
 æftep fæðeſ bæge.
 flet-geſtealþum.
 bocl-geſtneonum.
 hum bſpýða tpa.
 iðeſa on eðle.
 eapopan pebbon.
 áða 7 ſella.

that men,
 ſword-bearing,
 bade be eſtabliſhed.
 Thence to his ſon
 firſt were born
 children from *his* wife
 in that city.
 The eldeſt was
 called Irad,
 Enoch's ſon.
 Afterwards were born
they who of that race
the family increaſed,
the kindred of Cain.
 Mahalaleel was,
 after Irad,
 guardian of *the* heritage,
 after *his* father,
 until he departed hence.
 Afterwards Mathuſelah
 to *his* brethren diſtributed,
 child by child,
 to his brothers,
the chieftains' treaſure,
 till a divorce from life
 the wiſe through length of days
 muſt execute,
 being reſign.
 Lamech ſucceeded,
 after *his* father's days,
 to *the* dwelling places
 and houſehold goods :
 to him two conſorta,
 women in *the* land,
 brought forth offſpring,
 Adah and Zillah ;

þara ánum þær.
 iabal nóma.
 re þurh gleapne ȝeþanc.
 her-buendra.
 heapan æreȝt.
 handum ȝinum.
 hlýn aþehte.
 ȝrinȝenbe ȝreȝ.
 ȝunu lameheȝ.

to one of whom was
the name of Jubal,
 who, through skilful thought,
 of dwellers here,
 first of *the* harp,
 with his hands,
the sound awoke,
 melodious strains,
the son of Lamech.

XVIII.

ȝȝylce on ðære mæȝðe.
 maȝa þær haten.
 on þa ilcan tîð.
 tubál cam.
 re þurh ȝnýtto ȝreb.
 ȝmíð cȝæȝteȝa þær.
 ȝ þurh mðber ȝemýnb.
 monna æreȝt.
 ȝunu lameheȝ.
 ȝulh-ȝeþeorceȝ.
 ȝȝuma þær oþer ȝolban.
 ȝíððan ȝolca beapn.
 æreȝ^a cuðon.
 ȝ ȝeȝneȝ.
 buȝȝ-ȝittenbe.
 bȝucan ȝíðe.
 þa hîȝ ȝíȝum tȝæm.
 ȝóȝbum ȝæȝbe.
 lameh ȝeolȝa.
 leoȝum ȝebbbum.
 aban ȝ ȝellan.
 unáȝlic ȝpel.
 ic on monðon oȝȝloh.
 mínȝa ȝuna^b.

^a MS. and Junius æreȝt.

XVIII.

10 Thus in that tribe
 was a son called,
 at the same time,
 Tubal Cain,
 who, by dint of skill,
 was a smith-craftsman,
 and, by thought of mind,
the first of men,
 (Lamech's son)
 of plough-work
 20 was inventor upon earth.
 Since which *time the* sons of men
 brass have known,
 and iron,
 (*the* dwellers in cities)
 widely to use.
 Then to his two wives
 told in words
 Lamech himself,
 to *his* dear consorts,
 30 Adah and Zillah,
 a wicked tale:—
 'I have in murder slain
 of my sons

^b MS. and Junius ȝune.

hylbe-maga.
 honða Ʒepembe.
 on caner^a.
 cƷealme mine.
 Ʒylbe miþ Ʒolmum.
 Ʒæber enoƷer.
 órb-banan abeleƷ.
 eoƷðan Ʒealbe.
 Ʒæl-bƷeoƷ ƷeoƷer.
 Ʒát ƷeoƷƷe.
 Ʒ þam lic-hƷýƷe.
 on laƷt cýmeð.
 Ʒóð-cýnƷƷer.
 ƷeoƷonƷealb ƷƷacu.
 micel æƷer máne.
 mín Ʒceal ƷƷiðoƷ.
 mið ƷƷumme ƷƷýƷe.
 Ʒolben ƷƷrðan.
 Ʒýll Ʒ ƷeoƷh-cƷealm.
 þonne ic ƷoƷð Ʒcio^b.
 þa ƷeoƷð abame.
 on abeleƷ Ʒýlb.
 eoƷoƷa on eðle.
 oƷer Ʒeðeb.
 ƷóðƷæƷt Ʒunu.
 þam ƷæƷ Ʒeð noma.
 Ʒe ƷæƷ eoƷƷ.
 Ʒ hiƷ ýlbƷum ðáð.
 ƷeoƷic to ƷƷoƷƷe.
 Ʒæber Ʒ meðer.
 abameƷ Ʒ euan.
 ƷæƷ abeleƷ Ʒielb.
 on ƷoƷulb-Ʒíce.

the beloved kinsman,
 my hands polluted
 in Cain's
 murder,
 with my hands felled
 Enoch's father,
 Abel's murderer,
 have given to earth
 the life-blood of that man.
 10 Well I know
 that on that homicide,
 shall after come
 the King of truth's
 sevenfold vengeance,
 [55] great, proportioned to the crime:
 but mine shall rather
 with grim horror
 be requited,
 my fall and murder,
 20 when I depart hence.
 Then to Adam was,
 in compensation for Abel,
 a son in the land,
 another born,
 an upright son,
 whose name was Seth,
 who was happy,
 and to his parents throve,
 goodly, for a comfort,
 30 to father and mother:
 to Adam and Eve
 he was Abel's substitute,
 in the world's kingdom.

^a Both here and at p. 75, l. 32, caner appears to be a trisyllable.

^b I do not recollect having met with the word Ʒcio elsewhere; its signification seems manifest from the context.

þa pórð acpæð.
 onð mon-cýnner.
 me éce reálbe.
 runu reþa.
 rýðora paldenð.
 lífer alðor.
 on leofes ræl.
 þær þe cain ofgloh.
 7 me ceap-ronge.
 mið þýr mago-timbne.
 of móðe áfceaþ.
 þeoben uýter.
 him þær þanc rie:
 adam hæfðe.
 þa he eft ongan.
 him to ebulf-ræpe.
 oðnes rtríenan.
 beapner be bryðe.
 beorn ellenrór.
 xxx. 7 c.
 þýrres lífer.
 rintpa on populbe.
 uý 3epputu reczað.
 þ her eahta hund.
 iecte ríððan.
 mæzðum 7 mæczum.
 mæzburz ríne.
 adam on eorðan.
 ealpa hæfðe.
 nýgen hund rintpa.
 7 xxx eac.
 þa he þar populb.
 þurh 3art-3eþal.
 ofgýpan rceolbe.
 him on lafte jeth.
 leof pearbode.

Then *these* words spake
 the patriarch of mankind:—
 'Me hath *the* Eternal given
 a son, himself,
 the Lord of triumphs,
 the Prince of life,
 in place of *the* beloved,
 of him whom Cain slew,
 and anxious sorrow,
 10 with this kin-substance,
 hath driven from *my* mind,
 our Lord; —
 therefore to him be thanks.'

Adam had,
 when he again began,
 as a staff to his race,
 to beget another
 child by *his* wife,
 the chief renowned—
 20 a hundred and thirty,
 of this life,
 winters in *the* world.
 The Scriptures tell us,
 that here eight hundred
 he afterwards increased,
 with daughters and with sons,
 his family.
 Adam on earth
 had in all
 30 nine hundred winters,
 and thirty eke,
 when he this world,
 through divorce from life,
 must resign.
 [56] After him Seth
 the beloved was guardian;

eapora æfter ylbnum.
 eþel-ſcōl heolb.
 7 þiſ beſeat.
 ſintra hæfde.
 þiſ 7 hund teontig.
 þa heo ſurðum ongan.
 hiſ mæg-burze.
 men geicean.
 ſunum 7 bohtnum.
 ſe theſ eapora.
 ſe ylbera þæſ.
 énoſ hæten.
 ſe némbde zob.
 nroþa beapna.
 æneſt ealra.
 ſiððan adam ſcōp.
 on grēne græſ.
 7aſte geþeopðað.
 ſe theſ þæſ geſælz.
 ſiððan ſcſynbe.
 geopon ſintre hē.
 ſuna 7 bohtna.
 ond eahra hund.
 ealra hæfde.
 xii. 7 nigon hund.
 þa ſeo tīð geþearð.
 þa he ſcſið-geðſl^a.
 ſcſemman ſceolbe.
 him æfter heolb.
 þa he of poſulbe geþát.
 énoſ ſcſpe.
 ſiððan eoþðe ſcſealh.
 ſæb-beþendeſ.
 ſe theſ lice.
 he þæſ leoſ zobe.

the son after his parents
ruled the patril seat,
and obtained a wife:
winters he had
a hundred and five;
when she also began
his kindred,
his people, to increase
with sons and daughters.

10 Seth's son
 the eldest was
 called Enos,
 who called on God,
 of the children of men,
 first of all,
 after Adam stept
 on the green grass,
 with spirit dignified.

Seth was happy—

20 he afterwards begat,
 seven winters here,
 sons and daughters,
 and eight hundred:
 he had in all
 twelve and nine hundred,
 when the time came
 that he a divorce from life
 must execute.

[57] After him ruled— [parted—
 30 when he (Seth) had from life de-
 Enos the heritage,
 after earth had swallowed
 the seed-bearing
 Seth's body:
 he was dear to God,

^a The same as, or perhaps an error for, *scſh-geðal*.

7 līfe hēn.
 ƿintra hunb nigontri.
 sēn he be ƿīfe hēn.
 þurh zebebryce.
 bearn atrynbe.
 him þa cenneb ƿearð.
 caman sēneft.
 earopa on eðle.
 7iððan eahta hunb.
 7 fīrtiū.
 on fūðo ðrihtnes.
 gleap-ƿerhð hæleð.
 zeorðe rtrynbe.
 suna 7 bohtna.
 fpealt þa he hæfde.
 fūð fīrn ƿet*.
 v. 7 nigon hunb.
 þerne cneorffe.
 ƿer caman 7iððan.
 sēter enofe.
 albor-ðēma.
 ƿearb 7 fīra.
 ƿintna hæfde.
 efne hunb zeopontri.
 sēn him sunu ƿōce.
 þa ƿearð on eðle.
 earopa ƿebē.
 mago camef*.
 malalahēl ƿer haten.
 7iððan eahta hunb.
 sēðelinga fūm.
 7 zeopentrigum eac.
 feorūm zeicte.
 enofes sunu.
 ealra nigon hunb.

and lived here
 ninety winters,
 ere he by *his* wife here,
 through marriage,
 begat children :
 then to him was born
 Cainan first,
his heir in *the* land ;
 after that, *for* eight hundred
 10 and fifteen years,
 in *the* Lord's peace,
the sagacious chieftain
 begat a youthful offspring,
 sons and daughters ;
 and died when he was
 (with length of years decayed)
 five and nine hundred.
 Of that race
 was Cainan then,
 20 after Enos,
 chief judge,
 guardian and director :
 he had winters
 just seventy,
 ere to him a son was born.
 [58] Then in *the* country was
 an heir brought forth,
the son of Cainan,
 he was called Mahalaleel :
 30 then *for* eight hundred years,
the number of men
 and forty eke,
 he with lives increased.
 Enos' son
 in all nine hundred

* Thus the MS. and Junius ; ƿintnum seems the correct reading. † So in MS.

ƿintra hæfde.
þa he ƿorulb ofgeaf.
ƿ tƿne eac.
þa hiƿ tƿb-dæge*.
unðen ƿoðeƿa ƿúm.
ƿúm ƿæƿ gefýlled:

winters had,
when he *the* world resigned;
and ten besides;
when of his time's days,
under heaven's space,
the number was fulfilled.—

XIX.

Ðum on laƿe heolb.
lanb ƿ ýƿe.
malalehél.
ƿððan miſſeƿa^b ƿorƿ.
ƿe ƿrum-geƿa.
ƿíƿ ƿ ƿuxƿ.
ƿintra hæfde.
þa he be ƿíƿe onƿann.
beaƿna ƿtrýnan.
hum bƿýb ƿunu.
meople to monnum bƿohte.
ƿe maƿa ƿéƿ.
on hiƿ mæƿðe.
míne ƿeƿnæƿe.
ƿuma on ƿeoƿoðe.
iáƿeb haƿen.
líƿe ƿððan.
ƿ hyƿa bƿeac.
malalehél lanƿe.
mon-bƿeama héƿ.
ƿorulb-ƿeƿtƿeona.
ƿintra hæfde.
ƿíƿ ƿ humb niƿontƿ.
þa he ƿorð ƿeƿát.
ƿ eahta humb.
eaƿoƿan læƿe.

XIX.

After him ruled
the land and heritage.
Mahalaleel,
10 *for* many years after.
The patriarch
five and sixty
winters had,
when he by *his* wife began
to beget children.
To him a son *his* bride,
the damsel, brought among men;
the youth was,
in his tribe,
20 as I have heard tell,
the man in youth,
Jared called.
Lived afterwards
and enjoyed favour
Mahalaleel long,
[59] human joys here,
worldly treasures.
Winters *he* had
five and ninety,
30 whence he departed forth
and eight hundred:
his son *he* left,

* Apparently an error for tƿb-daga.

^b Isl. missiri, strictly a space of six months.

land 7 leob-peapb.
 longe 7rððan.
 gearneb gumum.
 gold bruttabe.
 7e eorl 7ær æðele.
 æræft hæleð.
 7 7e fnum-ǵār.
 hīf fneo-māgum leof.
 fīf 7 hund teontig.
 on fþore lifbe.
 fintna 7ebfðenra.
 on forulb-riçe.
 7 7yxtig eac.
 þa 7eo fæl 7epearð.
 þ hīf fīf funu.
 on forulb brohte.
 7e eapora fæf.
 énoc hæten.
 fneolc fnum-beapn.
 fæðen hēr þa 7yft.
 hīf cýnnef forð.
 cneo-fīm icte.
 fintna* eahta hund.
 ealra hæfðe.
 v. 7 7yxtig.
 þa he forð 7eþát.
 7 nigon hund eac.
 niht-7eþímer.
 fine fforð fintnef.
 þa he þaf forulb ofgear.
 onð gearneb þa.
 7leapum læfðe.
 land 7 leob-peapb.
 leofum fínce.
 enoch 7rððan.

the land and people's guardian.
 Long after
 Jared to *the* people
 dispensed gold:
 the earl was noble,
 a righteous man,
 and the patriarch was
 to his kindred dear:
 a hundred and five
 10 he passed in life,
 years sustained
 in *the* world's kingdom,
 and sixty eke:
 then came the time
 that his wife a son
 brought into *the* world;
 the heir was
 Enoch called,
 a comely first-born.
 20 *The* father here yet
 of his race forth
the progeny increased,
 eight hundred winters:
 he had in all
 five and sixty years,
 when he departed forth,
 and nine hundred eke
 of nights computed,
 the man stricken in years,
 30 when he this world resigned;
 and Jared then
 to a man of prudence left
 [60] *the* guardianship of land and peo-
 to a beloved chief. [ple,
 Enoch then

* MS. and Junius eapora.

ealþorðom ahóſ.
 ƿreoðo-ƿreb ƿolceſ ƿíſa.
 nalleſ ƿeallan let.
 ðóm ƿ ðſuhtſcipe*.
 ƿenðen he hýnðe ƿeſ.
 heapob-maga.
 bſeac blæb-ðaga.
 beapna ƿſſſnðe.
 ƿneo hund ƿintſa.
 hum ƿeſ ƿeoben holb.
 ƿobera ƿalbenb.
 ƿe ƿunc heonon.
 on lichoman.
 hiſſe ƿohbe.
 ðſuhtneſ ðuſuðe.
 naleſ ðeaðe ƿealt.
 muðban-geapbeſ.
 ƿſa heſ men ðóð.
 geonge ƿ ealbe.
 ƿonne hum ƿob heopna.
 æhta ƿ ætſſſſ.
 eoſðan geſſſneona.
 ongenimeð.
 ƿ heopna albor ƿomeb.
 æc he cſic geſát.
 muð cýnung engla.
 of ƿýſſſum lænan.
 liſe ƿnean.
 on þam geapſum.
 þe hiſ gaſt onſeng.
 æſ hine to monnum.
 mobor bſohbe.
 he þam ýlbeſtan.
 eaſonan læſbe.
 ƿolc ƿſum-beapne.

raised *his* sovereignty,
 his glad sway, *the* nation's guide:
 he let not sink
 his power and domination,
 while he was guardian,
 chief of kin.
 He enjoyed prosperous days,
 begat children:
 three hundred winters
 10 *the* Lord was gracious to him,
the Ruler of *the* skies.
 The chief from hence,
 in body,
 sought happiness,
 through *the* Lord's goodness:
 he died not *the* death
 of mid-earth,
 as here men do,
 young and old,
 20 when from them God their
 wealth and substance,
 earth's treasures,
 taketh away,
 and their life also,—
 but he quick departed,
 with *the* King of angels,
 from these rewards,
 in life to *his* Lord,
 in the vestment
 30 which his soul received,
 ere him 'mongst men
 his mother brought.
 He to his eldest
 son left
 [62] *the* nation, to *his* first-born:

* The line in alliteration with ðóm ƿ ðſuhtſcipe is wanting.

v. 7 ȝȝxtȝ.
 ȝintȝa hæȝbe.
 þa he ȝoȝulb oȝȝeaȝ.
 7 eac m. hund.
 þȝaȝe ȝiððan.
 mathuȝal heolb.
 maga ȝȝȝe.
 ȝe ðn lichaman.
 lenȝeȝt þȝȝe.
 ȝoȝulb-ðȝeama ðȝeac.
 ȝoȝn ȝeȝȝȝnðe.
 æȝ hiȝ ȝȝȝl-ðeȝe.
 ȝuna 7 ðohtȝa.
 hæȝbe ȝȝð hæle.
 þa he ȝȝom ȝceolbe.
 niþȝum hȝeoȝȝan.
 niȝon hund ȝintȝa.
 7 hund ȝeoȝontȝ ȝð.
 ȝunu æȝȝen heolb.
 lamech leob-ȝeaȝb.
 lange ȝiððan.
 ȝoȝulb þȝȝttabe.
 ȝintȝa hæȝbe.
 ȝȝa 7 hund teontȝ.
 þa ȝeo tið ȝeȝeaȝð.
 þȝ ȝe eoȝl ðȝȝán.
 æðele cennan.
 ȝunu 7 ðohtȝoȝ.
 ȝiððan liȝbe.
 ȝȝ 7 hund niȝontȝ.
 ȝȝea monȝeȝ ðȝeac.
 ȝintȝa unðen ȝolcnum.
 ȝeȝoðeȝ alðoȝ.
 v. hund eac heolb.
 þȝ ȝolc teala.
 ðeapȝa ȝȝȝȝnðe.

five and sixty
 winters *he* had,
 when he *the* world resigned,
 and eke three hundred.
 A while after,
 Mathuselah ruled
 his fathers' heritage,
 who in body
 longest this
 10 world's delights enjoyed:
 several *he* begat,
 ere his death-day,
 sons and daughters.
 The sage chieftain had,
 when he must from
 men depart,
 nine hundred winters,
 and seventy also.
 His son held after,
 20 Lamech, *the* patrial seat;
 long afterwards
he the world ruled;
 winters *he* had
 a hundred and two,
 when the time was
 that the earl began
 to beget noble
 sons and daughters:
 he lived afterwards
 30 five and ninety:
 the chief enjoyed many
 winters under *the* skies,
the people's prince:
 five hundred eke *he* ruled
 the nation well,
 children begat,

him bŷnar ſócan.
 eaſora 7 iðeſa.
 he þone ylberſtan.
 noæ némbæ.
 ſe niððum æſ.
 land bŷttabe.
 ſiððan lamech ƿepát.
 hæpbe æðelunga.
 aldon-ſiſa.
 v. hund ƿintſa.
 þa he ſunðum ongan.
 beapna ſƿýnan.
 þæſ þe béc cƿeðað.
 ſém þæſ háten.
 ſunu noer.
 ſe ylberſta.
 oðer chám.
 þriðba iapeth.
 þeoba týmbon.
 níme under ƿodeſum.
 níſm miclaðe.
 monna mægðe.
 ƿeond miðban-ƿeapð.
 ſunum 7 bohtſum.
 ða ƿiet þæſ ſeðer cýnn.
 leoƿeſ leob-ſƿuman.
 on lufan ſƿiðe.
 ðrihtne ðýne.
 7 bóm-eaðig.

XX.

Oð þ beapn ƿober.
 bŷðba ongunnon.
 on caner.
 cýnne ſécan.
 ƿerſum ƿolce.

to him was offſpring born
 of ſons and daughters :
 the eldeſt he
 named Noah,
 who whilom amongſt men
 ruled *the* land,
 after Lamech departed.

[63] Had of men
the chief ruler
 10 five hundred winters,
 when he alſo began
 to beget children,
 from what books tell us :
 Shem was called
 Noah's ſon
 the eldeſt,
the ſecond Cham,
 Japhet *the* third.
The nations teemed
 20 abundantly under heaven,
the number increaſed
 of *the* race of men,
 over mid-earth,
 with ſons and daughters.
 As yet was *the* kin of Seth,
the beloved chieftain,
 much in eſteem,
 dear to *the* Lord,
 and bleſſed with ſway,

XX.

30 Until God's children
 began brides
 among Cain's
 kin to ſeek,
the folk accuſed,

7 hum þær pif: cupon.
 ofer metober ért.
 monna eaporan.
 rcylbfulra mæzð.
 rcýne 7 mæzene.
 þa neorðade.
 nobora palbenð.
 pnað mon-cýnne.
 7 þa pórðe cpæð.
 ne 7ynbon me on pephðe fneo.
 from gepitene.
 cneopun cainer.
 ac me þ cýnn hapað.
 rane abotgen.
 nu me rether beapn.
 toþn nupað.
 7 him tó nupað.
 mæzeð to gemæccum.
 mínra feonða.
 þær pifa plite.
 onpóð grome.
 iðeja anrien.
 7 éce feonð.
 polc-bruht peja.
 þa ær on fruðe pepon.
 7rððan hunb tpeptry.
 zeteled ríme.
 pmtpa on populbe.
 pmaece byrgobon.
 mæze þeoba.
 hponne fnea polbe.
 on pær-logan.
 pite rettan.
 7 on beað rlean.
 bædbum rcylbrge.
 gýgant-mæcgaþ.

and there to them chose wives,
 against *the* Creator's will,
the children of men,
the race of *the* guilty,
 beauteous and fair.

Then spake
 heaven's Ruler,
 wroth with mankind,
 and these words said :—
 ' *They* have not in life blameless

11 departed from me,
the family of Cain,
 but me that race hath
 sore offended :
 now *the* children of Seth my
 anger renew,
 and to them take,
 for mates, maidens
 of my foes,
 20 where *the* women's beauty
 hath furiously pervaded
 (*the* aspect of the females
 and *the* eternal foe)
the nation of men,
 who were erst in peace.'
 After that a hundred and twenty,
 by number counted,
 winters in *the* world,
 were busied in evil
 30 *the* fated people ;—
 when *the* Lord would
 on *the* perfidious
 set punishment,
 and *them* slay to death,
the guilty by *their* deeds,
the giant-progeny,

[64]

ȝobe unleófe.
 micle mán-ſceaðan.
 metobe lǣðe.
 þa ȝeſeah ſelfa.
 ȝȝopa ſalbenb.
 hƿæt ƿær monna.
 máneſ on eorðan.
 ȝ þ hie ƿæron.
 ƿomma ðurte.
 inſitfulle.
 he þ únƿægeſe.
 ƿeƿa cneorȝuma.
 ȝeƿnecan þohce.
 ƿorȝnƿan ȝum-cȝnne.
 ȝumme ȝ ȝáſe.
 heaƿdum mihtum.
 hƿeap hine ȝriðe.
 þ he folc-mæȝþa.
 ȝuman aƿeahce.
 æðelinga orð.
 þa he abam ȝceóƿ.
 cƿæð þ he ƿolde.
 ƿor ƿeƿa ȝynnum.
 eall á æðan.
 þ on eorðan ƿær.
 ƿorleorjan líca ȝehƿile.
 þa ƿe lífeſ ȝaſt.
 ƿæðmum þeahce.
 eall þ ȝſea ƿolde.
 on ðæne tóƿearðan.
 tibe acƿellan.
 þe þa neſlæhte.
 nǣðða beaƿnum.
 nóe ƿær ȝóð.
 neȝende leor.
 ȝriðe ȝeſælg.

hateful to God,
 the great sinners,
 hostile to the Creator;—
 when himself saw,
 the Lord of triumphs,
 what was men's
 wickedness on earth,
 and that they were
 daring in crimes,
 10 guileful,—
 he that foully
 on the race of men
 resolved to punish,
 mankind to overwhelm
 grimly and sorely
 with his strong powers.
 Much it rued him,
 that he of nation-tribes
 had a beginning raised,
 20 of men an origin,
 when Adam he created :
 said that he would,
 for men's sins,
 for ever deluge all
 that was on earth,
 destroy each body
 of those who life's spirit
 covered in their breasts ;
 all that would the Lord,
 30 in the coming
 time, destroy,
 which then drew near
 to the children of men.
 Noah was good,
 to the Preserver dear,
 greatly blessed,

runu lāmecher.
 dōmpært 7 gedēpe.
 ðuhten wite.
 ꝥ þær æðelinger.
 ellen bohte.
 breort-gehw̃gbum.
 forðon him brego wægbe.
 halg æt hleoðne.
 helm allwita.
 hwæt he fah-werum.
 fremman wolde.
 geweah unrihte.
 eorðan fülle.
 fife fæl-wongar.
 fynnun gehlabene.
 wiblum gewembe.
 þa waldend froweac.
 neigenb uren.
 7 to ðe cwæð.
 ic wille mid flobe.
 folc awellan.
 7 cynna gehwile.
 cucra wita.
 þara þe lýt 7 flōð.
 læbað 7 febað.
 weoh 7 fuglas.
 þu wealt fr̃ð habban.
 mid runum finum.
 ðonne weapn wæter.
 wonne wæl-wreamas.
 weofodum wealgad.
 weaðum weylfulum.
 ongan ðe wecpe froweac.
 wege-hw̃ micel.
 on þam þu wonegum wealt.
 wege geþman.

the son of Lamech,
just and meek.
The Lord knew
that the man's
courage was good
in his breast's thoughts,
therefore the Lord to him said,
the Holy, by revelation,
the Protector of all creatures,
 10 *what he upon his enemies*
would execute.
He saw of unrighteousness
earth full;
its wide fertile plains
laden with sins,
defiled with pollutions.
Then the Powerful spake,
our Preserver,
and to Noah said:—
 20 *'I will with flood*
the folk destroy,
and every kind
 [65] *of living things,*
of those that air and flood
train and bring forth,
beasts and birds:
thou shalt have peace
with thy sons,
when the swart water,
 30 *the dark death-streams,*
swell with the multitudes,
with the guilty wretches.
Begin thee a ship to make,
a great sea-house,
in which thou shalt to many
leave room for resting-places,

7 jūhte jecī.
 ælcum æfter ægenum.
 eorðan tubne.
 7ercýpe jcyrlan.
 on jceper bōrme.
 þu þær^a fær 7epýnc.
 fættige fīð.
 ðrettige beah.
 þreo hund lang.
 eln-7emeta.
 7 fīð yða 7epýnc.
 7ereg-7æfte.
 þær jceal jæf pean.
 cnc-līrgenbna.
 cýnna 7ehwīce.
 on þ yubū-7æften.
 pocor zelæbeb.
 eorðan tubne.
 eanc jceal þ y mæne.
 nōe jreme.
 jra hune nerxenb heht.
 hýrbe þam halgan.
 heoron-cýninge.
 ongan oþortice.
 þ hōf pýncan.
 micle mēne-ciepte.
 magum jægðe.
 þ pær þnealc þing.
 þeodum topearb.
 neðe fīce.
 hie ne pohton þær.
 7ereah þa ýmb pýntja poru.
 pærjæft metob.
 7eoron hura mæft.
 7eapo hlipean.

and sitting seats
 for each, after *his* own *kind*,
 of earth's progeny.
 Form shelves
 in *the* ship's bosom;
 make thou the vessel
 fifty wide,
 thirty high,
 three hundred long,
 10 of ell-measures; [waves,
 and, 'gainst *the* working of *the*
 seamfast.
 There shall be food
 for *the* living,
 of every kind,
 into that wood-fastness
 brought, the produce
 of earth's progeny: [greater.
 therefore must *the* ark be *the*
 [66] Noah zealously,
 21 as *his* Preserver bade him,
 obeyed the holy
 King of heaven;
 began forthwith
 the house to build,
the great sea-chest;
 said to *his* kinsmen,
 that a dire thing was
 about to befall *the* nations,
 30 harsh punishment:—
 of this *they* recked not.
 Saw then, after a lapse of winters,
the upright Creator
the greatest of sea-houses
 arise complete;

^a I suspect this to be an error of the scribe for jæt.

4/

innan ⁊ utan.
 eorðan lime.
 gefæstnoba wð flōðe.
 fæp noep.
 þý felestan.
 þ̅ 17 fýnðurc cýnn.
 fýmle brð þý hearðna.
 þe huc hpeoh fæter.
 fpeapte fæ-freamar.
 fwiðor beatað.

within and without,
 with lime of earth*,
 strengthened against *the* flood,
the vessel of Noah,
 with *the* best (lime):
 that is a wondrous kind,
 ever *it* is the harder,
 as it *the* rough water,
the swart sea-streams,
 10 *the* harder beat.

XXI.

Ða to nōe cwæð.
 neƿgenb uƿƿen.
 ic þe þær mīne.
 monna leofost.
 fæpe gefýlle.
 þ̅ þu fæg nimeƿt.
 ⁊ feopa fæp.
 þe þu fepuan fcealt.
 geonb deop fæter.
 bæc-fīmeƿ fopn.
 on libeƿ bōfme.
 læb fpa ic þe hate.
 unbep eapce-bōfð.
 eapopan fīne.
 fnum-gápan þp̅.
 ⁊ eoƿep feoƿep f̅.
 onb þu feopone genim.
 on þ̅ fūnb-fceceð.
 tubna gehƿilceƿ.
 geteleð fīmeƿ.
 þapa þe to mete.
 mannum lifge.
 ⁊ þapa oðepa.

XXI.

[67] Then to Noah said
 our Preserver:—
 'I thee for this,
 most beloved of men,
my covenant give,
 that thou *thy* way takest,
 and *the* food of *the* living beings,
 which thou shalt bear
 over *the* deep water,
 20 for a course of days,
 in *thy* ship's bosom:
 lead, as I command thee,
 under *the* ark-boards
 thy progeny,
the three patriarchs,
 and your four wives;
 and take thou seven,
 into that ocean-dwelling,
 of every produce,
 30 by number told,
 of those which as food
 for men live,
 and of the others

* i. e. bitumen.

ælceſ tṛṛṛ.
 ṛṛlce ðu of eallum.
 eorðan ƿæſtmum.
 ƿiſte under ƿæg-bórn.
 ƿenobum zelæðe.
 þam þe mið ſceolon.
 mepe-ſlób neſan.
 ƿéb ſneolice.
 ƿeona ƿócne.
 oð ic ƿæne lāpe.
 lazo-ſiða eſt.
 neorðe under noðerum.
 ƿýman ƿille.
 zeſit þu nu mið hiſum.
 on þ hór gangan.
 gaſta ƿenobe.
 ic þe zóðne. ƿát.
 ƿæſt-hýðſne.
 þu eaſt ſneodo ƿýrðe.
 ána mið eaƿorum.
 ic on ánbſlitan.
 nu ofeſ ƿeopon niht.
 ſiſan læte.
 ƿæll-ſeſn uſan.
 ƿiðne eorðan.
 ƿeopeſtiſ baſa.
 ƿæhðe ic ƿille.
 on ƿeſaſ ſcælan.
 7 mið ƿæg-þneate.
 æhta 7 aſenb.
 eall acƿellan.
 þa be-utan beoð.
 eaſce bórnbum.
 þonne ſpeaſt ſacu.

two of each,
 such as thou of all
the fruits of earth [boards,
 hast known, under *the* wave-
 lead to *the* multitudes,
 to those who shall with *thee*
 visit *the* ocean-flood.
 Feed freely
the living progeny,
 10 till to the remnant I
the watery ways again,
 by *my* voice under heaven,
 will clear. [era,
 Depart thou now with *thy* follow-
 into that house to go,
 with *the* multitude of *thy* guests;
 I know thee good,
 steadfast in mind,—
 thou art worthy of love,
 20 of honours, with *thy* offspring.
 I on *the* face*,
 now seven nights hence,
 will let descend
 a fatal rain from above,
 of *the* broad earth;
 for forty days
 with vengeance I will
 steal on men,
 and with *the* billow-host
 30 owned and owner
 all destroy
 who shall be without
the ark-boards,
 when *the* swart flood

* Line 21 must be read in connection with l. 25; the three intervening lines being a parenthesis.

ƿƿƿƿ on ƿƿƿƿ.
 him þa nōe ƿƿƿƿ.
 ƿƿa hine nƿƿƿƿ hƿ.
 unƿƿƿ ƿƿƿƿ-bōƿb.
 ƿƿƿƿƿ lēƿƿ.
 ƿƿƿƿ on ƿƿƿ-þƿl.
 ƿ heora ƿƿƿ ƿƿƿƿ.
 ƿ ƿall þ to ƿƿƿl.
 ƿƿƿƿ ƿƿƿƿƿƿ.
 habƿƿƿ ƿƿlƿ.
 unƿƿƿ hƿƿƿ-ƿƿƿ.
 to heora ƿƿ ƿƿƿ.
 ƿƿa him ƿƿƿƿƿ.
 ƿƿƿƿƿ ƿƿƿƿ.
 þƿƿh hƿ ƿƿb ƿƿƿ.
 hƿm on hoh^a ƿƿƿ.
 heora-ƿƿƿƿ ƿƿb.
 meƿe-hƿƿƿ mƿb.
 mƿƿƿƿ ƿƿƿ.
 ƿƿƿƿ ƿƿlƿ.
 ƿ ƿƿƿƿ.
 ƿƿƿƿ mƿ.
 nƿƿƿƿ ƿƿƿ.
 nōe hƿƿ.
 ƿƿƿƿ lƿƿƿ.
 ƿƿƿ hƿƿ ƿƿƿ.
 þa he mƿƿ ƿƿƿ.
 unƿƿƿ bōƿb ƿƿƿ.
 ƿƿƿ mƿ ƿƿƿ.
 be ƿƿƿ hƿ.
 ƿƿƿƿ ƿƿ.
 ƿƿƿƿ ƿ.
 ƿƿƿ ƿƿƿ ƿƿƿ.
 ƿ ƿƿ ƿƿƿ lƿ.

shall begin to rise.

Noah then departed,
 as *the* Preserver bade him,
 under *the* ark-boards,
 leading *his* offspring,
the men into *the* wave-timber,
 and their wives with *them*,
 and all that for provision
the Lord Almighty

10 would have,
 under *the* roofed vessel,
 for their food *would* give;
 as him *the* almighty

[68] Lord of hosts

[69] through his word commanded.
 Behind them closed
 heaven's kingdom's Guardian
the sea-house's mouth,
 with his hands,
 20 *the* Lord of triumphs,
 and blessed
the ark within,
 by *his* own powers,
 our Preserver.

Noah had,
 Lamech's son,
 six hundred winters,
 when he with *his* children
 entered under *the* boards,
 30 *the* sage with *the* young,
 at God's behest,
 with *the* dear chieftains.

The Lord sent
 rain from heaven,
 and also amply let

^a Literally on *their heels*; from hoh, *hough*, *heel*.

pille-burpan.
 on woruld þrunzan.
 of æðra zehpæne.
 Ʒgon-Ʒreðmar.
 Ʒreapce Ʒrðgan.
 Ʒæf Ʒp Ʒuzon.
 oƷen Ʒræð-peallaz.
 ƷtranƷ Ʒæf Ʒ reðe.
 Ʒeðe Ʒætrum peolb.
 Ʒreah Ʒ Ʒeahce.
 mán-Ʒæhðu beapn.
 miðban-ƷearðeƷ.
 Ʒonnan ƷæƷe.
 ƷeƷa Ʒðel-lánb.
 hóf heƷgode.
 hƷƷe teonan ƷƷæc.
 metob on monnum.
 meƷe ƷƷiðe ƷƷáp.
 on ƷæƷe folc.
 ƷeoƷeƷtƷz baƷa.
 nihta oðen ƷƷilc.
 nið Ʒæf Ʒeðe.
 Ʒæll-ƷƷum ƷeƷum.
 ƷulboƷ-ƷƷunƷeƷ.
 Ʒða ƷƷæcon.
 ƷƷleapƷa Ʒeopn.
 of ƷlæƷc-homan.
 Ʒlób ealle ƷƷeah.
 hƷeoh unðen heoponum.
 heáf-beopƷaz.
 Ʒeond Ʒiðne ƷƷunb.
 Ʒ on Ʒunb áhóf.
 eapce ƷƷom eoƷðan.
 Ʒ þa æƷelo mfb.
 þa ƷeƷnade.
 ƷeƷa bƷuhten.

c 2

the well-brooks
 throng on *the* world,
 from every vein.
 The torrent-streams
 dark sounded,
 the seas rose
 over *their* shore-walls;
 strong and stern was
 he who o'er *the* waters swayed,
 10 who covered and o'erwhelmed
 the sinful sons
 of middle-earth
 with *the* dark wave;
 men's natal lands,
 their dwellings, ravaged;
 their mind's crimes avenged
 the Creator on men:
 the sea griped fiercely
 on *the* fated folk.
 20 For forty days,
 and nights as many,
 the punishment was stern,
 fatally grim to men:
 the King of glory's
 waves drove
 the lives of *the* impious
 from *their* carcasses.
 Flood covered all
 (rough under heaven)
 30 the high mountains
 over *the* wide ground,
 and raised afloat
 the ark from earth,
 and with *it* the nobility,
 whom blessed
 the Lord himself,

reſſpenð uſſen.
 þa he ꝥ ſcip beleac.
 ſiððan wiðe ſiðð.
 polcnum under.
 ofer holmes hrunç.
 hóf ſeleſte.
 ſóſ mid ſearume.
 ſæne ne moſton.
 ſæç-liðendum.
 ſæçnes bnozan.
 hæte hſinon.
 ac hie halç zob.
 ſenebe 7 nepebe.
 ſiſtana ſiðð.
 ðeop ofer ðinum.
 ſæ-ðence ſiðð.
 monnes elna.
 ꝥ iſ mæno ſýnð.
 þam æt niehtan ſæſ.
 nán to geðæle.
 nýmpe heo ſæſ áhæpen.
 on þa heán lýt.
 þa ſe éçon-hepe.
 eorðan tuððon.
 eall acpealde.
 buton ꝥ earce-bóſð.
 heolb heopona ſnea.
 þa hie halç zob.
 éce upp poplet.
 éb monne.
 ſiſeamum ſiſgan.
 ſiðð-ſepheð cýnung.

XXII.

Ða gemunde zob.
 mepe-liðende.

our Creator,
 when he closed up the ship.

Then rode at large
 under *the* skies,
 over *the* orb of ocean,
that house most excellent,
 fared with *its* store;
 gushing streams might not
the wave-faring,

10 horrors of *the* water,
 furiously touch;
 but them *the* holy God
 conducted and preserved.
 Fifteen stood
 deep over *the* downs
the sea-drenching flood
 ells of man.

That was *an* awful fate,
 from which at last was
 20 nought exempt,
 unless 'twere raised
 in the high air,
 when the water-host
 earth's progeny
 all destroyed;

[70] save *that* the ark-board
 the Lord of heaven held,
 when it *the* holy God
 eternal left on high,

30 for man's regeneration,
 on *the* streams to mount,
 [71] *the* King stern of mind.

XXII.

Then remembered God
the sea-faring,

ƿƿopa ƿalðenð.
 ƿunu lameceƿ.
 ƿ ealle ƿa ƿócƿe.
 ƿe he ƿð ƿæƿne beleac.
 líƿeƿ leolc-ƿnuma.
 on líðeƿ bóƿme.
 ƿelæbbe ƿa ƿƿenð.
 ƿeƿoða ðƿuhten.
 ƿoƿðe^a oƿeƿ ƿíð lanð.
 ƿill-ƿlób ouƿgán.
 lýclƿgan eƿt.
 laƿo ebbabe.
 ƿƿeapc unðeƿ ƿƿeƿle.
 hæƿðe ƿð metoð.
 eaƿoƿnum éƿ-ƿƿeam.
 eƿt ƿecýƿneð.
 toƿuht-ƿƿne.
 ƿeƿn ƿeƿcilleð.
 ƿóƿ ƿámuƿ ƿeƿ.
 L. ƿ c.
 nuhta unðeƿ ƿoðeƿnum.
 ƿððan næƿleð bóƿð.
 ƿéƿ ƿeleƿte.
 ƿlób up-ahóƿ.
 oð ƿ ƿúm-ƿetæl.
 ƿeðƿe ƿƿaƿe.
 ðaƿa ƿoƿð ƿeƿát.
 ƿa on ðúnum ƿeƿæt.
 heáð muð hlæƿte.
 holm-æƿna mæƿt.
 eaƿc noeƿ.
 ƿe aƿmenna.

the Lord of triumphs,
 the son of Lamech,
 and all the living beings [water,
 which he had inclosed against *the*
the Author of life's light,
 in *the* ship's bosom.
 Led then *the* warrior
 Lord of hosts
 a wind over *the* wide land;
 10 *the* well-flood began
 again to lessen,
 the water ebbed
 dark under *the* firmament;
 the just Creator had
 from *his* children *the* dire stream
 averted,
 the bright in course
 the rain *had* stilled.
 The foamy ship rode
 20 a hundred and fifty
 nights under heaven,
 since that *the* nailed timber,
 vessel most excellent,
 the flood upraised,
 until *the* number
 of *the* dire period
 of days had passed.
 Then on *the* mountains sate,
 lofty, with *its* lading,
 30 greatest of ocean-houses,
 the ark of Noah,
 which^b Armenia

^a For ƿoƿte we ought, without doubt, to read ƿuht, the passage being a translation of Gen. viii. 1: "And God made a wind to pass over the earth."

^b i. e. *which mountains*; the natural order of the words being, *Then on the mountains, which are called Armenia, the ark of Noah, greatest, &c., sate.*

hærene gýndon.
 þær ge halga báb.
 gunu lamecher.
 guthra gehata.
 lange þrage.
 hponne him lífer pearb.
 frea ælmihtig.
 fneccenra fða.
 fefte ageape.
 þære he núme bneah.
 þa hine on funde.
 geonb fíðne gnumb.
 ponne yða.
 fíðe bæron.
 holm þær heonon-pearb.
 hæleð langobe.
 þæg-lrðenbe.
 ffulce fíf heora.
 hproune hie of neapfe.
 ofer nægled bonb.
 ofer fream-fraðe.
 ftaerpan moften.
 7 of enge út.
 æhta læðan.
 þá fandoðe.
 forðpearb fceper.
 hþæðer fncenbe.
 fæ-floð þa gýt.
 fæpe under polcnum.
 lét þa fymb forþ baða.
 þær þe heah hlioðo.
 honbe onfengon.
 7 æðelum eác.
 eorðan tubnef.
 gunu lamecher.
 fpearne fleogan.

are called;
 there awaited the holy
 son of Lamech
 the faithful promises,
 a long space,
 when him life's Guardian,
 the Lord almighty,
 from his perilous journeyings
 should give rest,
 10 for which he suffered much,
 when on the water him,
 over the wide ground,
 the dark waves
 bore afar.

The sea was ebbing,
 the chieftains longed for the time,
 the wave-faring,
 their wives also,
 when they from durance,
 20 over the nailed boards,
 over the stream-shore,
 might step,
 and from confinement out
 lead their possessions.

Then he assayed,
 at the ship's prow,
 whether sinking
 the sea-flood yet
 were under the skies:
 30 let then (after some days
 that the lofty mountain-tops
 had received the treasure,
 and the chiefs also
 of earth's progeny),
 the son of Lamech
 fly a swart

hƿeƿn oƿeƿ heah-ƿlōð.
 of hūre ēt.
 nōs tealde.
 ꝥ he on neob hme-
 gīf he on ƿæne lāde.
 land ne funde.
 oƿeƿ ƿið ƿæteƿ.
 gēcan ƿolde.
 on ƿæg-þele eƿt.
 him geō ƿén geleaf.
 ac ge feonb geƿƿearn.
 fleotenbe hƿeaf.
 ƿalƿg ƿeðeƿa.
 gēcan nolde.
 he þa ĵmb geƿon niht.
 gƿearcūm hƿeƿne.
 of earce ƿoƿlet.
 seƿteƿ fleogan.
 oƿeƿ heah ƿæteƿ.
 haƿe culuſſan.
 on ƿandunga.
 hƿæðeƿ ƿamg gē.
 deop þa gŷta.
 bæł ænigne.
 gŷnéne eoƿðan.
 ofgŷpen hæƿbe.
 heo ƿiðe hƿe.
 ƿillan ƿohce.
 ĵ ƿúme fleah.
 no hƿeðeƿe neƿte ƿanb.
 ꝥ heo ƿon ƿlōðe.
 ƿótūm ne meahce.
 land geƿƿorpan.

[72]

raven over *the* deep flood,
 out from *the* house :
 [72] Noah expected
 that in need he him
 (if on the way he
 found not land
 over *the* wide water)
 would seek
 in *the* wave-house again :
 10 Him that hope deceived ;
 for the exulting *fowl* perched on
the floating corpses,—
the sallow-feathered
 would not seek *him*.

Then after seven nights he*,
the swart raven,
 from *the* ark let out,
 to fly after,
 over *the* deep water,
 20 a livid dove,
 on discovery,
 whether *the* foamy sea
 still deep
 any part
 of *the* green earth
 had given up :
 widely she her
 will sought,
 and flew far away,
 30 yet found no rest,
 so that, for *the* flood, she
 with *her* feet might not
 perch on land,

* The order is, Then after seven nights he from the ark let out a livid dove, to fly after the swart raven, over the deep water. The inflections in A. S. obviate all obscurity in the original text.

ne on leaƿ tƿeoƿeƿ.
 ƿteppan ƿoƿ ƿtreamum.
 ác ƿænon ƿteap-hleoðo.
 beƿƿuzen mið ƿætƿum.
 ƿeƿát ƿe ƿilba ƿugel-
 on æƿenne.
 eaƿce ƿécan.
 oƿeƿ ƿonne ƿæg.
 ƿeƿuz ƿíƿan.
 hungƿu to hanða.
 halgum ƿínce.
 ða ƿæƿ culufƿe éƿt.
 oƿ coƿan ƿenðeb.
 ýmb ƿucan ƿilðe.
 ƿeo ƿilðe ƿleah.
 oð þ heo ƿúm-ƿál.
 ƿeƿte ƿtoƿe.
 ƿæƿene ƿunðe.
 ƿ þa ƿócum ƿtóp.
 on beam hýƿe.
 ƿeƿeah bliðe-móð.
 þæƿ þe heo ƿeƿette.
 ƿƿilðe ƿeƿuz.
 on tƿeoƿeƿ telgum.
 toƿhtum moƿte^a.
 heo ƿeðeƿa onƿceoc.
 ƿeƿát ƿleoƿan eƿt.
 mið lacum hýƿe.
 liðenð bƿohte.
 ele-beameƿ tƿiƿ.
 án to hanða.

nor on *the* tree-leaves
 step for *the* streams;
 for *the* steep mountain-tops were
 with waters covered.
 Went the wild fowl
 at eve,
the ark to seek,
 over *the* dusky wave,
 weary to sink,
 10 hungry, into *the* hands
 of *the* holy man.
 Then was *the* dove again
 sent from *the* ark,
 after a week: wildly
 she flew far away,
 till that she, in space exulting,
 a resting-place
 fair found,
 and then with *her* feet
 20 stept on a tree;
 blithe of mood rejoiced,
 because she sate
 much weary,
 on *the* tree's branches:
 on *the* lofty mast
 she shook *her* feathers;
 again went flying
 with her gifts;
 sailing brought
 30 a twig of olive tree
 to hand,

^a Moƿt (errore tamen scribæ pro mæƿt), *Malus naris et proinde excelsa quævis in arbore frons*. This is the interpretation given in the Suppl. to Lye. I question its accuracy, but am unable to give a better: it requires that ƿeƿette should mean *sate*, instead of *set*; that moƿt should be an error for mæƿt, and that toƿht should signify *lefty*. Judicent doctiores.

ȝrêne blæðas.
 þa onȝeat hƿaðe.
 flót-monna fƿea.
 þ̅ ƿæf fƿopop cumen.
 eaƿroð-ƿiða bót.
 þá ȝit ȝe eadega ƿep.
 ȝmb ƿucan þƿuððan.
 ƿilbe culuƿƿan.
 áne ȝenbe.
 ȝeo eft ne com.
 to liðe fleogan.
 ac heo lanb beȝeat.
 ȝrene beaƿƿar.
 nolbe ȝlabu æfne.
 unðer ȝalpeð boƿð^a.
 ȝýððan ætȝƿan.
 on þell-ȝættenne.
 þa hƿe þearf ne ƿæf:

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þa to nõe ȝƿnæc.
 neƿȝenð uȝƿer.
 heopon-ȝiſceƿ ƿearð.
 halȝan neopðe.
 þe iſ eðel-ȝtól.
 éft ȝerȝmeð.
 liȝƿe on lande.
 laȝo-ȝiða neft.
 ƿæȝer on folban.
 ȝeƿit on ȝneðo ȝangan.
 út of eaƿce.

green leaves.
 Then quickly understood
the chief of mariners,
 that comfort was come, [pense:
his painful journeyings' recom-
 Again the blessed man,
 after *the* third week,
 a wild dove
 sent,
 10 which not again came
 flying to *the* vessel,
 but she gained land,
 green groves;
 she glad would not ever,
 under *the* pitched boards,
 [73] afterwards appear,
 in *that* storied hold,
 when she had no need.

XXIII.

Then to Noah spake
 20 our Preserver, [dom,
the Guardian of heaven's king-
 with holy voice:—
 'To thee a habitation is
 again assigned,
 favour in *the* land,
 rest from thy watery journeyings
 fair on earth:
 Go forth in peace,
 out of *the* ark,

^a ȝalpeð boƿð, *disertendi domus, mensie, hospitium*, a Goth. *salgan disertere*, and boƿð *domus*. Thus Lye interprets the expression. I rather suppose it to signify *the* *salved board*, in allusion to the bitumen, or other pitchy substance, with which the ark was rendered water-tight, from ȝealƿan *to enclose, to save*. "And thou shalt pitch it within and without with pitch."—Gen. vi. 14.

7 on eorðan bearnum.
 of þam hean-hope.
 hupan læb þu.
 7 ealle þa pocne.
 þe ic pæg-þrea.
 on hlrðe nepebe.
 þenden lago hæpbe.
 þrymme zeþeahce.
 þrubba eðyl^a.
 he fremebe fpa.
 7 fnean hyrbe.
 ftaħ open fneam-peall.
 fpa him feo ftefn bebeafð.
 lurtum miclum.
 7 alæbbe þa.
 of pæg-þele.
 fpaðra lape.
 þa noe ongan.
 nepgende lác.
 fæbþæft feðpan.
 7 pecene genám.
 on^b eallum bæf.
 æhtum finum.
 ðam ðe him to bugeðum.
 byhten fealbe.
 gleap to þam gielbe.
 7 þa goðe felfum.
 tophctmð hæle.
 tiber onfægbe.
 cýnng eangla.
 hupu cuð bybe.
 nepgenb uffer.
 þa he nõe.
 zebletfaðe.

and on to earth's bosom,
 from the low house,
 lead thou *thy* family,
 and all the living creatures,
 that I, from *the* peril of *the* waves,
 saved on *the* mountain's side,
 while *the* water had
 covered with *its* mass
 a third of *the* country.'

10 He did so,
 and *the* Lord obeyed,
 over *the* stream-wall passed,
 as him the voice commanded,
 with great delight;
 and then led,
 from *the* wave-structure,
 [74] *the* remnant of *the* rebellious.

Then Noah began
 an offering to *the* Preserver,
 20 *the* firm of purpose to *the* stern
 and forthwith took [Deity,
 a part of all
 his possessions,
 from those which him for wealth
the Lord had given,
the prudent for that sacrifice,
 and then to God himself
the chief bright of mind
his offering dedicated,
 30 to *the* King of angels.
 Moreover made manifest
 our Preserver,
 when he Noah
 blessed

^a I doubt the accuracy of my translation of this verse.

^b For on I suspect we should read of.

7 hys bearn romeþ.
 þ he þ ʒylb on þanc.
 aʒipen hæfþe.
 7 on ʒeoʒoð-háðe.
 ʒoðum dæðum.
 ær ʒeeapnob.
 þa him ealra pær.
 ápa eʒte.
 ælmihtig ʒob.
 bómæʒt buʒeþa.
 þa ʒyt ðrihten cƿeð.
 pulðneƿ ealðor.
 pórþ-tó nōs.
 tȳmað nú 7 tieðnað.
 tíneƿ þrucað.
 mið ʒeƿeán ƿpȳðo.
 ʒyllað eopðan.
 eall ʒeíceað.
 eop iƿ eðel-ƿtól.
 holmeƿ hlæʒt.
 7 heopon-ƿuʒla^a.
 7 ƿilðu beop.
 on ʒeƿealþ ʒeƿealþ.
 eopðe ælʒnéne.
 7 eacen ƿeoh.
 næƿne ʒe mið blóðe.
 beoð-ʒeƿeopðu.
 unáƿlice.
 eoƿne ƿicʒeað.
 beʒmuten mið ʒynne.
 ʒapl-ðƿeopne.
 ælc hme ʒelƿa.
 æneʒt beʒnindeð^b.

and his children also,
 that he (Noah) that offering grate-
 had given, [fully
 and in his youth,
 by good deeds,
 had whilom merited,
 when to him was of all
 riches as an abundant source
 almighty God,
 10 powerful in good.

Again *the* Lord spake,
the Chief of glory,
 words to Noah :—
 'Teem now and propagate,
 enjoy dominion,
 peace with delight,
 fill *the* earth,
 increase all *things*;
 to you is a habitation,
 20 *the* burthen of *the* sea,
the fowls of heaven,
 and *the* wild beasts,
 in power given,
the all-green earth,
 and increasing cattle :
 Never *do* ye with blood
 your table-meals
 impiously
 take,
 30 defiled with sin,
 [75] with blood of life :
 Each himself
 first depriveth

^a The sense requires that we should read ƿuʒlay.

^b I am unable to assign any other interpretation of the word beʒnindean than that given in Lye, and which, though formed, it seems, merely from the context, is probably the correct one.

garter bugðum.	of <i>his</i> soul's happiness
þæra ^a þe mið gáner opbe-	who, with weapon's point,
oðrum albon oðþrumgeð.	life from another forceth ;
ne þearf he þý ebleane ƷeƷeón.	he need not exult at his reward,
móð-Ʒeþance.	in <i>his</i> mind's thoughts,
ác ic monner Ʒeoph ^b .	for I man's life
to Ʒlagan Ʒeðe.	will require of <i>the</i> slayer
ƷƷiðor micle.	much <i>the</i> more,
Ʒ to bƷoðor-banan.	and of the fratricide,
þæf þe blóð-Ʒýte.	10 for that <i>he</i> bloodshed,
Ʒæll-Ʒýll ƷeƷeƷ.	slaughter of man,
Ʒæpnum ƷeƷeƷeð.	with weapons perpetrath,
monð mið mundum.	murder with <i>his</i> hands.
mon Ʒæf to ƷoðeƷ.	Man was to God's
anlicneƷƷe.	likeness
éƷeƷt ƷeƷceapen.	first shapen ;
ælc hapað maƷ-Ʒlite.	each hath <i>the</i> image
metoðeƷ Ʒ engla.	of <i>the</i> Creator and <i>the</i> angels ;
þara þe healbān Ʒile.	those that will observe
halƷe þeapaf.	20 the holy ordinances
Ʒeaxað Ʒ ƷƷabað.	shall wax and flourish,
Ʒilna bƷucað.	enjoy desires,
ápa on eorðan.	riches on earth.
æðelum Ʒýllað.	Fill with your noble
eoppe ƷƷom-cýnne.	offspring
Ʒolban ƷceataƷ.	<i>the</i> regions of earth,
teamum Ʒ tuðƷe.	with <i>your</i> families and progeny.
ic eop tƷeopa þæf.	I to you for this my pledge
mine Ʒelle.	will give,
þ ic on mubban-Ʒeapb.	30 that I upon mid-earth
næƷƷe éƷor-hepe.	<i>the</i> torrent-host never
eƷt Ʒelæbe.	again will lead,
ƷæteƷ opet Ʒib land.	<i>the</i> water over <i>the</i> wide land :

^a MS. and Junius þæpe.

^b My translation of this and of the three following lines is rather in conformity with the text of Scripture than from any authority for Ʒeðe in the signification of *require* : this verb does not seem to occur elsewhere.

ge on polcnum þær.
 oft zelome.
 ȝȝiet-tācen.
 maȝon ȝceapȝan.
 þonne ic ȝcūp-bogan.
 mínne ȝepe.
 þ̅ ic monnum þaȝ.
 ȝære ȝelæȝte.
 þenben poȝulb ȝtanbeð.
 ða þær ȝe ȝnotȝa.
 ȝunu lameheȝ.
 of ȝeȝe acumen.
 flóbe on laȝte.
 mið hiȝ eaȝonum þȝum.
 ȝȝȝeȝ hȝȝbe.
 ȝ heoȝa ȝeoȝeȝ piȝ.
 némba ȝæȝon.
 ȝeȝcoba olla.
 olliva ollivani^a.
 ȝæȝȝeȝt metob.
 ȝæȝȝa láȝe.
 hæleð hȝȝe ȝóȝe.
 hátene ȝæȝon.
 ȝuna nóȝe.
 ȝém ȝ cham.
 ȝaȝeð þȝȝbba.
 ȝȝom þam ȝum-ȝumcum.
 ȝolc ȝelubon.
 ȝ ȝeȝȝlleb ȝeaȝð.
 eall þeȝ miðban-ȝeaȝð.
 monna beaȝnumi.

of this ye in *the* skies
 full oft
 a sensible token
 may behold,
 when I *my* shower-bow
 display,
 that I with men this
 compact make,
 while *the* world standeth.
 10 Then was the wise
 son of Lamech
 come from *the* vessel,
 after *the* flood,
 with his three sons,
 guardians of *the* heritage,
 and their four wives;
these were called
 Percoba, Olla,
 Olliva, Ollivani;
 20 the righteous lord,
 with *the* survivors from the waters.
 The chiefs renowned
 were called,
 Noah's sons,
 Shem and Ham,
the third Japhet.
 From these patriarchs
 descended nations,
 and was filled
 30 all this mid-earth
 with *the* children of men.

^a See Dialogue between Saturn and Solomon, in 'Analecta Anglo-Saxonica,' p. 97.

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Ða nōe ongan.
 nīpan ȝetȝne.
 mib hleo-magum.
 hām ȝaðelian.
 ȝ to eorðan him.
 æteȝ tilian.
 pon ȝ poȝhte.
 ȝin-ȝearb ȝette.
 ȝeop ȝæba ȝela.
 ȝohte ȝeoȝne.
 þa him ȝlute beoȝhte.
 ȝætȝmar bȝohte.
 ȝeār-ȝoȝhte ȝipe.
 ȝrēne ȝolbe.
 ða þ ȝecobe.
 þ ȝe eadega ȝer.
 on hȝ ȝicum ȝearð.
 ȝīne bȝuncen.
 ȝræȝ ȝymbel-ȝerȝ.
 ȝ hum ȝelȝa ȝearȝ.
 ȝearȝ of lice.
 ȝra ȝerȝȝne ne ȝær.
 læȝ þa him-nacob.
 he lȝt onȝeat.
 þ hum on hȝ inne.
 ȝra earȝne ȝelamp.
 þa him on hȝeðȝe.
 heaȝob-ȝȝma.
 on ȝær halȝan hoȝe.
 heoȝtan clȝȝte.
 ȝȝrðe on ȝlæȝe.
 ȝeȝa neaȝȝobe.
 þ he ne mihte.
 on ȝemȝnb-bȝrepen.

XXIII.

Then Noah began
 anew in concert
 with *his* kindred,
 to found a home,
 and on earth for himself
 to prepare food.
He laboured and wrought,
 a vineyard set,
 [76] sowed many seeds,
 10 sought diligently,
 when to him, in beauty splendid,
 fruits should bring,
 bright yearly gifts,
 the verdant earth.

Then it chanced
 that the blessed man,
 in his dwelling, was
 with wine drunken,
 slept, with feasting weary,
 20 and himself cast
 the garment from *his* body,
 so as was not seemly.
 Then *he* lay naked of limb;
 he little knew
 that to him, in his abode,
 it would fall out so ill,
 when, in *his* breast,
 a swimming of the head,
 in the holy *man's* house,
 30 seized *his* heart;
 strongly, in *his* sleep,
 his senses were narrowed,
 so that he might not,
 in *his* mind's swoon,

hine handum gelyf.
 mid hweargle wrypon.
 ⁊ geceome þeccan.
 swa geſceapu wæron.
 werum ⁊ wifum.
 ſiððan fuldres þegn.
 uſſum wæber ⁊ meber.
 ſſſene ſſſeowde.
 on laſe beleac.
 liſe eðel.
 ða com æſſert.
 cam mſſſian.
 earopa nðe.
 þær hiſ albon læg.
 ſerhðe poſſſtolen.
 þær he ſſeondlice.
 on hiſ ægenum wæber.
 æne ne wolde.
 geſceapian.
 ne þa geonbe hupu.
 hleo-magum helan.
 ac he blihenbe.
 broðrum wægde.
 hu ſe beorn hine.
 wæſte on ſecebe.
 he þa wæðe ſſſſon.
 heora anbſſſitan.
 unbewſſgenum.
 under loðum hſſum.
 þ he leofum men.
 geðce geſſemebe^a.
 geðce wæron begen.

himself, with *his* hands,
 with *his* garment cover,
 and nakedness conceal,
 as *the* precepts were
 to men and women,
 since that *the* minister of glory
 to our father and mother,
 with fiery sword,
 behind *them* closed
 15 *the* land of life.

Then came first
 Ham entering,
 Noah's son,
 where his parent lay
 of life deprived;
 there he kindly
 on his own father,
 with reverence would not
 look,
 20 nor the shame at least
 from *his* kinsmen hide,
 but he, laughing,
 to *his* brothers said
 how the chief
 [77] was resting in *his* house.
 They then quickly stept,
 their faces
 wrapped
 carefully under *their* mantles,
 30 that they to *the* beloved man
 might afford succour.
 Good were both,

^a My version of line 27 requires that we should read *geſſemebeon* in the plural; but repeated instances occur, in subsequent parts of the poem, of a verb with a singular termination joined to a plural nominative. The phrase *geðce geſſemebe* occurs also in *Beowulf*, p. 16, l. 4.

řém 7 iapeð.
 ða of řlæpe onbřægb.
 řunu lámeheř.
 7 řa řóna onęeat.
 ř hum cýne řóðum.
 cháam ne polbe.
 řa him řæř áne řearř.
 ænięe cýðan.
 hýlbo 7 třeopa.
 ř řam halęan řæř.
 řár on móðe.
 onęan řa hýř řelřæř bearn.
 řórbum řýřęean.
 cřæð he řeřan řceolbe.
 hean under heornum.
 hleo-maga řeop.
 cham on eorřan.
 hum řa cřýðe řýððan.
 7 hýř řrom-cýnne.
 řrécne řcóðon.
 řa nýttabe.
 nðe řððan.
 mið řunum řinum.
 říðan říceř.
 ðreo hunb řintęa.
 řýřęę řířęę.
 řreo men ærter řlóðe.
 7 řýřęę eac řa he řorð řeřát.
 řððan hýř eapęan.
 eab bñýttæbon.
 beapwa řęrýnbón.
 hum řæř beorht pela.
 ða řearð iapeðe.
 řeogob ařebeb.
 hýhtlic heorð-řeęob.
 heapob-maga.

[78]

Shem and Japhet.

Then from sleep awoke
the son of Lamech,
 and then straight perceived
 that to him, by nature good,
 Ham would not,
 when respect to him was needful,
 manifest any
 love and faith ;—
 10 that to the holy man was
 in mind painful :
 then *he* began his own child
 with words to curse,
 said he should be
 abject under heaven ;
his brethren's servant
 Ham *should be* on earth.
 Him these words, in aftertimes,
 and his posterity,
 20 o'erwhelmed with woe.

Then enjoyed
 Noah afterwards,
 with his sons,
the ample realm,
 three hundred winters
 of this life,
 free men after *the* flood,
 and fifty eke, when he went hence.
 His sons afterwards
 30 enjoyed prosperity,
 begat children :
 to them was shining wealth.

Then to Japhet was
 a youthful offspring born,
 a joyous family
 of princes,

runa 7 dohtera.
 he pær seþa til.
 heold á rice.
 eðel-bneamas.
 blæb mid bearnum.
 oð þ bneorta hord.
 gart ellor fúr.
 ganzan sceolbe.
 to godeþ dōme.
 geomor riððan.
 jæber flett-geſtealb.
 fneonbum dælb.
 fpreum 7 gefribbum.
 runu iapeðer.
 þær teameþ pær.
 tubbor gefýlled.
 únlytel dælb.
 eorðan geſceapra.
 fſice chameþ funo.
 cenbe purdon.
 eaporan on eðle.
 þa yldeſtan.
 chúr 7 chám.
 hátene pæron.
 ful fneolice feorh.
 fnum-bearn chámeþ.
 chúr pær æðelum.
 heapod-píra.
 pilna brýtta.
 7 porulb-bugeða.
 bnoðnum fínum.
 boel-geſtneona.
 jæber on láſte.
 riððan forð-gepár.
 chám of lice.

sons and daughters.
 He was himself good,
 ever possessed dominion,
 domestic pleasures,
 prosperity with *his* children,
 till that *the* treasure of *his* breast,
his spirit, elsewhere quickly
 must depart,
 to *the* doom of God.

10 Gomer afterwards
his father's dwelling-place
 dealed to *his* friends
 dear, and *his* relations,
 Japhet's son.
 From this family^a was
 posterity replenished,
 no small part
 of earth's creatures.

In like manner of Ham, sons
 20 were born,
 children in *the* land,
 the eldest
 Cush and Canaan
 were called,
 of soul most liberal,
 Ham's firstborn,
 Cush of men was
 chief ruler,
 dispenser of desires
 30 and worldly goods
 to his brothers,
 of household treasures,
 after *his* father,
 when that departed hence
 Ham from *the* body.

^a Literally *this* team.

þa him cpealm ƷeƷceob.
 Ʒe maƷo-ƷæƷpa.
 mæƷðe ƷinƷe.
 ðómaƷ ƷæƷðe.
 oð þ̅ hƷ ɔoƷoƷa ƷæƷ.
 Ʒim aúƷnen.
 þa Ʒe Ʒunc aƷeaƷ.
 eoƷð-cunðe eað.
 Ʒohtc oðeƷ lƷf.
 ƷæðeƷne bƷeðeƷ^a.
 ƷƷum-beaƷn Ʒððan.
 eaƷoƷa cħúƷeƷ.
 ƷƷƷe-Ʒcðle Ʒeołb.
 Ʒið-mæƷe ƷeƷ.
 ƷƷa uƷ ƷeƷƷutu ƷeƷƷeað.
 þ̅ he mon-cƷƷnneƷ.
 mæƷte hæƷbe.
 on þam mæł-ðagum.
 mæƷen Ʒ ƷƷeƷƷo.
 Ʒe ƷæƷ baɔyloneƷ.
 bƷeƷo ƷiceƷ ƷƷuma.
 æƷeƷe æðelunƷa.
 eðel-ðƷƷm onhóƷ.
 ƷƷmðe Ʒ ƷæƷbe.
 ƷeoƷð ƷæƷ þa Ʒieta.
 eoƷð-buenðum.
 án Ʒemæne:

XXV.

ƷƷilce oƷ cámeƷ.
 cneoƷƷƷe Ʒóc.
 ƷeƷ-mæƷða Ʒela.
 oƷ þam Ʒið Ʒołc.
 cneo-Ʒim micel.

When him [Cush] death o'erwhelm-
 The kindred chief [Canaan] {ed.
 to his tribe
 pronounced judgements,
 till that of his days was
the number run out;
 then the prince resigned
 earthly happiness,
 sought another life.

10 Of his father's brother
the firstborn, then,
the son of Cush,
 held *the* hereditary seat,
 a man far-famed,
 as *the* Scriptures tell us;
 so that, of *all* mankind, he
 had most,
 in those days,
 power and strength.
 20 He of Babylon was
 lord, the empire's founder:
 first of princes, *he*
 his country's majesty exalted,
 increased and reared.
The language was as yet,
 of dwellers upon earth,
 one universal.

XXV.

Thus from Ham's
 family arose
 30 many tribes of men,
 from whom a wide-spread people,
 a great progeny,

^a That is, of Canaan. The person meant, though not named, is Nimrod the son of Cush, who succeeded his paternal uncle Canaan.

cenned þærnon.
 þa þearð jéme.
 suna 7 dohtera.
 on woruld-riče.
 worun afebeb.
 færeora bearna.
 ær ðon worð-cupe.
 rintum wæl-werte.
 wernober aldon.
 on þære mæzðe.
 wærnon men tale.
 þara an wæg.
 eber hāten.
 eafora jémer.
 of þam eorle wóc.
 unrim þeoba.
 þa nu æðelingas.
 ealle eorð-buend.
 ebréi hatað.
 gewiton him þa eastan.
 æhta læban.
 weoh 7 weorume.
 folc wæg ānmod.
 wófe wuncas.
 sohton rúme land.
 oð þ hie becomon.
 corðrum miclum.
 folc wendebe.
 þær hie wæstlice.
 æðelingas bearn.
 earð genamon.
 gewetton þa rennan.
 fíðne 7 wíðne.
 leoda wærgan.
 leofum mannum beora.
 geáw-bazum.

H 2

were born.

Then to Shem was
 of sons and daughters,
 in *the* world's kingdom,
 brought forth a number
 of noble children,
 ere that preferred
 to winters *his* death-bed
 the people's elder.

10 In that tribe
 the men were good;
 of these one was
 Eber called,
 the son of Shem;
 from that earl sprang
 nations unnumbered,
 which people now,
 [80] all dwellers upon earth,
 call Hebrews.

[cast,

20 *These* then departed from *the*
 leading *their* possessions,
 cattle and stores:
 the folk was unanimous,
 renowned men;
 they sought a land more spacious,
 till that they came,
 in great multitudes,
 the travelling people,
 to where they firmly
 30 (*the* children of men)
 a habitation took.
 Then *they* occupied Shinar,
 spacious and wide,
 the people's chieftains,
 with their beloved men,
 in days of yore.

ȝrēne ƿongar.
 fæȝne folðan.
 him ƿorðƿearðe.
 on ðære ðæȝ-tīde.
 buȝuðe ƿæron.
 ƿilna ȝehƿilceȝ.
 ƿeaxenðe ȝƿeð.
 ða þær mon mænig.
 be hy mæȝ-ƿīne.
 æðelrig ānmob-
 oðerne bæð.
 þær hie him to mæpðe.
 ær ȝeo menȝeo eft.
 ȝeond folðan bearn.
 toƿarian ȝceolbe.
 leoba mæȝðe.
 on land-ȝocne.
 buh ȝeƿorhte.
 ȝ to beacne toƿr.
 ūp aȝeƿðe.
 to ƿoðor-tunȝlum.
 þær þe hie ȝerohton.
 renneƿa felð.
 ȝƿa þa ƿone-meahtrȝe.
 folceȝ ȝæȝƿan.
 þa ylðeȝtan.
 oft ȝ ȝelome.
 liðȝum ȝeƿuneðon.
 lārnum ȝohton.
 ƿeƿar to ƿeoƿce.
 ȝ-to ƿrohtȝrȝe.
 oð þ ƿor ƿlence.
 ȝ ƿor ƿonhȝȝðum.
 cȝððon cƿæȝt heora.
 ceatȝe ƿorhton.
 ȝ to heoƿnum ūp.

*The green plains
 of fair earth
 forward to them,
 at that time,
 were in produce ;
 of every thing to be desired
 was an increasing plenty.*

Then there many a one
 of his kinsman
 10 (*each* man with one accord
 another) prayed,
 that they, in glory to themselves,
 (ere *the* multitude again
 among *the* sons of earth
 should journey,
the tribes of nations;
 in search of land,)
 might found a city,
 and, for a sign, a tower
 20 up might rear
 to *the* stars of heaven ;
 after that they had sought
the plains of Shinar.

Thus the prepotent
 chieftains of *the* folk,
 the eldest,
 oft and frequently
 lived in pleasures,
 sought by guiles
 30 men to *that* work,
 and to crime,
 till that for arrogance,
 and for madness,
they their craft manifested ;
 a city wrought,
 and up to heaven

hlæbŕæ næpðon.
 ſcpenŕum ſcpeon.
 ſcænnene peall.
 ofer monna gemet.
 mæpða æopne.
 hæleð mið honða.
 þa com halg gob.
 pēpa cneopŕga.
 peopŕc ſceapŕgan.
 beopna bupñ-ſcŕten.
 7 þ beacen ſomeb.
 þe to pobeŕum ūp.
 næpan ongunnon.
 adameſ eapopan.
 7 þæſ ūnpæbeſ.
 ſcŕð-ſepñð cŕunŕ.
 ſceope æeŕpemebe.
 þa hē pēðe mōb.
 peopbe æeŕette.
 eopð-buenbum.
 ūngelice.
 þ hie þæpe ſpæce.
 ſpeb ne ahton.
 þa hie æemitton.
 mihtum ſpebge.
 teoche æt toppe.
 æetalum mŕclum.
 peopceſ pŕpan.
 ne þæp pēp-mægða.
 æenŕ pŕte.
 hpæt oðep cŕæð.
 ne meahce hie æepupðan.
 peall ſcænenne.
 ūp ſopð cimbpan.
 æc hie eapmlice.
 heapum tohlōbon.

ladders reared,
 vigorously raised
 the stony rampart,
 above men's standard,
 for glory eager,
 the people with *their* hands.
 Then came the holy God,
 of the progeny of men
 the work to view,
 the chieftains' urban fastness,
 10 and that beacon also,
 which, upward to the skies,
 to rear began
 the sons of Adam :
 and for this ill design
 the King stern of mind
 framed a punishment,
 when, wroth of mood, he
 made the tongues
 20 of earth's inhabitants
 unlike ;
 that of that speech they
 no benefit might have.

When they met,
 in might abounding,
 the leaders at the tower,
 in numbers great,
 the work's directors ;
 there, of the tribes of men, not
 30 any knew
 what other said ;
 nor might they agree
 the stony rampart
 upward to construct ;
 but they miserably
 in bodics separated,

[81]

hleoðrum ȝebælcbe.
 ƿæſ ȝðere.
 æȝhpilc ƿorðen.
 mæȝ-burh ȝnembe.
 ȝrōðan metob tobſæb.
 þurh hiȝ mihta ȝpeb.
 monna ȝſpæce.
 tobſorpan þa.
 on ƿeoƿer ƿeȝaȝ.
 æðelunga bearn.
 ūngeƿeobe.
 on land-ƿocne.
 him on laȝte bu.
 ȝrōðlic ȝtān-corn.
 ȝ ȝeo ȝceape burh.
 ȝamob ȝamƿorht.
 on ȝennar ȝrōð.
 ƿeoȝ þa under ƿolcnum.
 ȝ ȝſpūdabē.
 mæȝ-burȝ ȝemeȝ.
 oð ȝ mon aȝc.
 on þære cneorȝȝe.
 cȝne-bearna nīm.
 þancol-mob ƿer.
 þearum hȝbȝ.
 ƿurðon þam æðelunga.
 earƿorpan acende.
 in babilone.
 bearn aȝebeb.
 ȝneolcu tu.
 ȝ þa ȝſum-ȝaran.
 hæleð aȝȝe nōȝe.
 hātene ƿæron.
 abraham ȝ āāron.
 þam eoȝlun ƿæſ.
 ȝnea engla bām.

in sounds diuided :
 to other was
 become each
 tribe *a* stranger,
 after *the* Lord had scattered
 through dint of his might
 the speech of men.

[82]

Then departed
 on four ways
 the sons of men,
 dispersed,
 in search of land :
 behind them, both
 the rugged tower of stone,
 and the steep burgh,
 alike half-wrought,
 on Shinar stood.

Then under heaven waxed
 and flourished
 the race of Shem,
 until that one raised up
 in that family
 a number of princely children,
 a man of grateful mind,
 in manners heedful.

To that man
 was offspring born
 in Babylon,
 children brought forth,
 two comely *ones* ;
 and those patriarchs,
 renowned chiefs,
 were called
 Abram and Haran.
 Was to those earls
 both, the Lord of angels

10

20

30

ƿneonb^a ⁊ alþor.
 ða ƿearð áárona.
 eapona ƿeðeb.
 leoflic on life.
 ðam ƿæf loth noma.
 ða mago-ƿincas.
 metobe ƿeƿungon.
 abraham ⁊ loth.
 unƿorcuðlice.
 ƿa him ƿrom ylþrum.
 æðelu ƿæron.
 on ƿoruld-ƿice.
 ƿonðon hie ƿife nu.
 bugeðum ðe mað.
 ðrihta bearnum:—
 þa þæf mælef ƿæf.
 mearc azongen.
 þ̅ him abraham.
 iðere ðrohte.
 ƿif to háme.
 þæf he ƿic ahte.
 ƿægen ⁊ ƿeolic.
 ƿeo ƿæmne ƿæf.
 ƿarƿa hátan.
 þæf þe uƿ ƿecgeað béc.
 hie þa ƿintra ƿela.
 ƿoruld ðrihtebon.
 ƿinc ætƿomne.
 ƿebbe heolbon.
 geára mengeo.
 no hƿæðne ƿiƿeðe ƿearð.
 abrahame þa ƿyt.
 þ̅ him ƿiƿe-ƿearð.
 ƿlite-beorht iðer.

friend and patron.

Then was to Haran
 a son born,
 lovely in life,
 whose name was Lot.
 These kinsmen
 worshipped *the* Lord,
 Abram and Lot,
 undissemblingly,
 as to them, from *their* elders,
their natures were,
 in *the* world's kingdom;
 therefore they widely now
 by *their* virtues judge
 [83] *the* children of nations.

Then of the time was
the limit passed,
 that for him Abram
 should bring a female,
 a wife to *his* home,
 to where he had a dwelling,
 fair and goodly.
 The damsel was
 called Sarah,
 from what books tell us.
 They then many winters
 enjoyed *the* world,
their wealth together
 held in peace,
 many years;
 yet was *it* not given
 to Abram as yet,
 that him heirs
the woman bright in beauty

^a MS. and Junius ƿneob, the scribe having evidently neglected to write the line over the o (ō), equivalent to on.

on woruld brohte.
 sara abrahame.
 suna ⁊ dohtra.
 geseát him þa mid cnorle.
 ofer caldea folc.
 seþan mid feorume.
 fæder abrahames.
 frotor mid gesibbum.
 secean wolde.
 cananea land.
 hine cneop-mægar.
 metode gecorene.
 mid-geðeod.
 of þære eðel-týr.
 abraham ⁊ loth.
 him þa cyne góde.
 on canaan.
 æðelunga bearn.
 eard genamon.
 seþar mid físum.
 on þam físum hýr.
 fæder abrahames.
 feorh gerealde.
 færfæst hæle.
 firta hæfde.
 fta hund teontig.
 geteleð fíme.
 ⁊ fífe eac.
 þa he forð geseát.
 miffereum fíð.
 metodseast feón.
 ða se halga frefec.
 heofon-físef feard.
 to abrahame.
 éce bructen.
 geseat þu nú seþan.

into *the* world should bring,
 Sarah to Abram,
 sons and daughters.

Departed then with *his* family,
 over *the* Chaldean nation
 to journey with *his* stock,
the father of Abram;
the sagacious with *his* kinsfolk
 would seek

10 Canaan's land.

Him *his* relatives,
 by *the* Lord chosen,
 accompanied
 from that country,
 Abram and Lot.

The good by nature then for them
 in Harran,
the children of men,
 took *an* abode,

20 *the* husbands with *their* wives.

In these dwellings
 Abram's father
 his life resigned;
the righteous chief
 had winters
 two hundred,
 in number told,
 and five also,

30 stricken in years,
 to see *the* Godhead.

Then spake the holy
 Guardian of heaven's kingdom
 to Abram,
the Lord eternal:—

'Depart thou now journeying,

7 þine fære lēðan.
 ceapꝥ to cnoðle.
 carnam ofgif.
 fæder eðel-ƿeð.
 far ƿra ic þe hāce.
 monna leofost.
 7 þu mīnum ƿel.
 lānum hýne.
 7 þæt land ƿeréc.
 þe ic þe ælƿene.
 ƿan ƿille.
 brāde folðan.
 þu ƿebletƿað ƿcealt.
 on munðbýrðe.
 mīne lufƿan.
 ƿif ðe ænig.
 eorð-buendra.
 mid ƿeán ƿrécet.
 ic hine ƿerƿðo on.
 mīne ƿette.
 7 mōð-hete.
 longumne nrð.
 lufƿe felle.
 ƿilna ƿæfme.
 þam þe ƿurðiað.
 þurh þe eorð-buende.
 ealle onƿóð.
 folc-bearn ƿreōðo.
 7 ƿreondƿe.
 blifƿe mīne.
 7 bletƿunge.
 on ƿoruld-ƿice.
 ƿurðende ƿceal.
 mægðe þine.
 mon-ƿīm ƿeran.
 ƿrīðe unðer ƿreƿle.

and leading thy family,
thy cattle for progeny;
 Harran renounce,
thy father's country;
 go as I command thee,
 most beloved of men,
 and *do* thou well my
 precepts obey,
 and seek the land
 10 all green which I to thee
 will show,
 a wide country:
 thou blessed shalt,
 in my protection
 live:
 if thee any
 of earth's inhabitants
 with evil greet,
 I *my* curse on him
 20 will set,
 and *my* hatred,
 lengthened enmity:
 comforts will I give,
 [54] fruit to *their* desires,
 to those who honour *thee*.
 Through thee *the* dwellers upon
 shall all receive [earth
 (*the* children of *the* nations) peace
 and friendship,
 30 my bliss
 and blessing,
 in *the* world's kingdom:
 increasing shall
 of thy tribe
the number be,
 abundantly under heaven,

runum 7 bohtnum.
 oð þ̅ ꝥ̅ ꝥ̅romcyme.
 folbe peopðeð.
 þeob-lond monig.
 þine gefylleb.
 him þa abraham gepát.
 æhte lēban.
 of egypta.
 eðel-meanca.
 gum-cýrcum gðb.
 goldbe 7 geolfe.
 gwiðpeorum 7 gefælig.
 gpa him gworpa gearb.
 galbenð uggel.
 þurh his wórn abeab.
 ceapaf ꝥ̅rom carpan.
 gahcon cananéa.
 lond 7 leob-gearn.
 þa com leof gode.
 on þa eðel-turf.
 iðeja lēban.
 gære gebebban.
 7 his gultuan.
 þif on willan.
 gmitra hæfde.
 þif 7 hund georontig.
 ða he gáran geolbe.
 carpan ofgitan.
 7 cneop-maga.
 him þa gearan gepát.
 gæber ælmihtiges.
 láne gemýnðig.
 land geapian.
 geonð þa folc-geape.
 be gnean hæfe.
 abraham þife.

with sons and daughters,
 till that with *thy* offspring
the earth shall be
 (many a nation)
 filled.'

[85]

Abram then departed,
 leading *his* wealth
 from *the* Egyptians'
 country limit,
 10 (in wealth abundant,
 gold and silver,
 bold and fortunate,)
 as him *the* Lord of triumphs,
 our Ruler,
 through his word commanded,
 (*his* goods from Harran.)
They sought *the* Canaanites'
 land and territory.

Then came *the* friend of God
 20 into that country,
 leading *the* women,
the dear sharer of *his* bed,
 and his brother's son's
 wife willingly.
 Winters *he* had
 five and seventy,
 when he must travel,
 Harran forsake,
 and *his* kinsmen.
 30 Then *he* went journeying,
 of *the* almighty Father's
 precepts mindful,
the land to view,
 among the nation-hordes
 at *the* Lord's behest,
 (Abram widely)

oð þ ellen-róf.
to frem com.
riðe fpebrg.
cýnne cananeý.
þa hine cýning engla.
abrahame.
iepbe felfa.
bómfræt pereba.
7 bruhcen cfræð.
þiſ iſ ſeo eorðe.
þe ic ælſene.
tubne þinum.
tofhce pille.
frætum gepfó^a.
on fepealb bôn.
riime riice.
þa ſe ſunc gobe.
fi-beb poſhce.
7 þa palbenbe.
liſer leoht-fſuman.
lác onfræðe.
garra helme.
him þa gýt gefát.
abraham earcan.
eagum plitan.
on lanbe cýſt.
liſte gemunbe.
heofon-peapber gehát.
þa him þuph halſ pſp.
riſora felf cýning.
fóð gecýðbe.
oð þ bruhc-pepar.
bugufum gefópan.
þær iſ botl pela^b.

till that *the* chief renowned
to Sichem came,
in *his* journey prosperous,
to *the* kin of Canaan.

Then *the* King of angels
to Abram
himself revealed,
(firm Judge of nations);
and *the* Lord said:—

10. 'This is the earth
all-green which I
to thy progeny
will (brightly
with fruits adorned)
in power make,
a spacious realm.'

Then the chief to God
an altar wrought,
and to *the* Powerful then,
20 *the* Author of life's light,
an offering sacrificed,
to *the* Protector of spirits.

[86]

Then again departed
Abram from *the* east,
with *his* eyes to look
on *the* land's excellence.
He *the* love remembered,
the promise of heaven's Guardian,
which to him, thro' *his* holy word,
30 himself *the* King of triumphs
had in sooth declared:
till that *the* fellow-men
prosperously journeyed
to where is a rich dwelling

^a I have given Lye's interpretation of *gepló*, which seems justified by the context. The word is of singular form, and seems not to occur elsewhere.

^b For the substantive *pela*, perhaps we should read *felf*, rich, wealthy, &c.

bethlem hāten.
 beorn blīðe-mōð.
 7 hīȝ broðor ȝunu.
 forð ofer fōran.
 folc-mæro land.
 eartan mið æhtum.
 æȝæȝte men.
 peall-ȝteapan hleoðu.
 7 him þa ȝic cupon.
 þær him plute-beorhte.
 ponȝaȝ ȝeȝuhton:-

Beth-el called.
 The chief blithe of mood
 and his brother's son
 journeyed forth over
 populous lands, [sions,
 from the east with *their* posses-
 sions men,
 over wall-steep mountains,
 and chose them there a home,
 10 where to them with beauty bright
 the fields appeared.

XXVI.

Abrahām þa.
 oðere ȝiðe.
 ȝa beb ȝorhte.
 he þær ȝorðum ȝob.
 ȝorhtum cȝiðe.
 tiber onȝæȝde.
 hīȝ lif-ȝnean.
 him þær* leán æȝear.
 nalleȝ hneaplice.
 þurh hīȝ hand metenð.
 on þam ȝleb-ȝȝde.
 ȝum cȝȝtum til.
 ðær ȝær-bora.
 þȝæȝe ȝiððan.
 ȝicum punobe.
 7 ȝilna bȝeac.
 beorn mið bȝȝde.
 oð þ̅ bȝoh-ȝne.
 cananea ȝeȝið.
 cȝnne ȝetenge.
 hunȝeȝ ȝe heanða.
 hām ȝittenðum.

XXVI.

Abram then
 a second time
 an altar wrought:
 he there God with words
 fervent called,
 an offering dedicated
 to his life's Lord.
 He there gave him a gift,
 20 not sparingly,
 through his hand meting it
 on the ember-place,
 the man in wealth abounding.
 There the bold leader
 a while after
 lived in those dwellings,
 and his desires enjoyed,
 the chieftain with his bride,
 until that dire calamity
 30 was to the Canaanites'
 kin grievous;
 the hard hunger,
 to the home-sitting

* For ȝær I suspect we should read ȝær.

fæl-gum perum.
 him þa pír-hýðg.
 abraham gepát.
 on egypte.
 ðructne gecóren.
 ðnohtað jécana.
 fleah pærpærc peán.
 pær þ píte to jernang.
 abraham maðelobe.
 geƿeah egypta.
 horn-ƿele hƿíte.
 7 hea-býrg.
 beophce blícan.
 ongan þa hƿ bƿýð fƿea.
 pír-hýðg per.
 pórðum læran.
 fíððan egypte.
 eazum mocon.
 on þínne plíce plícan.
 plance monige.
 þonne æðelunga.
 eoƿlaƿ pėnað.
 mæg ælf-ƿceno.
 þ þu mán fƿe.
 beophc zebebba.
 þe pīe beopna gum.
 him geágnian.
 ic me on-agen^b mæg.
 þ me ƿƿaðƿa gum.
 pæpneƿ ecge.
 fop fƿeonb-mýnbe^c.

men fatally stern.

Then *the* wise-heedy
 Abram departed,
 in Egypt,
the chosen of *the* Lord,
 to seek a sojourn :
the righteous fled from calamity,
 the infliction was too strong.

Abram spake—

10 he saw *the* Egyptians^a
 white turreted habitations
 and metropolis
 brightly glitter.

Began then his bride *the* chief,
the wisely cautious man,
 by words to teach :—

' Since *the* Egyptians,
 with *their* eyes, may
 on thy beauty gaze,
 20 many proud *ones* ;

when of men
the earls ween,
 woman of elfin beauty !
 that thou art my
 bright consort,
 thee will some chieftain
 for himself possess :

[89] I for myself may fear

30 that me some enemy,
 with weapon's edge,
 through hostile mind,

^a This phrase occurs also in the poem of the Phoenix : ƿ hƿ reop þonan. in
 þaƿ reað-bene. ðnohtað rohton. Exeter MS. fol. 61 b.

^b For on-agen I suspect we should read on-egan.

^c I have translated as if feonb-mýnbe had stood in the text, which seems to
 be the true reading, though the other may perhaps be justified, and rendered,
 through amorous mind.

peoƿe beneote.
 ƿaga þu ƿarƿa.
 þ þu ƿie ƿreortor mīn.
 līceſ mæge.
 þonne þe leob-ƿeƿar.
 ƿrembe ƿrucgen.
 hƿæt ƿie ƿreond-luƿu.
 ellðeobryna.
 ſinceſ tƿeƿa.
 ƿeorƿen cumenra.
 þu him ƿæſte hēl.
 ƿrōðan ƿƿræce.
 ƿra þu mīnum ƿcealt.
 ƿeoƿe ƿebeorðan.
 ƿiſ me ƿreōðo ðrihten.
 on ƿoruld-ƿīce.
 ƿalðend uſſer.
 an ælmihtig.
 ƿra he ær ðyðe.
 lenƿnan līfe.
 ƿe uſ þaſ labe ƿeōp.
 þ ƿe on egyptum.
 æne ƿceolbe.
 ƿremena ƿruclan.
 ƿ uſ ƿremu ƿecan.
 þa com ellen-ƿrōf.
 eoƿl ƿrōðan.
 abraham mið æhtum.
 on egypte.
 þær him ƿolc-ƿeƿar.
 ƿrembe ƿæron.
 ƿine ſincūðe.
 ƿrōrðum ƿƿræcon.
 ƿymb þær ƿīfeſ ƿlite.
 ƿlonce monige.

of life deprive.
 Say thou, Sarah,
 that thou art my sister,
 my body's kin :
 when thee *the* men of *the* country,
the strangers, ask,
 what may be *the* friendly love^a
 of *the* foreigners,
 of us two
 10 come from afar ;
 do thou from them strictly hide
 true speech, —
 so thou shalt my
 life secure,
 if *the* kind Lord to me,
 in *the* world's kingdom,
 our Ruler,
 the Almighty, grant,
 as he erst did,—
 20 longer life,
 who hath shaped this way for us,
 that, among *the* Egyptians, we
 might, with honour,
 desire benefits,
 and to us seek advantages.
 Then came *the* bold
 earl journeying,
 Abram with *his* stores,
 into Egypt,
 30 where to him *the* people
 were strangers,
 unknown men.
 Spake with words,
 about the woman's beauty,
 many proud ones,

^a That is, of what nature the connexion may be.

bugeðum ðealle.
 hun ðjuhthcu mæg.
 onplite * modgum.
 mænegum ðuhre.
 cýninges þegnum.
 hie þ cuð ðýðon.
 heora folc-frean.
 7 þægeppro lýt^b.
 for ædelinge.
 iðere runnon.
 ac hie farpan.
 fpiðon micle.
 pýnsumne plite.
 pópbum hepebon.
 oð þ he læðan heht.
 leoflic pif to.
 hý felfes fele.
 rinces bpiætta.
 æðelunga helm.
 heht abrahame.
 20 bugeðum frepan.
 hpæðene ðjuhthen pearð.
 fpea faraone.
 farh 7 fpre.
 for pif-mýne.
 þæf ppaðe ongealb.
 heapðe mid hýpum.
 hægrtealðra pýn.
 ongæt hpæðene.
 gumena alþon.
 30

of virtues void :
 to them a noble damsel,
 in mien to *the* proud
 many *she* seemed,
 to *the* king's thanes :
 they that made known
 to their nation's lord,
 and yet fairer
 before the prince
 10 the woman represented ;
 for they Sarah's
 much more
 winsome beauty
 praised with *their* words,
 until that he bade lead
the lovely woman to
 his own palace :
the dispenser of treasure,
 protector of men,
 20 bade *them* Abram
 exalt with honours.
 Yet *the* Lord was,
the Supreme, towards Pharaoh
 hostile and angry,
 for woman-love
he therefore dearly paid,
 hardly, with *his* household,
 his unlicensed joy*.
 Yet understood
 30 *the* chief of men

* MS. and Junius, on plite.

^b The word lýt signifies, according to Lye, *vultus* : he thus renders the passage, 7 þægeppro lýt iðere runnon, *pulchriorem vultum faminae sole*. But I have no doubt that for lýt we ought to read gýt, and that runnon is the pret. pl. of some verb unrecorded in A. S., probably cognate with the Icelandic *sanna*, *comprobare, demonstrare, verum prædicare (aliquid), confirmare*.

* Literally, *his joy of bachelors*.

hƿæt him ƿalbenð ƿræc.
 ƿite-ſƿingum.
 heht him abraham tó. [90]
 egeſum geðneabne.
 brego egypto.
 ⁊ hiſ brýb aƿear.
 ƿif to geƿealbe.
 heht him ƿine ceoƿan.
 ellor æðelungar.
 oðre bugeðe.
 abeað þa þeob-cýning.
 þegnum ſinum.
 ombiht-ſcealcum.
 ꝥ hie hime áþlice.
 ealles onſundne.
 eft gebrohten.
 of þære folc-ſceape.
 ꝥ he on ſƿiðe ƿære.
 ða abraham.
 æhte læbbe.
 of egypta.
 eðel-meapce.
 hie ellen-ſófe.
 iðere ſeneðon.
 brýb ⁊ beƿar.
 ꝥ hie tó bethlem.
 on cuðe ƿic.
 ceapar læbbon.
 eabge eorð-ƿelan.
 oðre ſiðe.
 ƿif ⁊ ƿillan^b.
 ⁊ heora ƿopulb-geſtneón.
 ongunnon him þa býclan.

what *the* Lord avenged on him,
 with whips of punishment,
 commanded to him Abram^a,
 with fears tormented,
the lord of Egypt,
 and gave his bride,
 his wife, into his power :
 bade *him* choose him *for* friends
 men elsewhere,
 10 other allies.
 Bade then *the* great king
 his thanes,
 his official servants,
 that they him honourably,
 quite uninjured,
 again should bring
 from that tribe of people,
 that he might be in peace.

Then Abram
 20 his possessions led
 from *the* Egyptians'
 land-frontier ;
 they renowned *men*
 conveyed *the* woman,
 the bride and *her* bracelets,
 till that they to Beth-el,
 into *their* known habitation,
 led *their* stores,
 rich in worldly wealth,
 30 a second time,
 their women gladly,
 and their worldly treasure.

Began them then to build

^a That is, Abram was with fears tormented.

^b For ⁊ ƿillan we ought probably to read on ƿillan, *willingly, gladly* ; unless ƿillan be synonymous with, or an error for, ƿýlra, *handmaidens, bondwomen*.

7 heopa buph særan.
 7 sele settan.
 falo nūpan.
 perar on ponge.
 ri-bed setton.
 neah þam þe abraham.
 æron særde.
 hys paldende.
 þa settan com.
 þær se eadga eft.
 écan drihtne.
 nūpan setne.
 noman weorðade.
 til-móðig eorl.
 tiber onfæzde.
 weobne engla.
 þancode ferd.
 lifes leohc-fuman.
 lisse 7 ara.

and rear their town,
 and habitation settle,
 their halls renew.

The men in the plain
 an altar placed,
 near that which Abram
 had earlier reared
 to his Lord,
 when from the west he came.
 10 There the blessed man again
 the Lord eternal's,
 anew with voice,
 name praised;
 the virtuous-minded man
 an offering sacrificed
 to the Lord of angels,
 fervently thanked
 the bright Source of life
 for his comforts and riches.

XXVII.

Pūnebon on þam pícum.
 hæfbon wīna geniht.
 abraham 7 loth.
 ead brýttedon.
 oð þ hie on þam lande.
 ne meahcon leng fomed.
 blædes brucan.
 7 heopa begra þær.
 æhte habban.
 ac sceoldon arfæste.
 þa rincas þý.
 fūmon fécān.
 ellon eðel-felb.
 oft wæron teonan.
 færfæstra wera.

XXVII.

20 Dwelt in those habitations,
 had fulfilment of their wishes,
 Abram and Lot,
 enjoyed happiness,
 till that they in the land
 might not together longer
 prosperity enjoy,
 and there both their
 possessions have;
 but must the upright,
 30 the chieftains, therefore,
 more distant seek
 a settlement elsewhere.
 Oft were injuries,
 of those righteous men

pepebum gemæne.
heapbum^a heapum-plega.

þa ƿe halga ongan.

āpa gemýnðig.

abraham ƿpŕécan.

ƿægne to lothe.

ic eom ƿæðeƿa þín.

ƿib-gebyrdum.

þu mŕn ƿuhteƿga.

né ƿceolon unc beƿeonan. 10

teonan ƿeazan.

ƿroht ƿruðian.

ne þ ƿille ƿob.

āc ƿit ƿýnt gemagaƿ.

unc gemæne ne ƿceal.

elleſ aƿiht.

nýmþe eall tela.

luƿu langummu.

nu þu loth ƿeƿenc.

þ unc móðige.

ýmb meapce ƿittað.

þeoba þŕýmƿæŕte.

þeƿnum ƿ ƿeŕððum.

ƿolc cananea.

ƿ ƿeƿetia.

ƿófum ƿuncum.

ne ƿillað ƿúmon unc.

lanð ƿuht heopa.

ƿoŕðon ƿit læðan ƿculon.

teon ƿit^c of þŕŕe ƿtope. 30

ƿ unc ƿtaðol-ƿanƿaƿ.

common to *the* bands,
to *the* herdsmen strife.

Then began the holy man,
of *his* possessions mindful,
Abram to speak
fairly to Lot:—

'I am thy father's brother,

[91] by kindred birth,

thou my brother's son;

between us two shall not

injury wax,

strife prosper,

nor will that God permit,

for we are kinsmen;

to us shall not be common

aught else,

save all good,

lasting love.

Now thou, Lot, bethink *thee*,

20 that bold ones

dwell round *our* limit,

famous nations,

with vassals and allies,

the folk of Canaan,

and *the* Perizzites^b,

renowned warriors:

they will not further grant us

their land-right;

therefore must we lead *forth*,

30 from this place withdraw,

and for us fixed lands

^a I have rendered heapbum by *herdsmen*, as it appears to be the same as býrbum: "And there was a strife between the herdsmen of Abraham's cattle and the herdsmen of Lot's cattle." Gen. xiii. 7.

^b "And the Canaanite and the Perizzite dwelled then in the land." Gen. xiii. 7.

^c ƿit seems to be here used redundantly.

nūmon gefcan.
 ic nāþ ƿpnece.
 bearn aƿoneƿ.
 beƿna unceƿ.
 ƿōðne fecge.
 ic þe ƿelfeƿ ðōm.
 līfe leopa.
 leorna þe ƿeolpa.
 ƿ ƿeƿanc-meta.
 þīne mōðe.
 on hƿlce healpe.
 þu ƿille hƿýrt ðōn.
 cýrtan mib ceape.
 nu ic þe cýrt aþeþ.
 him þa loth ƿeƿat.
 lanb ƿceaprtan.
 be iorðane.
 ƿene eorðan.
 ƿeo ƿeƿ ƿætƿum ƿeaht.
 ƿ ƿætƿum þeaht.
 laƿo-ƿtreamum leoht.
 ƿ ƿelīc ƿober.
 neorxnā ƿange.
 on* þ neƿgenb ƿob.
 ƿor ƿeƿa ƿýnnum.
 ƿýlme ƿeƿealbe.
 ƿoboman ƿ ƿomornan.
 ƿeaprtan līfe.
 him þa eapb ƿeceap.
 ƿ eðel-ƿecl.
 ƿunu aƿoneƿ.
 on ƿoboma býrt.
 * * *

more widely seek.
 I counsel speak,
 child of Haran!
 for both of us,
 true *counsel* say:
 I its decision to thee
 leave, *my friend*;
 inform thyself,
 and deliberate
 10 in thy mind,
 on which side
 thou wilt depart,
 turn with *thy* cattle;
 now I have offered thee *thy* choice.*
 Lot then departed,
 the land to view
 by Jordan,
 the green earth,
 which was with waters moistened,
 20 and with fruits decked,
 washed with liquid streams,
 and like God's
 paradise,
 till that *our* Preserver God,
 for men's sins,
 gave to the fire
 Sodom and Gomorrah,
 to the swart flame.
 Chose him then a dwelling,
 30 and a land-settlement,
 the son of Haran,
 in Sodom city,
 * * *

* For on we should certainly read oð, which is necessary both to the sense and the construction, and is corroborated by Gen. xiii. 10. "Before the Lord destroyed Sodom and Gomorrah."

æhte fine.
 beaƿar fram bethlem.
 ⁊ botl-geƿtreðon.
 pelan punben ƿolb.
 punobe framðan.
 be iorðane.
 geara mænega.
 þær folc-ſtebe.
 fære færon.
 men apleare.
 metobe lāðe.
 færon ƿobomig cýnn.
 fýnnum þurfe.
 dædbum geƿpolene.
 ðrugon heora felfra.
 écne únſæb.
 æfre ne folbe.
 þam leob-þeapum.
 loch^b onfón.
 ac he fære mæzðe.
 mon-fíran fleah.
 þeah þe he on þam lanðe.
 lifian fceolbe.
 facen ⁊ fýrene.
 ⁊ hine fære heolb.
 þeappæft ⁊ gefýlbrg.
 on þam þeobfcipe.
 emne þon felicort.
 lāra gemýnðig.
 þe he ne cuðe.
 hƿæt þa cýnn býbon.
 abraham punobe.
 eðel-eapbum.
 cananéa fopð.
 hine cýning engla.

his possessions,
 bracelets from Beth-el,
 and household treasures,
 wealth, twisted gold.
He dwelt afterwards
 by Jordan
 many years,
 where *the* towns^a
 were fair,
 10 *the* men of honour void,
 hateful to *their* Creator.
The Sodomitish race were
 bold in sins,
 in deeds perverse;
they committed of themselves
 continual depravity.
 Would not ever

[92] those public manners
 Lot adopt;
 20 but he of that people
 fled *the* sinful ways,
 (though he in the land
 must live,)
their fraud and crimes,
 and held him fair,
 in morals firm and patient,
 in that nation,
 even most like as
 (of precepts mindful)
 30 that he knew not
 what those people did.

Abram continued
 in *the* native dwellings
 of *the* Canaanites still:
 him *the* King of angels,

^a Literally, *the folksteads*.

^b MS. and Junius lecht.

metoð mon-cýnner.
 munbbýrðe heolb.
 wílna wæstmum.
 7 wórwulb-ðugeðum.
 lufum 7 liffum.
 worþon hýr lóf recgað.
 wíðe under wolcnum.
 weara cneowurfe.
 full-wona bearn.
 he wnean hýrðe.
 eartum on eðle.
 ðenben he earðer breac.
 halg 7 hýge-wrðb.
 næfre hleor-wona^a.
 æt ebrihtan.
 æfre weorðeð.
 weorh-bérendra.
 worht 7 ácol.
 mon wor metoðe.

* * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *

þe him wefter á.
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *

þurh gemýrða wep.
 mðbe^b 7 bæðum.
 wórnbe 7 wepette.

Creator of mankind,
 in *his* protection held,
 in *the* fruits of *his* wishes,
 and worldly goods,
 in love and favours;
 wherefore his praise say,
 wide under *the* skies,
the families of men,
children of the baptized.

10 He *the* Lord obeyed
 gratefully in *the* land,
 while he *the* earth enjoyed
 holy and wise of mind.

Never

.....
 shall ever be
 for *those* bearing life
 afraid and trembling.
 Man before *his* Creator

20 who to him ever after,

by dint of meditation,
 in mind and deeds,
 word and wit,

^a According to Lye, hleor-wona signifies *hominum jactura*; while Manning (in Suppl.) renders it *homo discens, discipulus*. The whole passage, to the end of the canto, is extremely obscure, some lines being wanting, as is evident from the defective alliteration.

^b MS. and Junius mðb.

piſe þance.
oð hiſ ealþoþ-geþaþ.
oleccan þile:

wise thoughts,
until his divorce from life
will serve.

XXVIII.

Ða ic alþoþ ƒeƒƒæƒn.
elamitaſna.
þŕómnæ folc-toƒan.
ƒýŕþ geþeoþan.
óŕlahomaſ.
him ambþaþel.
oƒ ƒennaſ.
þíþe þoþulþe^a.

þóŕ on þultum.
ƒeƒitton hie þeoþeþ þa.
þeoþ-cýnungaſ.
þŕýmme micle.
þécan þuð ðanon.
þoboman ƒ ƒomorþan.
þa þæſ ƒuð-heþƒum.
þe iorþane.
þeþa eðel-land.
þíþe ƒeond-ƒenþeþ.
þolþe þeonþum.
þceolþe þoþht monŕ.
þlac-hleor þeþ.
þiþenþe ƒán.
on þŕeþeþeþ þæðm.
þeollon þeþƒenþ.
þŕýþa ƒ þeaƒa.
þennum þeoce.

XXVIII.

Then heard I that *the* prince
of *the* Elamites,
the bold folk-leader,
an army raised,
Chedorlaomer:
to him Amraphel
10 of Shinar,
widely in *the* world,

marched in succour.

They four then departed,
kings of nations,
with *a* great multitude,
to seek south from thence
Sodom and Gomorrah.
Then with hostile bands was,
by Jordan,
20 *the* people's natal land
wide overspread,
the soil with enemies.
Must many *a* fearful
pale-faced damsel
trembling go
into *a* stranger's embrace.
Fell *the* defenders
of *their* brides and bracelets,
sick with wounds.

^a The lines containing the names of the other two kings, Arioch and Tidal, have been inadvertently omitted by the copier of the MS. The sense of the line *þíþe þoþulþe* depends upon what should follow, but is now lost.

him þa togeaner.	[93]	Against them then,
mið guð-þræce.		with warlike force,
fife fōran.		marched five
folc-cýninga.		kings of nations,
ſpeotum ſuðon.		with <i>their</i> bands from <i>the</i> south ;
polbon ſoðome byrþ.		<i>they</i> would Sodom city
ſnaðum ſerian.		from foes defend.
þa ſintra xii.		These winters twelve
norðmonnum ær.		before to <i>the</i> northmen
niebe ſceolbon.	10	must needs
gombon gielban.		pay homage,
7 gaſol ſellan.		and tribute give ;
oð þ þa leobe.		till that those nations
lenz ne polbon.		no longer would
elamitaſna.		<i>the</i> Elamites'
albor ſſiðan.		prince strengthen
folc-geſtreonum.		with <i>the</i> public treasures,
ac him ſrom-ſſicon.		but <i>they</i> deserted him.
ſōron þa toſomne.		<i>They</i> then marched together,
ſnancan* æron hlūbe.	20	<i>the</i> javelins were loud,
ſnaðe pæl-hepſga.		wroth <i>the</i> bands of slaughter,
gaſ ſe panna ſugel.		the sad fowl sang
unber ðeoneð-ſceapum.		amid <i>the</i> dart-shafts,
ðearf ſeðeſa.		dewy of feathers,
hpæſ onſēnan.		the rush expecting.
hæleð onetton.		<i>The</i> warriors hastened
on mægen-coſðnum.		in powerful bodies,
mōðum þſjðge ^b .		bold of mood,
oð þ folc-geſtume.		till that <i>the</i> hosts of nations
geſanen hæfbon.	30	had come

* Lye, citing this place, explains ſnancan by *Franci, Francones*; but ſnancan is undoubtedly a missile weapon, as is evident from the passage in the "Death of Byrhtnoth"; 7 ſæſ ceolan ſunu. þe þone ſorþman man. mið hiſ ſnancan ofſceat. See "Anal. Angl. Sax." p. 123, line 27. and "Conybeare's Illustrations," p. xci. See also "Westenrieder Glossarium Ger. Lat." voce *Francisca*.

^b The expression *motum þſjðge* is rendered by Lye *animis depressi*, which surely cannot be the author's meaning.—Perhaps we ought to read *þſjſſe*.

fīb toromne.
 fūðan ⁊ norðan.
 helmum þeahhte.
 þær þær hearb plega.
 pæl-Ʒara Ʒuxl.
 ƷƷ-cƷƷum micel.
 hlūd hulbe ƷƷƷ.
 handum hƷuƷbon.
 hæleð of Ʒcæðum.
 hƷuƷ-mæleð ƷƷeopb.
 ecƷum bihtƷ.
 þær þær eaðƷƷuðe*.
 eoƷle oƷleg-ceap.
 Ʒeðe ær ne þær.
 niðeƷ ƷenihƷum.
 norð-men Ʒænon.
 fūð-Ʒolcum ƷƷice.
 ƷúƷbon Ʒóðom-Ʒape.
 ⁊ Ʒomopne.
 ƷolbeƷ hƷƷtƷan.
 æt þæm lūb-cƷóðan.
 leoƷum bebƷopene.
 ƷƷƷb-ƷeƷteallum.
 ƷeƷiton Ʒeopb heopb.
 ƷƷam þam Ʒolc-ƷƷƷbe.
 Ʒleáme neƷƷan.
 ƷeƷum oƷƷlegene.
 him on ƷƷaðe Ʒeollon.
 æðelƷƷa beapƷ.
 ecƷum oƷƷeƷbe.
 Ʒill-ƷeƷƷóðar.

together from afar,
 from south and north,
 with helmets decked.

There was hard play,
 an interchange of deadly weapons,
 a great war-cry,
 a loud battle-crash.
 Drew with *their* hands
 the warriors from *their* sheaths
 the ring-hilted sword,
 of edges doughty ;
 there was found easily
 death-work to the man
 who ere was not
 with slaughter satiate.

The northmen were
 to the southfolk destructive.
 The inhabitants of Sodom were,
 and of Gomorrah,
 the dispensers of gold,
 at the press of shields^b
 deprived of *their* beloved
 martial comrades.
 They retired, their lives
 (from the battle-place of nations)
 by flight to save,
 smitten by the soldiers.
 Fell on their path
 the children of the people,
 by the sword's edge consumed,
 their voluntary comrades.

* The sense of this and the three following lines is obscure, and my translation, I fear, far from satisfactory.

^b Literally, *at the linden crowd*, from the wood of the linden or lime-tree, of which the bucklers were made. See my translation of "Rask's Anglo-Saxon Grammar," p. xliii. note.

hæfde wīg-wīgop.
 elamitarna.
 on ðer wīga.
 weold weal-wite.
 gearf ge wearna laf.
 fæsten fæcan.
 fīnð gold fīrnubon.
 shuban þa mid herge.
 horn-burh wea.
 godoman 7 gomorian.
 þa weal ægealb.
 mæne ceastera.
 mægð fīðebon.
 fæmnan 7 fuduban.
 fneondbum beflæzene.
 fīrom hleop-wite.
 hecceb lædbon.
 ut mid æhtum.
 abrahamef mæg.
 of godoma byrg.
 we f god mægdon.
 fecgan fūrdur.
 hwelc fīððan weard.
 æfter þam gehnæfte.
 here-fulfa fīð.
 þara we lædbon.
 loth 7 leoda gōð.
 fūð-monna fīnc.
 fīrgone gulpon:

XXVIII.

Þim þa fecg hwaðe.
 gearf fīðian.
 an gāra laf.
 we ða* gūðe genæf.

Had victory in *the* battle
 of *the* Elamites
the ruler of *the* marshalled host,
 held *the* battle-place.
 Went the weapons' leavings
 to seek a fastness.
The foes pillaged *the* gold,
 then plundered with *their* band
the treasury of *the* men
 of Sodom and Gomorrah.

At that time dearly paid
the great cities;
 [94] *the* virgins departed,
the damsels and widows,
 of friends bereft,
 from *their* asylum:
 driving *they* brought
 out, with *his* possessions,
 Abram's kinsman,
 from Sodom city.

We may that soothly
 further say,
 what was afterwards,
 after *the* slaughter,
the march of *these* war-wolves,
 of those who led away
 Lot and *the* people's goods,
the southmen's treasure.
They in victory exulted.

XXVIII.

Then a warrior hastily
 went journeying,
 one a leaving of *the* weapons,
 who had been saved in battle,

* For ða it seems that we should read we in this place.

abraham jécan.
 je þ̅ onleg-peorc.
 þam ebrycan.
 eorle gecyðbe.
 forlegen gwiðe.
 godoma folc.
 leoba buguðe.
 7 lother jīð.
 þa þ̅ inwīt-gpell.
 abraham jægbe.
 fneonbum jīnum.
 bæb him fultumer.
 pærjægt hæleð.
 pill-geðortan.
 anep 7 manne.
 eſcol þrubban.
 cƿæð þ̅ him pæne.
 peorce on mode.
 gora gárogt.
 þ̅ hīf guhtuga.
 þeop-nyb þolobe.
 bæb him þnac-ſófe.
 þa juncas þæf.
 næb ahucan.
 þ̅ hīf hylbe-mæg.
 áhneð purbe.
 beorn mið bryðe.
 him þa broðor þrý.
 æt gpnæce þæne.
 gepum miclum.
 hælbom hyge-gorpe.
 hearnbum pórbum.
 ellen-ſófe.
 7 abrahame.
 tpeopa realbon.
 þ̅ hie hīf torn mið him.

Abram to seek,
 who that fatal work
 to the Hebrew
 earl announced,
that were cruelly slaughtered
the folk of Sodom,
the flower of *the* nations,
 and Lot's misfortune.

Then that tale of woe
 10 Abram told
 to his friends,
 besought to him *their* aid,
the righteous man,
his confederates,
 Aner and Mamre,
 Eshcol third;
 said that to him was
 grief in mind,
 of sorrows *the* most painful;
 20 that his brother's son
 was suffering servitude:
 besought *those* daring *men* to him,
 those warriors, for this
 counsel devise,
 that his dear kinsman
 might be rescued,
the chieftain with *his* bride.

To him the brothers three,
 at that deliberation,
 30 with earnest zeal
 healed *the* mental sorrow,
 with bold words,
the renowned for valour;
 and to Abram
 gave *their* faith,
 that they his anger with him

geƿnæcon on ƿnæðum.

oððe on ƿæl ƿeallan.

þa ƿe halga heht.

hƿ heorð-ƿepoð.

ƿæpna onƿón.

he þær ƿigena ƿanð.

ærc-beƿenðƿa.

xviii.

ƿ ccc. eac.

þeonden^a hoðƿa.

þa ƿa he ƿƿte.

þ meahce ƿel æghƿýlc.

on ƿƿð ƿegan.

ƿealpe linbe^b.

him þa abraham ƿepát. [95]

ƿ þa eoplar þƿý.

þe him æƿ tƿeoƿe ƿealbon.

mib heopa ƿolce-ƿetƿume.

ƿolbe hƿ mæg huƿu loth alýn-

of láðƿipe. [nan.

ƿuncar ƿanon ƿóƿe.

ƿanðar ƿægon.

ƿopð ƿƿómlice.

on ƿolb-ƿeƿe.

hulbe ƿulƿar.

heƿe-ƿicun neh.

ƿeƿáƿen hæƿbon.

þa he hƿ ƿƿum-ƿanan.

ƿírhýðƿ ƿeƿ.

ƿóðum ƿæƿbe.

þáƿer æƿeƿa.

him ƿæƿ þeapƿ micel.

þ he on tƿa healde.

on *the* foes would wreak,

or in slaughter fall.

Then the holy man bade

his hearth-retainers

their weapons take :

he there warriors found,

bearers of *the* ashen spear,

eighteen

and three hundred eke,

10 to *their* lord faithful,

of whom he knew

that each could well

to battle bear

the fallow linden.

Abram then departed,

and the earls three, [given,

who ere to him *their* faith had

with their band of people ;

he would at least his kinsman Lot

from calamity. [release

21 *The* warriors were renowned,

bore *their* shields

stoutly forth

on *the* earth-way.

The war-wolves

near to *their* camp

had marched,

when he to his leaders,

the cautious man,

30 said in words,

Terah's son,

that to him was great need

that he, on two sides,

^a Thus in MS., but apparently an error for *þeodne*, as the word does not seem to occur elsewhere.

^b In *Beowulf* we have *geolpe lind*, p. 194. line 17.

grimme guð-gemót.
 gýrtum eorþon.
 heaðne hanb-plegan.
 cƿæð þ̅ him ƿe halga.
 éce ðrihten.
 eað mihte.
 æt þam ƿepe nre.
 ƿebe lænan.
 þa ic neðan gefrægn.
 unðer niht-ƿcupan.
 hæleð tohlbe.
 hlýn ƿearð on ƿicum.
 ƿýlba ƿ ƿceapra.
 ƿceotenþra ƿýll.
 guð-ƿlána gegrunb.
 gƿurpon únrægne.
 unðer ƿceat-ƿerum.
 ƿceapre gaƿar.
 ƿ ƿeonba ƿeopb.
 ƿeollon ðicce.
 þær hlihenbe.
 húðe ƿenebon.
 ƿeccar ƿ gegiððar.
 ƿiðon eft aþƿearf.
 of norð-monna.
 nre-geƿeone.
 ærc-tiſ ƿeƿa.
 abraham ƿealbe.
 ƿið to ƿebbe.
 nalleſ punðen gold.
 ƿon hiſ ƿuhtiguan.
 ƿloh ƿ ƿýlbe.
 ƿeonb on ƿitte^a.

the grim war-mote
should to the strangers show,
the hard hand-play :
said that him the holy
Lord eternal
might easily,
at the strife of spears,
with success reward.

When, as I have heard, to sleep,
 10 under *the* shade of night,
the warrior bowed,
 was in *the* camp *the* din
 of shields and shafts,
the fall of archers,
 whizzing of war-darts :
 griped unsoftly
 among *the* shooters
the sharp arrows,
 and *the* lives of the foes
 20 fell thickly,
 where laughing
they had borne *the* spoil,
 warriors and allies.
 Victory turned again
 from *the* northmen's
 hostile malice,
the spear-glory of *the* men :—
 Abram gave
 war in ransom,
 30 not twisted gold,
 for his brother's son.
 Struck and felled
the enemy in fight :

^a Lye renders this line *exultans in cantilena*. I suspect ƿitte to be an error for ƿehte, or rather ƿhte, and have translated accordingly.

him on fultum ȝnáp.	in <i>his</i> support crushed
heopon-ſiceſ pearb.	<i>the</i> Guardian of heaven's kingdom
hepȝaſ punbon.	<i>those</i> bands, were
feopeſ on fleame.	in flight four
folc-cýnungaſ.	kings of nations,
leobe pæſpan.	20 leaders of people :
him on laſte ȝcób.	on <i>their</i> footsteps stood
hihtlic heorð-pepob.	<i>the</i> exulting vassalage,
ȝ hæleð laȝon.	and <i>the</i> warriors lay,
on ȝpaðe ȝæton.	10 sate, on <i>the</i> way,
þa þe ȝoboma.	those that Sodom
ȝ gomorra.	and Gomorrah
ȝolbe beſóðan.	had of gold bereft,
beſetnubon ȝfíȝ-ȝitum ^a .	<i>they</i> strewed on <i>the</i> path-ways.
him þ ȝcðe ȝealb.	Them that sternly paid
pæbeſa lotheȝ.	<i>the</i> uncle of Lot :
pleonbe ^b	fleeing [were]
elamitaſna.	<i>the</i> Elamites'
alboſ-buȝuðe.	chief nobles,
ðóme beðnopene.	20 of power bereft,
oð þ hie bomaȝco.	[96] till that they from Damascus
únfeor pænon.	were not far.
ȝepát him abraham þa.	Abram then went
on þa píȝ-nóbe.	on the war-road,
píðentpob ȝeón.	<i>the</i> retreat to see
láðſa monna.	of <i>the</i> hostile men.
loth pæſ áhnebeb.	Lot was rescued,
eoſl mið æhtum.	<i>the</i> earl with <i>his</i> possessions,
íbeſa hpurpon.	<i>the</i> females returned,
píȝ on pillan.	20 <i>the</i> women willingly ;
píbe ȝeȝapon.	saw wide <i>around</i>
ȝpeopa ȝeoph-banan.	<i>the</i> murderers of <i>the</i> people ^c

^a The signification of ȝfíȝ-ȝitum seems very doubtful; perhaps we should read ȝfíȝ-ȝitum, meaning *towns or villages on the road*.

^b The word pænon seems to be wanting in this place.

^c Literally, *of the free*.

fūglas gitan.
 on ecg-pale.
 abraham ferēbe.
 fūð-monna eft.
 ginc 7 brýða.
 æðelunga bearn.
 oð lenior^a mægeð.
 heora magum.
 næfre mon ealra.
 lūrgendra hēr.
 lýtcle ferēbe.
 þon fupðlicor.
 fūg-fūð áteah.
 þara þe fið fpa miclum.
 mægne gernaþe :-

the birds tearing,
amid the slaughter of swords.
Abram conveyed
back the south-men's
treasure and brides,
the children of the people,
*unto the territory of * * *,*
to their kindred.

Never any one of all

10 living here,
 with a small band,
 on a worthier than *that*
 warlike expedition marched,
 of those who against so great
 a power rushed.

[97]

XXX.

þa fær fūð þanon.
 roboma folc.
 fūð-fpell fezan^b.
 hþelc gnomra þearð.
 feonda fnom-láf.
 gefát him fnea leóða.
 eoplum beþnopen.
 abraham fécán.
 fneonba feaþceap^c.
 him ferēbe mið.
 foloma.
 fincef hýrþe.
 þ fær fe mæra.
 melchirebec.
 leóða byrceop.
 fe mið lácum com.

XXX.

Then was, south from thence,
 the people of Sodom
 awaiting tidings of *the* battle,—
 how was *the* fierce
 20 enemies' retreat?
The lord of *the* people went,
 of *his* men bereft,
 to seek Abram,
 destitute of friends;
 with him went
 Salem's
 treasure's guardian,
 that was the great
 Melchizedek,
 30 *the* people's bishop,
 who came with gifts,

^a Evidently an error of the scribe, perhaps for gomorra.

^b My interpretation of fezan is purely conjectural.

^c This line is in apposition to line 22.

fýrþ-junca fruman.
 fægne gnetan.
 abraham árlíce.
 ⁊ him onfette.
 godeſ bletſunge.
 ⁊ fpa gýbbobe.
 fær þu gefurðob.
 on þera nime.
 for þæf ealum.
 þe ðe ærca tſp.
 æt guðe forgear.
 þ̅ ʒob felfa.
 feðe hecctenþra.
 heſga þrýmmaſ.
 on gepealb gebæc.
 ⁊ þe pæpnum læt.
 nanc-ſtæcte forð.
 nime pýncan.
 huðe alreððan.
 ⁊ hæleð fýllan.
 on fpaðe fæton.
 ne meahton fíð-þerob.
 guðe fropan.
 ac hie ʒob flýmbe^a.
 fe ðe æt-ſeohtan.
 mid frum-ſarum.
 fíð ofeſmægneſ.
 eſgan ſceolbe.
 handum fínum.
 ⁊ halegu tpeop.
 feo þu fíð nobora þearþ.
 fuhte healbeſt.

the chief of martial leaders
fair to greet,
Abram, honourably ;
and on him set
God's blessing,
and thus sang :—
' Be thou honoured
in the number of men,
before the eyes of him
who to thee glory of spears,
at battle, gave ;
that is, God himself,
who the pursuing
armies' bands
brake in his power,
and thee with weapons let
a way forth through the proud
widely work,
rescue the spoil,
and the warriors fell.
On the way they sate ;
the marching host might not
in battle thrive,
but them God routed,
(who to fight
with the patriarchs,
against superior force's
terror is said,
with his hands,)
and the holy covenant,
which thou with heaven's Ruler
rightly holdest.'

^a The order of this and the six following lines seems to be ; *but them God (and the holy covenant) routed, who with his hands is said to fight with the patriarchs, against the terror of superior force.* Sceolbe here seems to have the force which the same verb has in modern German, viz. *is said, is understood.*

him þa ƿe beorn.
 bletunga lean.
 þurh hand aƿear.
 ƿ þær hepe-teamer.
 ealles teoðan ƿeat.
 abraham ƿealde.
 goðes biſceope.
 þa ƿƿæc ƿuð-cýning.
 goðoma albor.
 ƿecgum beƿýlleb*.
 to abrahame.
 him ƿær ára þearf.
 ƿorƿif me mennen.
 mínra leoba.
 þe þu áhnebbert.
 heƿges cƿærtum.
 ƿeƿa ƿæl-clommum.
 hapa þe ƿunden ƿoðb.
 þ ær ágen ƿær.
 uƿrum folce.
 ƿeoh ƿ ƿƿætpa.
 læt me ƿreo læban.
 eft on eðel.
 æðelunga bearn.
 on ƿeƿte ƿic.
 ƿif ƿ cnihta.
 eapme ƿýðeƿan.
 eaporan ƿýnðon beabe.
 folc-ƿeƿiðas.
 nýmðe ƿea áne.
 þe me mib ƿeolbon.
 meapce healban.
 him þa abraham.
 anbƿapnobe.

Him then the prince
the gift of *his* blessings
 gave, through *his* hand,
 and of *the* martial spoil,
 throughout, a tenth portion
 on Abram bestowed,
 God's bishop.

Then spake *the* warlike king,
the prince of Sodom,
 of *his* warriors bereft,
 to Abram;
 to him was need of wealth:—
 'Give me *the* damsels
 of my people,
 whom thou hast rescued,
 through power of *thy* band,
 from *those* men's fatal bonds;
 have to thee *the* twisted gold,
 that erst belonging was
 to our folk, —
the wealth and ornaments:
 let me lead *them* free,
 back into *their* country,
 my people's children,
 into *their* wasted dwelling-place,
the women and *the* youths,
the poor widows;
their sons are dead,
 nobles of *the* country,
 save a few only,
 who with me must
the frontier guard.'

Him then Abram
 answered

* This participle appears to be synonymous with beƿlazen, signifying *bereft* (of friends, through their being slain or felled).

æbne for eorlum.		forthwith before <i>the</i> people :
elne gepurðob.		honoured for valour,
ðóme 7 7igope.		power and victory ;
ðruthce 77ræc.		lordly <i>he</i> spake :—
ic þe gehate.		‘ I vow to thee,
hæleða palðenð.		lord of men,
for þam halgan.		before the Holy,
þe heofona 77.		that is of heaven
þ77e eorðan.		and of this earth
ázenð 77ea.	10	<i>the</i> owning Lord,
forðum mínun.		with <i>my</i> words,—
n77 forulb-7eoh þe ic me ázan		there is no worldly pelf, that I
pille.		will for myself possess,
7ceat ne 7cilling.		scot nor shilling,
þe7 ic on7ceotenbum.		for that I from <i>the</i> assailants,
þeoden mæ7a.		great lord !
þíne7 ahpebbe.		rescued thee,
æðelunga helm.		chief of men !
þ7 læ7 þu e7t cpeðe.		lest thou shouldest say hereafter,
þ7 ic purbe.		that I became
pill-7e7teallum.	20	with <i>my</i> comrades
eab77 ón eorðan.		rich on earth,
æ77-7e777eonum*.		with <i>the</i> treasures
7oboma 7íce.		of Sodom's realm ;
* * *		[spoil,
ác þu mo7t heonon huðe læðan.		but thou hence mayest lead <i>the</i>
þe ic þe æt hulbe 7e7lóh.		which I for thee have won in battle,
ealle buton bæle.		all, save <i>the</i> part
þ77a ðruth-7e7a.		of these chieftains,
ane7e7 7 mam7e7.		Aner and Mamre,
7 e7cole7.	30	and Eshcol :
nelle ic þa 7uncar.		I will not those warriors
puhte beuðeman.		of <i>their</i> right deprive ;

* Literally, *with the brass* (i. e. money) *treasures*. In the following line, *7íce* seems to be an error for *7íce7*. The line in alliteration with *7oboma 7íce* is wanting.

ac hie me full-eobon.
 æt ærc-þræce.
 fuh-ton þe æfter fporfe.
 ȝepit þu ȝeruan nū.
 hām hȝrteb ȝolb.
 ȝ healȝ-mæȝeð^a.
 leoba iðeȝa.
 þu þe laðna ne þearȝ.
 hæleða hulb-þræce.
 hƿile onȝittan.
 norð-manna ƿiȝ.
 eacne fȝȝlaȝ.
 unðer beorh-hleoþum.
 blōðȝ ȝittað.
 þeob-heȝȝa ƿæl.
 þicce ȝeȝȝilleb.
 ȝepát hum þa ȝe healðenb.
 hām ȝiðian.
 mið þȝ hepe-teame.
 þe hum ȝe halȝa ȝorȝeaf.
 ebŕea leob.
 áŕna ȝemȝnȝ.
 ða ȝén abrahame.
 eoþbe ȝelȝa.
 heoȝona heah-cȝuning.
 halȝe ȝƿræce.
 ȝȝȝmebe til-moðȝne.
 ȝ him tó ȝeorðobe. [99]
 méba ȝȝnðon micla^b þina.
 ne læt þu þe þin móð aȝealcen.
 ȝærȝærȝ ȝillan mīneȝ.
 ne þearȝ þu þe ȝiht onðȝæðan.
 þenden þu mīne láne læȝeȝe.

for they well aided me,
 at *the* brunt of ashen spears,
 fought for thy benefit.
 Depart thou now conveying
 home *the* fretted gold,
 and beloved damsels,
 women of *the* nations, [self,
 thou for enemies' needest not thy-
 for *those* men's martial violence,
 a while disquiet,
the northmen's war.
The teeming fowls,
 among *the* mountain-heights,
 sit bloody,
 with *the* slaughter of *those* bands
 thickly filled.²

Departed then the prince
 home to journey,
 with the martial spoil,
 which to him gave the holy
 Hebrews' lord,
 mindful of benefits.

Then again to Abram
 appeared himself,
the heavens' high King;
 with holy speech
 comforted *the* meek of mind,
 and to him spake:—
 'Thy rewards are great,
 let not thouthymind depress thee;
 observant of my will,
 thou needest not fear aught,
 while thou my precepts executest;

^a A similar compound with the word healȝ, viz. healȝ-ȝeðeðba, occurs in *Beowulf*, p. 7, line 21.

^b Both *micla* and *þina* seem to be errors for *micle* and *þina*.

4c ic þe lifigenbe hep.
 4rð peana 7ehpam.
 4reo 7 4cylbe.
 4olmum minum.
 ne þearf þu forht 4e4an.

for I thee living here,
 against every ill
 will cover and shield,
 with my hands :
 thou needest not be fearful.

XXXI.

XXXI.

4braham þá.
 anb4panobe.
 4æb-4rðf 4rihtne 4inum.
 4rægn hine 4æg-4íme 4rðb.
 h4æt 4rfe4t þu me.
 4arfa 4albenb.
 4reo-manna to 4ro4re.
 nu ic þu4 4ear4eaf eom.
 ne þearf ic 4rfe-4eol.
 eaponan b4chan.
 æne4um min4a.
 4c me æfter 4culon.
 míne 4opolub-ma4ar.
 pelan b44ctian.
 ne 4eal4e4t þu me 4unu.
 4rððon mec 4or4 4neceð.
 on 4e4an 4rðe.
 ic 444f ne mæg.
 4æb 4h4c4an.
 4æð 4e4e4a mín.
 4æzen 4reo-beapnum.
 4æfte m4nteð in 4e4ancum.
 þ me æfter 4re eaponan 4íne.
 4rfe-4eapnar.
 4e4eoð þ me of b44ðe.
 beapn ne 4ócon.
 hum þa æþne 4ob.
 anb4panobe.
 næ4re 4e4e4an.

10

20

[100]

30

Abram then
 answered,
the deed-famed, his Lord ;
 him asked *the* stricken in days :—
 ‘ What givest thou me,
 Ruler of spirits,
 for men’s comfort,
 now I am thus desolate ?
 I need not *as* hereditary seat
 build for any
 sons of mine ;
 but after me shall
 my worldly connexions
my wealth enjoy.
 Thou hast not given me *a* son,
 therefore me sorrow vexeth
 sorely in mind ;
 I may not myself
 counsel devise.
 My steward goeth
 elate with children,
 firmly in thought imagineth,
 that after me his sons shall be
the heirs :
 he seeth that by *my* wife to me
 children are not born.’

Him then forthwith God
 answered :—

‘ Never of *the* steward

· nǣbað þine.	shall <i>the</i> sons
eaƿona ^a ƿrfe.	govern thy heritage;
ac þin ágen bearn.	but thine own child
ƿrætƿa healbeð.	shall rule <i>thy</i> treasures,
þonne þin flærc lizeð.	when thy flesh lieth.
ƿceapa heopon.	Behold <i>the</i> heaven;
hƿrƿte ƿerim.	tell <i>its</i> ornaments,
ƿoboneƿ tunzel.	<i>the</i> stars of <i>the</i> firmament,
þa nú nūme heora.	which now largely their
ƿulbor-ƿærtne ƿlite.	10 glorious beauty,
ƿíbe ðælað.	widely deal,
oƿer bráð brýmu.	over <i>the</i> broad ocean
beorhte ƿcinan.	brightly shine:
ƿrile brð mæg-burh.	such shall be <i>the</i> family
menro þínre.	of thy people,
ƿolc-bearnum ƿrome.	excellent in <i>its</i> children.
ne læt þu þin ƿerhð ƿeran.	Let not thou thy soul be
roƿzum aƿæleb.	with sorrows bound;
zién þe ƿunu ƿeorðeð.	yet to thee shall sons,
bearn oƿ brýbe.	20 children from <i>thy</i> wife,
burh gebýrð cumen.	come by birth,
reðe æfter brð.	who shall after be
ƿrfe hýrbe.	guardians of <i>thy</i> heritage,
roðe mære.	good <i>and</i> great.
ne geomra þu.	Be not thou sad;
ic eom ƿe ƿalðenð.	I am the Powerful,
re þe ƿor ƿintra ƿela.	who thee, many winters since,
oƿ caldea.	from <i>the</i> Chaldeans'
ceapre alæbbe.	city led,
reopra ƿumne.	30 some four <i>of</i> you,
zehet þe ƿolc-ƿtebe.	promised thee dwellings,
ƿíbe to zeƿealbe.	ample in possession;
ic þe ƿære nú.	I thee now,
mago ebréa.	parent of <i>the</i> Hebrews!
mine relle.	my covenant give,

^a The construction requires eaƿona.

þ ꝥceal ꝥnom-cýnne.
 polbe þíne.
 ꝥíð lanð manꝥ.
 ƷeƷeteb ꝥunðan.
 eonðan ƷceataƷ.
 oð eufꝥaten.
 7 ꝥnom eƷýpta.
 eðel-meapce.
 Ʒpa^a mið miðar^b Ʒpa.
 niſuƷ Ʒceadeð.
 7 eƷt penðeð^c Ʒé.
 þíbe þíce.
 eall þ Ʒculon áƷan.
 eaƷonan þíne.
 þeod-landa Ʒehpíc.
 Ʒpa þa þneo Ʒæten.
 Ʒceape Ʒtán-býru.
 Ʒtneamum beƷunðað.
 ƷámíƷe Ʒlóðar.
 Ʒolc-mæƷða býht^d.
 þa ƷæƷ ƷaƷpan.
 ƷáƷ on móðe.
 þ hím abꝥahame.
 ænꝥ ne Ʒearð.
 þuƷh Ʒebebꝥípe.
 beapn Ʒemæne.
 Ʒneolic to ƷnoƷne. [101]
 onƷan þa ƷeƷhð-ceapꝥ.

that shall with thy offspring
 the earth,
 many a spacious land,
 be peopled,
 earth's regions,
 unto the Euphrates,
 and from the Egyptians'
 country-limit,
 (which with two streams
 10 Nilus boundeth,) and unto the Mediterranean sea,
 spacious realms.
 All that shall own
 thy sons,
 each country,
 which those three waters
 (lofty towns of stone)
 with their streams surround,
 foamy floods,
 20 the boundary of nations.'
 Then was to Sarah
 pain in mind,
 that to them by Abram
 was not any,
 through marriage,
 child common,
 goodly, for comfort.
 She began then, anxious in soul,

^a The word Ʒpa is here, and at line 16, a relative, like the German so. Thus also Beowulf: Ʒlíte-beophtne Ʒang. Ʒpa Ʒæten bebuƷeð. See Thorkelin's Edit. p. 10. 1. and Rask's Gr. p. 206.

^b Junius has Ʒuðar, both here and in his transcript of Ælfric, MS. Bodl.

^c For eƷt penðeð Ʒé, which seems void of an appropriate sense, I suspect we ought to read oð Ʒenðel Ʒé.

^d According to the Suppl. to Lye, býht signifies *angulus vel sinus in quo concurrunt limites regionum*. It seems to be synonymous with the Ger. Bucht, Isl. and Dan. Bugt.

to þene fīnum.
 ƿórbum mæðlan.
 me þær ƿorƿýrnde.
 ƿalðenð heorona.
 þ̅ 1c mæg-burȝe.
 moȝte þīne.
 fīm mīchan.
 ƿoderum unðer.
 eaƿorum fīnum.
 nú 1c eom oſſpēna.
 þ̅ unc ƿeo eðýl-ƿæf.
 æfne ƿeorðe.
 ȝƿeðe ætȝeðere.
 1c eom ȝeomor-ƿrōð.
 ðrūhten mīn.
 ðo ȝƿa 1c þe biðbe.
 hēr 1f ƿæmne.
 fneolecu mæg.
 iðer-egýptiſc.
 án ón ȝeƿealbe.
 hát þe þa ƿecene.
 ƿeſte ȝeſtȝan.
 ȝ áƿanða.
 hƿæðer fnea ƿille.
 ænȝne þe.
 ýnfe-ƿearða.
 on ƿoruld lætan.
 þurh þ̅ ƿíf cuman.
 þa ȝe eabega ƿer.
 iðere lárnum.
 ȝeðarode.
 heht him þeop-mennen.
 on bebb ȝán.
 bſýðe lárnum.
 hīne móð aȝtah.
 þa heo ƿær mazo-timbſe.

to her consort,
 with words to speak :—
 ' Me hath denied it
the Lord of Heaven,
 that I of *thy*
 family may
 increase *the* number,
 under heaven,
 with thy sons.
 10 Now I am hopeless,
 that to us the staff of *our* family
 will ever be
 given together.
 I am with sadness worn.
 My lord,
 do as I pray thee ;
 here is *a* damsel,
a comely maiden,
an Egyptian woman,
 20 one in *thy* power :
 bid *her* then to thee straight
thy couch ascend,
 and make trial,
 whether *the* Lord will
 to thee any
 heir,
 into *the* world let,
 by this woman, come.'
 Then the blessed man
 30 to *the* woman's counsels
 assented,
 bade *the* bond-woman to him
 into bed to go,
 by his wife's counsels.
 Her mind rose,
 when she had with offspring

be abrahame.
 eacen forþen.
 órgan ærþancum.
 ágenb-ſnean.
 halſ-ſæſt heſuan.
 hige þrýðe ſæg.
 ſæg laðſpenðo.
 luſtum ne polbe.
 þeopdom þolian.
 ác heo þruſte ongan.
 rið garpan.
 gwiðe rinnan.
 þa ic þ̅ riſ ƿerſægu.
 ƿórnbum cýðan.
 hipe man-ðrihtne.
 móðer forƿe.
 ƿáſ-ſerhð ƿæƿbe.
 ƿ gwiðe cƿæð.
 ne ſremere þu ƿerýgnu.
 ƿ riht rið me.
 þarober þu ƿena.
 þ̅ me þeop-mennen.
 ƿiððan áƿan ðe.
 ideſe laſte.
 bebb-ſerſe ƿerſtah.
 ƿra ic béna ƿæg.
 ðrehte ðogorſa ƿehſam^a.
 ðæðbum ƿ ƿórnbum.
 unárlíce þ̅.
 áƿan^b ƿceal.
 ƿiſ ic móð for þe.

by Abram
 [102] been increased ;
ſhe ſought with insults
her miſtreſs,
 ſtubborn, to vex,
 bore contumely in mind,
 was ill-diſpoſed,
 willingly would not
 thraldom endure,
 10 but ſhe boldly ſought
 againſt Sarah
 vehemently to ſtrive. [man
 Then, as I have heard, that wo-
 made known in words
 to her lord
her mind's ſorrow,
 ſore in ſoul ſaid,
 and ſtrongly ſpake :—
 'Thou doeſt not what is ſeemly
 20 and right towards me ;
 thou haſt ſtill permitted
 that me *the* bond-woman
 Hagar (ſince to thee
the woman with ſtep
thy bed aſcended,
 as I was ſuppliant,)
 hath vexed each day,
 by deeds and words.
 Diſgracefully that
 30 ſhall Hagar *rue*,
 if I may for thee^c

^a MS. and Junius, ðrehta ðogorſa ƿeham.

^b For áƿan I ſuſpect we ſhould read áƿan, and that hƿeorſan or ƿelban, or a verb of like import, has been omitted in the line.

^c "if I may for thee," i. e. *if I might be allowed*. Again, on a ſimilar occaſion, Sarah ſays, ƿiſ ic ƿealban móð.

míne pealdan.
 abraham leopa.
 þær 7ie ælmihtig.
 [ðrihtna]^a ðrihten.
 déma mið unc twið.
 hwe þa æbne.
 andgyrnobe.
 7i7-hýbi7 7ép.
 7ó7dum 7inura.
 ne 7owlæte ic þe.
 þenben 7it hwað bú.
 á7na lea7e.
 ac þu 7in á7en mo7t.
 mennan á7eon.
 77a 7in moð 77eoð:

govern my own,
 beloved Abram!
 of this be *the* Almighty
the Lord [of lords]
 judge 'twixt us two.'

Her then straight
 answered

the prudent man,
 with his words:—

10 'I will not forsake thee,
 [103] while we both live,
 of honours void^b,
 but thou mayest thine own
 servant treat,
 as thy mind liketh.'

XXXII.

Ða 7eapð únblithe.
 abrahames cwen.
 hwe 7owc-7eope.
 77að on móðe.
 heapð 7 h7eðe.
 hize-teonan 777æc.
 77æcne on 7æmnan.
 heo þa 7león 7epát.
 þ7ea 7 7eowbó7m.
 þolan né 7olbe.
 77el 7 onbleán.
 þær ðe á7 biðe.
 to 7ar7an.
 ac heo on 7ið 7epát.
 7é77en 7écan.
 þær hie 7ulb7e7 7e77n.

XXXII.

Then was unblithe
 Abram's wife,
 with her work-servant
 wroth in mood:
 20 hard and cruel,
her mind's hate spake,
 fiercely against *the* damsel.

She then fled
 invective and thralldom,
 would not endure
 evil and vengeance
 for what *she* ere had done
 to Sarah,
 but on *her* way she went
 30 *the* waste to seek.

There her *a* minister of glory,

^a The word *ðrihtna* is here supplied; the resemblance of which to *ðrihten* immediately following may have occasioned its omission by the scribe.

^b i. e. *childless*.

éngel drihtnes.
 án gemitte.
 zeomop mōðe.
 ƿe hie zeorne ƿrægn.
 hƿider ƿunðar ƿu.
 ƿearcear iber.
 ƿiðar ðneogan.
 þec ƿarpe ah.
 heo him æbpe.
 andƿarode.
 ic ƿleah ƿean ƿana.
 ƿilna gehƿilces.
 hlæfðigan hete.
 hean of ƿicum.
 tƿegan 7 teonan.
 nu ƿceal tearu hleor. [104]
 on ƿétenne.
 ƿitode ƿiðan.
 hƿonne of heortan.
 hunger oððe ƿulƿ.
 ƿaple 7 ƿorpe.
 ƿomeð abƿéððe.
 hipe þa ƿe engal.
 andƿarode.
 ne ceapa þu ƿeor heónon.
 ƿleáme ðælan.
 ƿompiet incpe.
 ác þu ƿéce eƿt.
 earpa þe ápa.
 eaðmōð ongin.
 ðneogan æfter ðugeðum.
 ƿeð drihten holð.
 þu ƿcealt égar.
 abrahame ƿunu.
 on ƿoruld þrunan.
 ic þe ƿorðum ná.

an angel of the Lord,
 one met,
 sad in mood,
 who her earnestly asked :—
 ' Whither art thou hastening,
 poor damsel,
 to endure *thy* lot ?
 Thee Sarah owned.'

She him forthwith

answered :—
 ' I fled from evil, (lacking
 of every wish,)
 from *my* lady's hate,
 (poor from *the* dwelling-place,)
 torment and insult.
 Now shall *I*, with tearful face,
 in *the* waste
 my doom abide ;
 when from *my* heart
 hunger or wolf
 soul and sorrow
 shall at once have torn.'

Her then the angel
answered :—

' Care not thou, far from hence,
 by flight to part
 your fellowship,
 but seek thou *it* again ;
 earn to thee honour,
 humble, strive
 to act according to virtue ;
 be to *thy* lord faithful ;
 thou, Hagar, shalt
 to Abram a son
 bring into *the* world.
 I to thee now with my

minum recze.
 þ̅ re mago-þinc ꝥceal.
 mid ȝlbum ꝥeꝥan.
 ȝmahel haren.
 re brð únhyne.
 oꝥlæꝥ-ȝyꝥne.
 ꝥrðerþneca.
 ꝥeꝥa cneopȝȝum.
 mæȝum ȝinum.
 hine monȝe ón.
 ȝꝥaðe ȝinniað.
 mid ꝥæꝥen-þꝥæce.
 oꝥ þam ȝꝥum ȝaꝥum.
 polc aꝥæcnað.
 þeob únmaete.
 ȝeꝥit þu þinne eꝥt.
 ꝥalðenð ꝥécan.
 ꝥuna þam þe ágon.
 heo þa æbne ȝeꝥát.
 engles láꝥum.
 hine hlaoꝥðum.
 ȝꝥa re halȝa bebeab.
 ȝoðeꝥ æꝥenð-ȝaꝥt.
 ȝleapan ȝꝥꝥæce.
 [105] ða ȝeapð abꝥahame.
 ȝmael ȝebóꝥen.
 eꝥne þa he on ȝoꝥulbe.
 ȝintȝa hæꝥðe.
 vi. ȝ lxxx.
 ȝunu ꝥeóx ȝ ðáh.
 ȝꝥa re engel æꝥ.
 þuꝥh hiȝ ágen ȝóꝥð.
 ȝæle ȝꝥeoðo-ȝcealc.
 ȝæmnan ȝæȝðe.
 þa re ðeoden.
 ȝmb xiii. ȝeáꝥ.

words say,
 that the boy shall,
 'mongst men, be
 Ishmael called.
 He shall be fierce,
 blood-thirsty,
 an adversary
 to *the* tribes of men,
 to his kindred ;
 10 on him many
 shall fiercely war,
 with weapon's force.
 From these patriarchs
 shall spring a people,
 a vast nation.
 Go thou again thy
 lord to seek,
 dwell with those *who* own thee.'

She then forthwith went,
 20 through *the* angel's precepts,
 to her lords,
 as the holy *one* commanded,
 God's messenger-spirit,
 with speech discreet.

[105]

Then was to Abram
 Ishmael born,
 just when he in *the* world
 winters had
 six and eighty.

30 *The* son waxed and throve,
 as the angel erst,
 through his own word,
 the faithful minister,
 [106] to *the* damsel said.

Then the Supreme,
 after thirteen years,

éce drihten.
 rið abrahame ƿpƿæc.
 leopa ƿpa ic þe læne.
 læst uncne pel.
 tƿeop-ƿædenne.
 ic þe on tīða zehpone.
 buƿuðum ƿtepe.
 ƿeƿ þu dæðum ƿróm.
 ƿillan mīner.
 ic þa ƿæne ƿorð.
 ƿóðe zelæste.
 þe ic þe ƿealde zeo.
 ƿroƿne to ƿebbe.
 ðæƿ þīn ƿerhð bemeáƿn.
 þu ƿcealt halƿan.
 hƿneb þīnne.
 ƿete ƿroƿne tæcn.
 ƿóð on zehƿilcne.
 ƿæpneb-cýnneƿ.
 zif þu ƿille on me.
 hlaƿorð habban.
 oððe holdne ƿneonð.
 þīnum ƿromcýnne.
 ic þæƿ ƿolceƿ beo.
 hýrðe 7 healbenð.
 zif ze hýrð me.
 bƿeoƿt-zehýzðum.
 7 bebodu ƿillað.
 mīn ƿullan.
 ƿceal monna zehƿilc.
 þæne cneopƿƿe.
 culðƿe ƿeƿan.
 ƿæpneb-cýnneƿ.
 þæƿ þe on ƿoruld cýmð.
 ýmb ƿeoƿon niht.
 ƿroƿne tæcne.

the Lord eternal,
 with Abram spake :—
 ' Beloved, as I thee teach,
 perform *thou* well our
 covenant :
 I thee, at every time,
 will raise with honours ;
 be thou in deeds strenuous,
 according to my will :
 10 I the compact still
 will truly execute,
 which of old I gave thee,
 in pledge of comfort,
 because thy soul mourned.
 Thou shalt hallow
 thy family,
 set a sign of triumph,
 true, on each
 of the male kind,
 20 if thou wilt in me
 have a Lord,
 or faithful friend
 to thy offspring.
 I will be this people's
 pastor and ruler,
 if ye obey me
 in *your* bosom-thoughts,
 and *my* commandments
 will fulfil.
 30 Shall every man
 of this race,
 being childish,
 of the male kind, [cometh,
 from when *he* into the world
 after seven nights,
 with the sign of triumph,

geāgnob me.		be to me dedicated,
oððe of eorðan.		or from <i>the</i> earth,
þurh feondscipe.		by enmity,
feor āðæleb.		far parted,
ābrifen from buzuðum.		driven from good.
ðoð swa ic hæte.		Do as I command,
ic eow trowe ge.		I confide to you,
gif ge þ tacen ge gāð.		if ye that sign observe,
roð geleafan.		the true faith.
þu scealt sunu āgan.	10	Thou shalt have <i>a</i> son,
bearn be bryðe þine.		<i>a</i> child, by thy bride, [towns
þone sculon burh-rattenbe.		whom shall <i>the</i> inhabitants of
ealle isāc hatan.	[mrgan.	all call Isaac. — [this son,
ne þearf þe þær eapornan sceo-		Thou needest not shame thee of
ac ic þam mago-þence.		for I to the youth
mine sylle.		will give my
godcunbe gif.		grace divine,
gaster mihum.		through <i>the</i> spirit's powers,
þreonb-þreb fremum.		many friends for benefits :
he onþon sceal.	20	he shall partake
blisse mine.		my bliss
7 bletsunge.		and blessing,
lufan 7 lyfe.		love and favour.
of þam leob-freuman.		From that patriarch
brāb folc cumað.		<i>a</i> wide-spread folk shall come,
þrezo-pearða pela.		many princes
rofe arisað.		renowned shall arise,
rices hyrdas.		guardians of <i>the</i> realm,
world-cynungas.		worldly kings,
þibe mæne :	[107]	widely great.

XXXIII.

Abraham ða.
 oþertum lezðe.
 hleor on eorðan.
 7 mid hucfe bepanb.

XXXIII.

31 Abram then
 laid in haste
 his face on earth,
 and with slighting turned

þa hleoðor-cryðar.
 on hyge fīnum.
 mōð-geðance.
 he þær mæl-bæger.
 ſelf ne pēnbe.
 ꝥ him ſarſa.
 bryð blonben-ſear.
 bryngan meabte.
 on woruld ſunu.
 ſiſte gearfe.
 ꝥ ꝥ pīf hupu.
 pūtra hæfpe.
 eſne c.
 geſeleb ſimeſ.
 he þa metobe oncpæð.
 myſarum fīð.
 hyge iſmael.
 lānum ſpīce.
 þeoben ſīnum.
 7 þe þanc pege.
 hearpædbne hyge.
 heortan ſearge.
 to ðneozanne.
 bæger 7 nihtes.
 pōrdum 7 dædbum.
 pullan ſīnne.
 him þa pægepe.
 ſne ælmuhtig.
 ēce dūhten.
 andſparode.
 þe ſceal pūtrum fīð.
 on woruld bryngan.
 ſarſa ſunu.
 fōð forðgān.

those revelations
 in his mind,
 his thought.

He, at that time of day,
 weened not himself,
 that to him Sarah,
 his fair-haired^a wife,
 could bring
 into *the* world a son;
 10 he knew well
 that the woman, at least,
 had winters
 just a hundred,
 of number told.

Then spake he to *his* Creator,
 stricken in years:—

‘May Ishmael live
 as it were in thy
 precepts, O Lord!
 20 and bear thee thanks,
 with stedfast mind,
 strong heart,
 to execute,
 by day and night,
 by words and deeds,
 thy will.’

Him then fair
 the almighty Ruler,
 the eternal Lord,

30 answered:—
 ‘To thee, stricken in years, shall
 bring into *the* world
 Sarah a son,
 he truly come forth

^a Perhaps *white-haired*, in allusion to her age, though this translation suits
 but ill with what follows respecting Abimelech.

pýrð^a æfter þýggum.
 pórð-gemeapcum.
 íc íshmael.
 eýtum pille.
 bletýan nú.
 gýa þu béna eapc.
 þinum fnum-beapne.
 þ þeoph-baga.
 on populb-níce.
 popn zehíbe.
 canum tudne.
 þu þær tíða beo.
 hýæbne íc íface.
 eaporan þinum.
 geongum beapne.
 þam þe zen ní.
 on populb cumen.
 ylla fpebum.
 buzeða zehýlcne.
 on dagum pille.
 gýrðor ftepan.
 7 him fúðe to.
 móðer fæne.
 míne zelæftan^b.
 halge hýge tpeapa.
 7 him holb peýan.
 abraham fremebe.
 gýa him fe éca bebeáf.
 fetce fýrðo-tácn.
 be fpeán hæfe.
 on hý felfer funu.
 heht þ fegn peýan.
 heah zehýlcne.
 þe hý hína pær.
 pæpneb-cýnner.

^a MS. pýrð.

shall, according to these
promises.

I Ishmael
 bounteously will
 now bless,
 as thou art suppliant,
 thy first-born child,
 that life-days,
 in the world's realm,
 10 he many may abide,
 with spreading progeny;
 this thou shalt obtain:
 yet I Isaac,
 thy son,
 thy young child,
 who is not yet to thee
 come into the world,
 with speed to his wishes,
 with every good,
 20 in time, will
 much more honour,
 and to him truly
 my mind's covenant
 will perform,
 a holy spiritual compact,
 and to him be gracious.

Abram did
 as him the Eternal bade,
 set a sign of peace,
 30 at the Lord's behest,
 on his own son,
 bade it a sign to be;
 circumcised each one
 who his domestic was,
 of the male kind;

^b MS. zelctan.

fæne gemýnðig.
 gleap on móðe.
 ða him ȝoð fealde.
 fōðe tpeopa.
 ȝ þa feolf onfeng. [108]
 tophcum tæcne.
 á hȝ tȝr-metob.
 ðómfeȝt cȝning.
 buȝeðum iecte.
 on populð-ȝíce.
 he him þæȝ pophte to^a.
 fēððan he on fæne.
 fupðum meahte.
 hȝ faldenðeȝ.
 pillan fmemman^b.

* * *
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 * * *

þa þ fīf ahloh.
 pepeba bȝihtneȝ.
 naller ȝlæðlice.
 ác heo ȝearum fēðð.
 þone hleoðor-cȝýðe.
 hȝrce beleȝðe.

mindful of *the* compact,
 in mind sagacious,
 when God him gave
 a true covenant;
 and then himself received
the illustrious token.

Ever his glorious Creator,
the powerful king,
 with good increased *him*,
 in *the* world's kingdom;
 therefore this did he to himself.
 After that he on *his* journeying
 might moreover
 his Lord's
 will execute

[109] Then the woman laughed
 at *the* Lord of hosts,
 not gladly,
 but she, stricken in years,
 the revelation
 with slight considered,

^a The sense of these five lines is not clear, and seems to depend on what should follow.

^b At this part of the MS. are evident vestiges of a leaf that has been cut out.

on ƿeƿan ƿriðe.
 ƿóð ne ƿelýfðe.
 ꝥ þære ƿƿræce.
 ƿréd ƿolƿobe.
 þa ꝥ ƿehýrðe.
 heoƿona ƿalðenð.
 ꝥ on búre ahóf.
 bryð abrahamef.
 hihclearne hleahtor.
 þá cƿæð halƿ ƿob.
 ne ƿile ƿarpan*.
 ƿóð ƿelýfan.
 ƿórdum mīnum.
 ƿceal ƿeo ƿýrð ƿra þeah.
 ƿorðƿteallian.
 ƿra ic þe æt ƿrýmðe ƿehet.
 ƿóð ic þe ƿecge.
 on þaƿ ƿýlfan tíð.
 of ibere brð.
 eaƿona ƿæcneð.
 þonne ic þaƿ ilcan.
 oðre ƿiðe.
 ƿíc ƿerece.
 þe beoð ƿorð ƿehát.
 mīn ƿelæƿteð.
 þu on maƿan ƿliteƿt.
 þín áƿen bearn.
 abraham leora.

XXXIIII.

Leƿiton him þa æðre.
 ellor ƿýre.
 æƿter þære ƿƿræce.
 ƿrédum ƿeƿan.

much in *her* mind ;
she in sooth believed not
 that to that speech
 event would follow.

When it heard
 heaven's Ruler,
 that in *her* bower raised
 Abraham's wife
 joyless laughter,
 10 then said *the* holy God :—
 ' Sarah will not
 in sooth believe
 my words ; ———
 that event shall yet
 come to pass, [mised.
 as I to thee, at *the* beginning pro-
 In sooth I say to thee,
 on this very time^b,
 of *the* woman shall be
 20 a son born. —
 When I this same,
 a second time,
 dwelling seek,
 to thee shall be *my* many
 promises fulfilled :
 thou on *thy* son shalt look,
 thine own child,
 beloved Abram ! '

XXXIIII.

Quickly then departed,
 30 rapidly elsewhere,
 after that speech,
 journeying with speed

* ƿarpan occurs elsewhere as a nominative.

^b "at this set time in the next year."—Gen. xvii. 21.

of þam hleoðor-ſcebe.
 halge ȝéſtaſ-
 laſtaſ leȝdon.
 him ƿæſ leohteſ mæȝ.
 ȝýlſa on ȝeſiððe.
 oð þ̅ hie on ȝodoman-
 ƿeall-ſceape buſȝ.
 ƿliton meahcon.
 ȝeȝapon oƿeſ^a ȝince.
 ȝalo hliſian.
 ȝeceb oƿeſ ȝeabum ȝolbe-
 onȝan þa ȝoðeſa ƿalbenð-
 áſſæȝt ƿið abraham ȝſſeacan.
 ȝæȝbe him únlytel ȝpell.
 ic on þiſſe bȝȝȝ.
 beaſhtum ȝehýſe.
 ȝýnnuȝa cȝum.
 ȝſiðe hliúbne.
 ealo-ȝalſa ȝýlſ.
 ȝſele ȝſſæce.
 ȝeſob under ƿeallum habban.
 ȝoſþon ƿæſ-loȝona ȝint.
 ȝolce-ſſſena heſſȝe.
 ic ƿille ȝandȝan nú.
 maȝo ebſeá.
 hſæt þa men ðón.
 ȝiſ hie ȝſa ȝſiðe.
 ȝýnna ȝſemmað.
 þeapum ȝ ȝeþancum.
 ȝſa hie on þeopſh ȝſſeacað.
 ȝacen ȝ inſit.
 þ̅ ȝceal ȝſſeacan.
 ȝſeſſl ȝ ȝſeapſ lȝ.

from the place of revelation,
 the holy ſpirits
 bent *their* ſteps;
 to them was *the* ſon of light
 himſelf as companion,
 till that they on Sodom's
 lofty walled city
 might look.

They ſaw in ſilver
 its halls towering,
 its palaces in ruddy gold.

Began then *the* Ruler of *the* ſkies,
 the Juſt, with Abraham to ſpeak;
 ſaid to him no little diſcourſe:—

'I in this city
 ſuddenly hear
 the uproar of ſinners
 very loud,
 the ale-drunkards' vaunt,
 evil ſpeech

[walls;
 the multitude having amid *theſe*
 verily of *theſe* impious are
 the public crimes heavy.

I will now ſeek to know,
 parent of *the* Hebrews,
 what thoſe men do;

if they ſo greatly
 commit ſins,

in practices and thoughts,
 as they perverſely ſpeak
 fraud and guile.

That ſhall avenge
 ſulphur and ſwart flame,

^a That is, oſeſhliſian, *per tmesis*.—In the following line hliſian muſt be un-
 derſtood. ȝinc, though ſignifying *ſilver*, ſeems to be the Ger. Zink, now applied
 to a different metal.

ſāpe 7 ȝumme.
hāt 7 hæpte.
hæðnum polce:-

[111]

sorely and grimly,
heat and scorching,
on *the* heathen folk.'

XXXV.

ƿeƿar ƿarnebōn.
ƿite-loccaſ.
ƿeān under ƿeallum.
heora ƿif ȝomeð.
duȝuðum ƿlance.
ðrihtne ȝuldon.
ȝōð mid ȝnȝne.
oð þ̅ ȝarȝa helm.
liſeſ leoht-ȝrūma.
lenȝ ne ƿolbe.
toȝn þ̅roȝiȝean.
āc him tō ȝende.
ȝriðmōð cȝning.
ȝtranȝe tȝeȝen.
āȝar ȝine.
þa on ēfen-tið.
ȝiðe ȝeȝohton.
ȝoboma ceapȝe.
hie þa æt ƿurh-ȝeare.
beoȝn ȝemitton.
ȝylȝne ȝittan.
ȝunu aȝoneȝ.
þ̅ þam ȝleapan ƿeȝe.
ȝeonge ƿuhton.
men ƿoȝ hiȝ eāȝum.
aȝar þa metodeȝ ƿeoȝ.
ȝarȝum toȝeāneȝ.
ȝnētan eoðe.
cūman cūðlice.
cȝynna ȝemunde.
ƿiht 7 ȝeȝurmo.

XXXV.

The men awaited
the bonds of punishment,
woe 'mid *their* walls,
their women also.
Arrogant in prosperity,
they paid to *the* Lord
10 good with grudging,
till that *the* Chief of spirits,
the bright Source of life,
longer would not
suffer anger,
but to them sent
the stern-minded King
two strong *angels*,
his messengers,
who, at even-tide,
20 by journey sought
Sodom's city.

They then at *the* town-gate
found *the* chief
himself sitting,
the son of Haran;
so that to the sagacious man
they seemed young
men before his eyes.

Arose then *the* Lord's servant
30 towards *the* spirits,
went to greet
the guests familiarly,
minded of nations
the right and fitting customs,

7 þam pincum beað.
 niht-geornmunge.
 him þa nergenðer.
 æðele æpenðran.
 andgypanobon.
 haƿa ærna þanc.
 þara þe þu tunc buðe.
 ƿit be ƿiſſe ƿræte.
 ƿille þencað.
 ƿæleſ biðan.
 ƿiððan ƿunne eƿt.
 ƿorð tó morſen.
 metoð úp ƿoplaet.
 ða to ƿótum loth^a.

þam ƿieſtum hnað.
 7 hum ƿeorne beað.
 ƿeſte 7 ƿeƿeorða.
 7 hiſ ƿeceðer hleop.
 7 þeƿuunſe.
 hie on þanc cƿon.
 æðelunſer éſt.
 eodon ƿona.
 ƿƿa hum ƿe ebƿurca.
 eoƿl ƿiſaðe.
 in unðer eboraſ.
 þær hum ƿe æðela ƿear.
 ƿleap-ſerhð hæle.
 ƿieſt-liðnýſſe.
 ƿæſne on ƿlette.
 oð þ ƿorð ƿepát.
 æfen-ſcíma.
 þa com æfter niht.
 on laſt ðæge.
 laſu-ſcƿeamar ƿƿeah.

and offered to the men
 nightly repast.
 Him then *the* Preserver's
 noble messengers
 answered :—
 • Have for *the* kindness thanks
 which thou hast offered us ;
 we by this street
 think tranquil
 to abide *the* time,
 when *the* sun again
 forth tomorrow
 [112] *the* Lord up shall lead.
 Then to *his* feet Lot

to the guests bowed,
 and them warmly offered
 rest and refreshment,
 and his dwelling's shelter,
 and *his* service.
 They thankfully accepted
 the chieftain's bounty,
 went forthwith,
 as them the Hebrew
 earl directed,
 in under *his* dwelling ;
 where them the noble gave,
 the sagacious man,
 entertainment
 fair, in *his* abode,
 till that forth departed
 the evening splendour.
 When night came after,
 following *the* day,
 covered *the* watery streams,

^a The line in alliteration with this is wanting.

þrým mið þýrtro.
 þýrre lîre.
 ræf 7 rîð land.
 comon roðom-þare.
 zeonge 7 ealde.
 zoðe únleope.
 conðrum miclum.
 cuman ácrîan.
 þ hie behæpðon.
 hezger mæzre.
 lôth mið gretum.
 hecon læban út.
 of þam hean hope.
 halze ápar.
 þepar to zepealde.
 rórdum cþædon.
 þ mið þam hæleðum.
 hæman polðen.
 únrcómlice.
 árna ne zýmðen.
 þa aráf hraðe.
 reðe of ræð onzeat.
 loth on reðe.
 eode lungre út.
 rpræc þa ofer ealle.
 æðelunga zebryht.
 runu ároner.
 rnyrtia zemýnðig.
 hér rýndon inne.
 únremme tpa.
 dohton míne.
 ðóð rpa ic eop biððe.
 ne car þara iðera.
 ofðer zeta.
 þurh zebedyrpe.
 beorna neapert.

their mass, with *the* darkness
 of this life,
the seas and spacious land,
 came *the* inhabitants of Sodom,
 young and old,
 hateful to God,
 in great multitudes,
 to demand *the* strangers ;
 so that they beset,
 by power of *their* band,
 Lot with *the* guests ;
 bade him lead out,
 from the lofty dwelling,
the holy messengers,
the men into *their* power ;
 said with words,
 that with the men
they would have to do,
 shamelessly,—

[113] of decency *they* recked not.

21 Then quickly rose
 he who counsel oft devised,
 Lot in *his* habitation ;
 and went forthwith out.
 Then spake over all
the assemblage of men
the son of Haran,
 of prudence mindful :—
 ' Here are within
 30 two unsullied
 daughters mine ;
 do as I pray you,
 (of those damsels knoweth not
 either yet,
 through marriage,
 men's intercourse,)

7 ȝeƿricað þære ȝynne.
 ic eop ȝylle þa.
 ær ȝe ȝceonbe.
 ƿið ȝeƿceapu ȝnemmen.
 únȝiȝne ȝfel.
 ȝlba beapnum.
 onȝóð þæin ȝæmnum.
 lætað ȝƿið áȝan^a.
 ȝiȝtaȝ míne.
 þa ic ƿor ȝob ƿille.
 ȝemundbȝyrbān.
 ȝiƿ ic móc ƿor eop.
 him þa ȝeo mænȝeo.
 þurh ȝemæne ƿóȝb.
 ápleaȝe cȝn.
 andȝƿarobe.
 þiȝ þinceð ȝeȝyȝne.
 7 ȝiht micel.
 þ̅ þu ðe á ȝeȝyȝe.
 of þiȝȝe ƿolc-ȝceape.
 þu þaȝ ȝeȝ-ðeobe.
 ȝƿæccan læȝe.
 ȝneonba ȝeaȝceap.
 ȝeopȝan ȝeohtceȝȝ.
 þine þeaȝfende.
 ƿiȝc ðu ȝiƿ þu moȝȝ.
 ȝeȝan uȝȝeȝ hēȝ.
 alðor-ðéma.
 leodum láȝeop.
 þa ic on lothe ȝeȝƿæȝn.
 hæðne heȝe-mæcȝaȝ.
 hándum ȝiȝƿan.
 ȝaum ȝolmum.
 him ȝiȝȝton ȝel.

and eschew that sin.
 I will give you these,
 ere ye shame [petrate,
 against *the* commandments per-
 opprobrious evil,
 with *the* children of men.

Receive the damsels;
 let peace possess
 my guests,

10 whom I before God will
 protect

[114] against you, if I may.'

Him then the many,
 with common voice,
the worthless race,
 answered:—

'This seemeth fitting
 and much right,
 that thou thyself for ever take
 20 from this people.

Thou this nation,
 with exile step,
 destitute of friends,
 soughtest from far,
 thy needy *ones*.

Wilt thou, if thou may,
 be here our
 chief judge,

a teacher to *our* people?'

30 Then, I have learned, on Lot
 the heathen leaders
 seized with *their* hands,
 with hostile grasp.
 Him well supported

^a MS. and Junius áȝon.

gýrtar fine.	his guests,	[ones]
7 hine of 7rómra þá.	and him then from <i>those</i> furious	
cuman áræfte.	(the righteous strangers)	
clommu abruðon.	clutches drew,	
in under ebonar.	in under <i>the</i> dwelling,	
7 þa oflice.	and then instantly,	
ánra gehwílum.	to every one	
ymbtanbendra.	of those standing around,	
folcer godoma.	of Sodom's folk,	
æfte forfæton.	fast obstructed	
heapob-riena.	<i>their</i> power of sight. [semblage	
pearð eal hepe sona.	At once became <i>the</i> whole as-	
bunh-parena blind.	[115] of citizens blind,	
abrecan ne meah-ton.	<i>they</i> might not break,	
neðe móðe.	in savage mood,	
neceb æfter gýrtum.	<i>the</i> house after <i>the</i> guests,	
7pa he fundebon.	as they desired,	
ác þær 7rómra pæron.	for there were powerful	
gobes 7pell-boban.	God's messengers:	
hæfde gýrt mægen.	20 <i>The</i> guests had force,	
7rīðe 7rpengeo.	rigid strength,	
7rýnðe 7rīðe.	much <i>they</i> chastised	
perode mid pīce.	<i>the</i> multitude with pain.	
7ræcon rōrdum þa.	Spake then with words	
7æle 7reoðo-7cealcas.	<i>the</i> faithful ministers	
7ægne tó lóche.	[116] fair to Lot:—	
gýf þu sunu áge.	'If thou have a son,	
oððe 7rægne mæg.	or beloved kinsman,	
oððe on þýrum folcum.	or, among these people,	
7reond ænigne.	30 any friend,	
eác þýrum iðeum.	to these damsels also	
þe we hēr onplītað.	that we here behold,	
alæbe of þýrre leob-býrg.	lead from this city	
þa ðe leope 7ren.	those who are dear to thee,	

* gýrt, if not an error for gýrtar, seems here to be used collectively: yet see Gen. xix. 18, 19, 21, where the same confusion of number prevails.

ofeſtrum miclum.
 7 þin ealþon nepe.
 þý læſ þu forþeorðe.
 mid þýſſum þær-logan.
 unc hit palbenð heht.
 for þeſa gýnnum.
 7oboma 7 gomorra.
 7ſeaptan liſe.
 7ýne 7eſýllan.
 7 þaſ folc fleán.
 cýnn on ceaptrum.
 mid cpealm-þræa.
 7 hiſ toþn 7ſecan.
 þæne tibe iſ.
 neah 7eþrunge.
 7eþit þu neþgean þin.
 7eoph folb-pege.
 þe iſ 7ne milbe^a.

[117]

with utmost speed,
 and thy life save,
 lest thou perish
 with these false ones.
 Us hath *the* Lord commanded,
 for *the* men's sins,
 Sodom and Gomorrah
 to *the* swart flame,
 to *the* fire to give,
 10 and the folk to strike,
the nation, in *their* cities,
 with deadly penalty,
 and his anger wreak.
 To that time *it* is
 nearly come.
 Go thou, to save thy
 life, on *the* earth's way,—
 to thee is *the* Lord kind.'

XXXVI.

him þa æþne.
 loth andþarowe.
 ne mæg ic mid iþeþum.
 alþon-nepe mine.
 7pa 7eop heonon.

XXXVI.

Them then straight
 20 Lot answered :—
 'I cannot with *the* women
 my life's safety
 so far from hence,

^a Here a leaf has been cut out of the MS. containing the end of Canto XXXV. and the beginning of Canto XXXVI.

feðe-gange.
 fide geſecean.
 gyt me fribb-lufan.
 7 fneondſcipe.
 fægne cýðað.
 tpeope 7 hýlbo.
 tīðað me.
 ic þæt heah-burh.
 hēr āne neah.
 lýtle ceafte.
 lýpað me þær.
 āne 7 neſte.
 þ þe albor-nepe.
 on fȳgor ūp.
 ſecean moten.
 gyt gyt þ þætten.
 fýne pillað.
 fteape forſtanban.
 on þære ftope þe.
 geſunbe maƷon.
 fæleſ biðan.
 feopth geneſufan.
 him þa fneondlice.
 englaſ āfætete.
 andſpapebon.
 þu fcealt þære bene.
 nu þu ýmb þa burh fprýcſt.
 tīða feopðan.
 tenƷ nece ne tó.
 þam fættenne.
 fyt þe ffuðe healbað.
 7 munðbýrðe.
 ne moton þýt on fæp-logum.
 fneacan tórn Ʒober.
 ffebban fýnnrƷ cýnn.
 æpðon þu on fæƷon þín.

by a pedestrian
 journey seek.
 You to me love
 and friendship
 kindly show,
 faith and favour
 grant me :
 I know a lofty town
 here, one nigh,
 a little city ;
 allow me there
 food and rest,
 that we an asylum
 up in Zoar
 may seek ;
 if ye that fastness
 will from fire,
 that lofty town, protect,
 in that place we
 may safe
 a while abide,
 and our lives save.
 Him then kindly
 the righteous angels
 answered :—
 ‘Thou of that prayer shalt
 (now thou of that city speakest)
 be in possession :
 hasten forthwith to
 that fastness ;
 we in peace will hold thee,
 and in protection ;
 nor may we on the faithless
 wreak God’s anger,
 sweep away the sinful race,
 ere that thou into thy Zoar

beapn zelæbbe.

7 bryð gomeb.

þa onette.

abrahames mæg.

to þam sættenne.

feðe ne swarode.

eopl mid ðeowum.

ac he ofstum forð.

laftas legde.

oð þ he zelæbbe.

bryð mid beapnum.

under burh-locan.

in sægor his.

þa sunne up.

folca fryð-candel.

fryðum eode.

þa ic sendan gefrægn.

grefles albor.

grefl of heofnum.

7 grefne lig.

peowum to wite.

weallende fyr.

þæs hie on ær-dagum.

brihten cýndon.

lange þrage.

him þæs lean forðealb.

garta paldend.

grið heah-þrea.

on hæðen-cýn.

hlýnn pearð on ceastrum.

cým árleasra.

cwealmes on óre.

læðan cýnnes.

lig eall forðam.

hast *thy* children led,

and *thy* wife also.*

Then hastened

Abraham's kinsman

to that fastness ;

steps spared not

[118] *the* earl with *the* women,

but, with utmost haste, he onward

bent *his* course,

10 till that he led

his wife with *the* children,

amid *the* city-barriers,

into his Zoar,

as *the* sun up,

the life-candle* of nations,

[119] just had mounted.

Then, I have learned, sent

the Prince of *the* firmament

sulphur from heaven,

20 and swart flame,

for punishment on *those* men,

boiling fire ;

for that they, in former days,

had vexed *the* Lord

for a long season :

for this paid them *their* reward

the Ruler of spirits,

capital punishment seized

on *the* heathen race ;

30 din was in *the* cities,

the cry of *the* dissolute

at *the* point of death,

of *the* loathed race :

flame consumed all

* fryð is here again used for feorh, as in fryð-geðel, p. 69, l. 27.

þ he ȝnereȝ fonð-
 ȝold-burȝum in.
 ȝwilde þær ȝimbútan.
 únlytel bæf.
 ȝfðne folðan.
 ȝeondfrended þær.
 bryne ȝ bróȝan.
 bearnas purfðon.
 to axan ȝ to ȝrlan.
 eorðan þærctmar^a.
 efne ȝpa fife.
 ȝpa ða fife-lác.
 neðe ȝeræhton.
 nūm land þe pa.
 ȝcrudenbe fȝr.
 ȝteápeȝ ȝ ȝeápeȝ.
 ȝroȝenbe forȝpealh.
 eall eadon.
 þ on ȝobóma býrg.
 ȝecȝaf ahton.
 ȝ on ȝomorrah.
 eall þ ȝob ȝwilde.
 ȝneam mib þȝ folce.
 þa þ fȝr-ȝebræc.
 leoda lif-ȝebál.
 locher ȝehȝrde.
 bryð on burȝum.
 undebræc beȝeah.
 prð þær pæl-fȝller.
 uȝ ȝepfutu ȝecȝað.
 þ heo on ȝealt-ȝcáner.
 ȝona purfðe.
 ánlícneȝȝe.
 æfne ȝrððan.

that it found green
 in *the* golden cities.

Thus there around,
 no small part
 of *the* wide land
 was overspread
 with burning and dismay;
the groves became
 cinders and ashes,

10 and *the* fruits of earth :
 even as far
 as those inflections
 dire extended,
 men's spacious land
the ravaging fire,
 up and around,
 raging swallowed ;
 all dwellings
 that in Sodom-city
 20 men possessed,
 and in Gomorrah,
 all that God destroyed,
the Lord, with the people.

When that fire-crash,
the death of nations,
 heard Lot's
 wife in *the* cities,
she backward looked
 towards the fatal ruin.

30 *The* Scriptures tell us
 that she into a salt-stone's
 likeness
 straight became.
 Ever since

^a MS. and Junius ȝæctma.

se mon-lica.
 ꝥ iſ mæne ſpell.
 ſtulle punode.
 þær hie ſtranġ beſeat.
 riče þær heo ſóðbum.
 pulðnes þegna.
 hýran ne polde.
 nú ſceal heaſð 7 ſteáſ.
 on þam ſicum.
 ſýrde biðan.
 drihtnes dómes.
 hronne doƿora ſím.
 forulð Ʒeſiče.
 ꝥ iſ punðra ſum.
 þara ðe Ʒeƿorhte.
 pulðnes albor:

the human image
(that is *an* awful tale)
bath continued still,
where her o'ertook stern
punishment, for that she *the* words
of *the* ministers of glory
would not obey.
Now hard and steep must *she*,
in those places,
her fate abide,
the Lord's doom,
when, through number of days,
the world shall have passed away.
That is one of *the* wonders,
of those which wrought
the Prince of glory.

XXXVII.

Ðim þa abraham zepát-
 ána zangan-
 muð ær-bæge.
 þ he eft^a zepátb.
 þær fórnbum ær-
 rið hif paldend frræc-
 fróð frum-zápa-
 he zereah fr om folban-
 úp riðe fleozan.
 pæl-znumme ríc-
 hie þær plenco onrób.
 7 rín-zedriync.
 þ hie fræn-bæða-
 to fræce purdon-
 frýna þryte.
 rób openzeáton.

XXXVII.

Abraham then went
journeying alone,
with early dawn,
so that he again stood
where ere, in words,
he with his Lord spake,
the sagacious patriarch.
He saw from earth
up widely fly
the grim smoke of death.
Pride had them so invaded,
and wine-drinking,
that they in wicked deeds
were too audacious,
daring in sins ;
they in sooth forgot

* MS. and Junius begt.

ðrihtnes ðómaſ.
 7 hƿa hum ðugeða forgear.
 blæb on burgum.
 forþon hum þnego engla.
 ƿylm-hátne líg.
 tó ƿræce ſende.
 ƿalbenð uſſer.
 gemunbe ƿæſſæſt þa.
 abraham áſlice.
 ƿpa he oft ðýbe.
 leofne mannan.
 loth ſeneſebe.
 mæg þæſ oðreſ.
 þa ſeo mænegea forƿearð.
 ne ðonſte þa.
 ðæb-ſóſ hæle.
 for ſnean egegan.
 on þam ſæſtenne.
 lenz eaſðizean.
 ác hum loth geƿát.
 of býrg ſangan.
 7 hiſ bearn ſomeb.
 ƿæl-ſtope ſýſſ.
 ƿíc ſceapian.
 oð þ hie be hlrðe.
 heape ðúne.
 eorð-ſcraſ ſúndon.
 þær ſe eadega loth.
 ƿæſſæſt ƿunobe.
 ƿalbenbe leof.
 ðæg-ſímeſ ƿorſn.
 7 hiſ ðohtor tƿa^a.

the Lord's judgments, [perity
 and who had given them of pros-
the fruit in *their* cities;
 therefore on them *the* Lord of an-
 burning hot flame, [gels
 in vengeance, sent.

Our Lord, [membered
 observant of *his* compact, then re-
 Abraham faithfully,
 as he oft had done,
the beloved man;
he preserved Lot,
 the other's kinsman,
 when the many perished.

Might not then
the man for deeds renowned,
 for fear of *the* Lord,
 in that fastness
 longer dwell;
 but Lot departed,
 [122] journeying from *the* city,
 and his children also,
 far from *the* fatal place,
 to seek a dwelling,
 till that they, by *the* slope
 of a high down,
 found an earth-cavern,
 where the blessed Lot,
the righteous, dwelt,
 dear to *the* Lord,
 a number of days,
 [123] and his daughters two.

^a Here a leaf of the MS. has been cut out.

• • •
 • • •
 • • •
 • • •
 • • •
 • • •
 • • •

hie býðon ƿpa ðruncnum.^a

• • •

eobe ƿeo ýlðne tó.

æƿ on ƿeƿte.

• • •

• • •

heoƿa beƿa ƿæbeƿ.

ne ƿiƿte blouðen-ƿeax.

hƿonne him ƿæmnan to.

• • •

hƿýbe him bu ƿæƿon.

• • •

on ƿeƿhð-cƿan.

ƿeƿte ƿeaeƿƿot.

móbe 7 ƿemýnbe.

þ he mæƿða ƿið.

ƿíne ðrúncen.

ƿeƿitan ne meahƿe.

íbeƿa ƿuƿðon eacne.

eapƿan hƿohtan.

ƿill-ƿeƿƿeoƿton.

on ƿoƿulb ƿunu.

heoƿa ealban ƿæbeƿ.

ƿana æðelƿuƿa.

mobeƿ oðeƿne.

móðb némb.

lotheƿ bohteƿ.

they did as to *one* drunken,

went the eldest to
ere on *his* couch

the father of them both :
the white-locked knew not
when to him *the* damsels

were both brides unto him,

in *his* soul's recess
heavily oppressed,
10 in mind and memory ;
so that he *the* maidens' coming,
with wine drunken,
might not know.

The damsels became quickened,
brought offspring
the sisters german,
sons, into *the* world,
to their old father.

Of those youths,
20 *his* mother *the* one
called Moab,
Lot's daughter,

^a The defect both in sense and alliteration show that some lines have been omitted in this part of the MS.

reo on life pær.
 yntnum ylþne.
 uꝛ ȝepputu ȝecȝeað.
 ȝoðcunðe béc.
 ꝥ reo ȝingne.
 hīne áȝen beapn.
 ammon hēte.
 of þam fnum-ȝánum.
 folc únriðm.
 þrýmȝepte tpa.
 þeoba apócon.
 oðne þara mæȝða.
 moabitape.
 eopð-buenðe.
 calle hátað.
 píd-mæpe cýnn.
 oðne pepaȝ némnað.
 æðelmaȝa beapn.
 ammonitape:

[124]

she who in life was
 in winters elder.

The Scriptures tell us,
the divine books,
 that the younger
 her own child
 called Ammon.

From those patriarchs
 people unnumbered,
 10 two renowned
 nations sprang—
 One of those tribes
 Moabites
 earth's inhabitants
 all name,
 a far-famed race;
 the other people call,
 the children of men,
 Ammonites.

XXXVIII.

XXXVIII.

ȝepát him þa mið bꝛýðe.
 bꝛoðop anóneȝ.
 undeȝ abimelech.
 æhte læðan.
 mið hīȝ hīȝum.
 hæleðum ȝæȝbe.
 ꝥ ȝaȝpa hīȝ.
 ȝpeoȝtop pæpe.
 abraham pópðum.
 beapn hīȝ albpe.
 þȝ he pȝȝ ȝeapne.
 ꝥ he píne-máȝa.
 on folce lýt.
 ȝneonba hæȝbe.
 þa ȝe þeoden hīȝ.

20 Departed then with *his* wife
 Haran's brother;
 under Abimelech
his wealth to lead,
 with his followers.
He to the people said
 that Sarah *his*
 sister was.
 Abraham by *those* words
 saved his life;
 30 for he knew well
 that he kinsmen
 among *the* people few,
 few friends had.
 Then the prince *his*

þeƷnaƷ Ʒenbe.
heht bƷungan to him Ʒelfum^a.

servants sent,
bade *them* bring to himself

þa ƷæƷ ellþeobuƷ.
oðƷe Ʒiðe.
ƷiƷ abƷaħameƷ.
ƷƷom ƷeƷe læbeð.
on ƷƷembeƷ Ʒæðm.
ħum þæƷ ƷýlƷte þa.
éce ðƷuħcen.
ƷƷa he oft ðýðe.
neƷƷenð uƷƷeƷ.
com niħteƷ Ʒelf.
þæƷ Ʒe Ʒalbenð læƷ.
ƷiƷe ðƷuncen.
onƷan þa Ʒóð cýning.
þƷuħ ƷƷeƷƷ ƷƷƷécan.
to þam æðelinge.
Ʒ ħum ýƷƷe ħƷeóƷ.
þu abƷaħameƷ.
iðeƷe Ʒenáme.
ħƷýðe æt beoƷƷe.
þe abƷeƷðan Ʒceal.
ƷoƷ þæƷe bæbe.
ðeað of ħƷeoƷtum.
ƷaƷle þiƷe.
ħum Ʒýmbel-ƷeƷuƷ.
Ʒýnna ħƷýtt^b.
þƷuħ ƷlæƷ óncƷæð.
ħƷæt þu æƷƷe.
enƷla þeoden.
þƷuħ þiƷ ƷƷƷe Ʒilt.

Then was 'mongst strangers,
a second time,
Abraham's wife
led from *her* husband,
to a stranger's bosom.

Him then there supported
the Lord eternal,

10 as he oft had done ;
our Preserver
came himself by night,
to where the sovereign lay,
drunken with wine.

Began then *the* King of truth,
through a dream, to speak
to the prince,
and angrily to him called :—

'Thou Abraham's

20 wife hast taken,
his consort from *the* chieftain :
from thee shall draw,
for that deed,
death from *thy* breast
thy soul.'

Him, with feasting weary,
the dispenser of treasure
in sleep addressed :—

'Wilt thou ever,

30 Lord of angels !
through thine anger,

^a One line, at least, is here wanting, containing the regimen of bƷungan; viz. ƷaƷƷan (as required by the alliteration) and some other words.

^b This is without doubt an error of the scribe for ƷncƷe ħƷýtt^a, by which title Abimelech is subsequently designated. See p. 165. line 6.

alþne lætan.
 heah beheopian^a.
 þære þe heƿ leopað.
 rihtum þearum.
 bið on næbe ƿæƿt.
 mōð-geþance.
 ƿ hum miltre.
 to þe ƿeƿeð.
 me ƿæƿðe æƿ.
 þ ƿiƿ hiƿe.
 ƿōrðum ƿelfa.
 unƿƿæcgenðum.
 þ heo abrahamer.
 ƿƿeoƿƿor ƿære.
 næbbe ic ƿynne ƿið he.
 ƿacna æniƿ.
 geƿƿemeb geƿna.
 hum þa æbne eƿt.
 eƿe ðrihten.
 ƿōðƿæƿt metoð.
 þƿiƿ þ ƿƿeƿn ōncƿæð.
 æƿiƿ abrahame.
 iðeƿe ƿine.
 ƿiƿ to geƿealbe.
 ƿiƿ þu on ƿorulðe lenƿ.
 æðelunƿa helm.
 alðneƿ ƿecce.
 he iƿ ƿōð ƿ gelep.
 mæƿ ƿelf ƿƿƿecan^c.
 geƿeðon ƿƿeƿl-cýniƿ.

let a life,
 O Supreme ! be cut off,
 which here liveth
 with righteous manners,
 is in purpose firm
 in thought of mind,
 and, for itself, mercy
 at thee seeketh ?
 To me, a while since, said
 10 that woman by her
 words herself,
 not questioning^b,
 that she Abraham's
 sister were ;
 I have not sin with her,
 any wickedness,
 yet committed.^c

Him then straight again
 the Lord eternal,
 20 the just Creator,
 through the dream, addressed :—
 ' Give to Abraham
 [126] his consort,
 his wife into his power,
 if thou in the world longer,
 chief of men,
 reck of life.
 He is good and wise,
 may himself speak with,
 30 see heaven's King,

^a MS. beheopian ; Junius beheopan : but the true reading is doubtless beheopian. See p. 163, line 21, where the phrase again occurs. The beginning of Abimelech's speech is obscure, and my translation, I fear, far from satisfactory.

^b The words 'not questioning' are to be taken immediately after 'to me' three lines above.

^c Between this and the preceding line there is no alliteration ; perhaps for ƿelf we should read ƿið ƿōð.

þu fpektan fcealt-
 mid þeo ⁊ mid þeornme.
 gif ðu þam fnum-gápan-
 bnfðe fýnneft.
 he abibban mæg.
 gif he offtum me.
 æpenða^a pile.
 þeapfæft ⁊ gefýlbix.
 þín abeoþan.
 þ̅ ic þe lifra.
 lifgenþum gíet.
 on ðagum læte.
 ðugufa þrúcan.
 fincef gefunðne.
 þa flæpe toþrægð.
 forht folcef þearð.
 heht him fetizean tó.
 fpreccan fine.
 fpebum fægðe.
 eoþlum abimeleh.
 egefan gefðneab.
 þalbenþer fóþð.
 þeaf him onþrédon.
 for þæpe ðæðe.
 ðrihtnef hanða.
 fpenz æfter fpefne.
 heht fýlf cýning.
 him þa abraham tó.
 offtum miclum.
 þa þeornðobe.
 fíce þeoben.
 mago eþnéa^b.

thou shalt perish
 with *thy* goods and substance,
 if thou to the patriarch
his wife deny.
 He may by prayer obtain,
 (if he to me speedily
 will thy errand,
 upright and patient,
 prefer)
 10 that I thee comforts,
 yet living,
 will henceforth let,
 prosperity, enjoy,
 uninjured in *thy* wealth.⁷

Then cast off sleep
 the affrighted nations' guardian
 bade to him fetch
 his counsellors,
 said with speed

20 Abimelech to the earls,
 by fear tormented,
 the words of the Lord.

The men dreaded,
 for that deed,
 of the Lord's hands

[127] the stroke, according to the dream.

The king himself commanded
 Abraham then to him,
 with utmost speed.

30 Then addressed
 the powerful prince,
 the parent of the Hebrews,

^a æpenða seems an error for æpenðe.

^b The beginning of Abimelech's speech is wanting, as is apparent both from the context and the defect in the alliteration.

þær þu me pýlle.
 pórðum recgean.
 hu geporhte ic þæt.
 7 ððan þu u7ic under-
 abraham þine.
 on þar eðel-turf.
 æhta læbbe7c.
 þ þu me þar 77iðe.
 gearo penobe7c.
 þu ellþeob7c.
 u7ic polbe7c.
 on þ77e folc-7ceape.
 7acne be777an.
 77nnum be7m7tan.
 7æ7be7c pórðum.
 þ 7ar7a þin.
 77eo77on 7æ7e.
 lice7 mæge.
 polbe7c lãðlice.
 þurh þ 7i7 on me.
 77ohte alecgean.
 o7mæte 77el.
 7e þe æ7lice.
 7e7eo7mebon.
 7 þe 77neonðlice.
 on þ77e 7e7-þeobe.
 7ic 7etæhton.
 land to 777um.
 þu u7 leanest nã.
 777neonðlice.
 77emena þanc7c.

XXXVIII.

Abrahām þa.
 an777anode.
 ne býbe ic 7or 7acne.

'that thou wilt to me
 say in words,
 how I have that wrought,
 (since thou among us,
 Abraham !
 into this country
 hast led thy property,)
 that thou for me thus cruelly
 hast laid a snare ?
 10 Thou, a stranger,
 wouldest us,
 in this nation,
 by fraud deceive,
 with sins defile ;
 saidst in words
 that Sarah thy
 sister were,
 thy body's kin ;
 wouldest hostilely,
 20 through that woman, on me
 crime attach,
 measureless evil.
 We thee honourably
 entertained,
 and to thee kindly,
 in this nation,
 assigned a dwelling-place,
 land for comfort ;
 thou now requitest us
 30 unkindly,
 [128] for our benefits thankest.'

XXXVIII.

Abraham then
 answered :—
 ' I did it not for fraud,

ne for peonbryce.
 ne for rihte.
 þær ic þe wean uðe.
 æc ic me gumen a balðor.
 gub-bórðes fæng.
 leob-magum weor.
 mæne gebeaþ.
 friddan me se halga.
 of hýrðe fæan.
 minef fæder.
 fýrn alæbbe.^a
 ic fea friddan.
 folca geforhte.
 fína uncwita.
 7 þiſ riſ mid me.
 fæonða fægeaſt.
 ic þær fæſe æ.
 on fenum fæt.
 hronne me fæaða fuma-
 ellfeodigne.
 albne beheope.
 feðe him þaſ iðeſe eft.
 ægan folde.
 forðon ic fiſ-fumðum.
 forðum fæge.
 þ farna min.
 ffeorfor fæne.
 æghæp eorðan.
 þær fit eanða leaſ.
 mid fea-lanðum.^b
 finnan fceolbon.
 ic þ ilce ðneah.
 on þýſſe eðyl-cýſ.

nor for enmity,
 nor for aught
 that I might give thee trouble;
 but I myself, chief of men,
 brandisher of *the* shield,
 far from *my* countrymen,
 purposely preserved.
 After that me the Holy,
 from *the* family of *the* chief,
 10 my father,
 led of old,
 I since many
 nations have sought,
 men unknown,
 and this woman with me,
 destitute of friends.
 I on this journey ever
 in expectation set,
 when some enemy me,
 20 a stranger,
 might of life bereave,
 who for himself this woman after
 would possess:
 therefore to *the* warriors I
 said in words,
 that Sarah my
 sister were,
 in every place
 where we, of dwellings void,
 30 with hostile nations
 must contend.
 I the same did
 in this country,

^a Apparently an error of the scribe for alæbbe.

^b *Cum peregrina terra, vel peregrinae terra incolis, contendere; malim tamen legere fea lanðum hostili terra, a fea hostilis.*—Lye.

ƿiððan ic ƿina*.
 þeoden mæra.
 munbbyrðe zecear.
 ne ƿæf me on móðe cuð.
 hræðer on þýſſum folce.
 ƿnean ælmihtiges.
 egeſa ƿære.
 þa ic hér æfeſt cóm.
 ƿorþón ic þegnum.
 þinum dýrnbe.
 ⁊ ƿýlfum þe.
 ƿriðoſt micle.
 ƿiððan ƿƿræce.
 þ me ƿarpan.
 byrðe-laſte.
 bebb-ſeſte geſtáh.
 þa ongan abimæleh.
 abraham ƿƿiððan.
 ƿoruld-geſtneonum.
 ⁊ him hiſ ƿif azeaf.
 ƿealde him to bóte.
 þæf þe he hiſ byrð genám.
 ganzenbe ƿeoh.
 ⁊ glæb ƿeolƿor.
 andƿeoſc ƿeoſ.
 ƿƿræc þa ƿórnbum eac.
 to abrahame.
 æðelinga helm.
 ƿuna mið uſic.
 ⁊ þe ƿic zeceor.
 on þýſſum lanbe.
 þær þe leopoſt ƿie.
 eðel-ſtope.
 þe ic ágan ƿceal.

after I thy,
 O great prince !
 protection chose.
 To me in mind *it* was not known,
 whether, among this folk,
 of *the* Lord Almighty
there were dread,
 when I here first came ;
 therefore I from thy
 10 servants hid,
 and from thee thyself,
 most of all,
 true speech,
 that to me Sarah
 with footstep conjugal
 mounted *the* couch of rest.*

Then began Abimelech
 Abraham to load
 with worldly treasures,
 20 and to him his wife restored ;
 gave him to boot
 (because he had taken his wife)
 live stock,
 and shining silver,
 substance of money.

[130]

Spake then eke in words
 to Abraham
the chief of men :—
 ' Dwell with us,
 30 and choose thee *a* habitation
 in this land, [thee,
 where *it* may be most pleasing to
a dwelling-place
 which I shall give *thee*.

* Probably an error of the scribe for *ſine*.

pef uꝥ pæle fꝛeond.
 pe ðe feoh ȝýllað.
 cwæð þa eft paðe.
 oðre ƿóꝛde.
 to ȝarpan.
 finceȝ brytta.
 ne þearf ðe on eðꝛit.
 abraham ȝettan.
 ðin fꝛea bꝛihten.
 þ þu flett-ƿaðar^a.
 mæx ælf-ƿcieno.
 míne tꝛæbe.
 ác him býge-teonan.
 hƿitan ȝeolƿe.
 ðeope béte.
 ne ceapa incit ðuȝaða.
 of ðiȝre eðyl-týrf.
 ellor ȝécan.
 ƿínaȝ uncuðe.
 ác ƿuniað héƿ.
 abraham fꝛemebe.
 ȝƿa hine hiȝ albor heht.
 onfenz fꝛeondȝcipe.
 be fꝛean hæȝe.
 luſum ȝ luȝum.
 he ƿæȝ leoȝ ȝobe.
 ƿorðon he ȝibbe.
 ȝeȝælȝ ðneah.
 ȝ hiȝ ȝcippenbe^b.
 unben ȝceabe ȝeƿor.
 hleop-ƿeðrum þeaht.
 heȝ þenden hiȝbe.

Be to us a faithful friend,
 we will give thee wealth.*

Spake then again quickly
 other words
 to Sarah
the dispenser of treasure :—
 'Need not to thee in reproach
 Abraham attach,
 thy lord,
 10 that thou my pavilion,
 woman elfin-fair!
 hast trodden;
 for to him *the* injury,
 with white silver,
 I will well repair.
 Care ye not friends,
 out of this country,
 elsewhere to seek,
 men unknown,
 20 but dwell here.'

Abraham acted
 as him his chief commanded,
 began friendship,
 at *the* Lord's behest,
 with love and good-will.
 He was dear to God,
 therefore he in peace
 happy lived,
 [131] and under his Creator's
 30 shadow journeyéd,
 decked with *his* guardian-wings,
 here while *he* lived.

* I am not aware of the occurrence of this word elsewhere : my interpretation is conjectural.

^b My translation of this line is made under the supposition that for ȝcippenbe we should read ȝcippenbeȝ.

<p> þa ȝien ƿær ȝrre. ȝob abimeleche. for þære ȝynne. þe he ƿrð ȝarȝar. ȝ ƿrð abraha-me. ær ȝefnemebe. þa he ȝebærlbe. him beorne tƿa. ƿif ȝ ƿærneþ. he ƿær ƿeorc ȝehleac. ȝrecne ƿize. ne meah-ton ȝreo ne þeoƿe. heora breȝo-ƿearðar. bearnnum æȝan. mon-ȝim mæȝeð. æc him þ̅ metoþ ƿorȝtoþ. oð þ̅ ȝe halȝa. hiȝ hlaƿorþe. abraham onȝan. æȝra biðban. écne ðrihten. him engla helm. ȝetȝðobe. tƿiððor-ȝƿeð onleac. ƿolc-cȝunȝe. ȝreoȝa ȝ þeoȝȝa. ƿeȝa ȝ ƿiȝa. let ƿeacan eȝc. heora ȝim-ȝetel. ȝoðoȝa ƿalðenð. eað ȝ æhta. ælmihtȝ ƿearð. miðbe on mōðe. mon-cȝnneȝ ƿearþ. abimeleche. ȝƿa hine abraham bæð. [132] </p>	<p> Then again was angry God with Abimelech, for the sin that he against Sarah, and against Abraham, ere committed, when he separated two to him dear, female and male. He for this got pain, 10 perilous torment : might not free nor servile their lords with children gift, numerous progeny ; for that <i>the</i> Lord hindered to them, till that the holy, for his chief, Abraham, began 20 to pray for power, <i>the</i> Lord eternal. To him <i>the</i> Chief of angels it granted, <i>the</i> procreative power unlocked, for <i>the</i> king of nations, of free and servile, men and women ; let wax again their number, 30 <i>the</i> heavens' Ruler, <i>their</i> happiness and wealth. <i>The</i> Almighty became mild in mood, <i>the</i> Guardian of mankind, to Abimelech, as Abraham had prayed him. </p>
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ƿa com ƿeƿan.
 ƿea ælmihtig.
 to ƿarƿan.
 ƿa he ƿelf ƿecƿæð.
 ƿalðenð uƿƿen.
 hæƿðe ƿórn-beoc.
 leofum ƿelæƿteð.
 líƿeƿ alðor.
 eapornan ƿ ðere.
 abrahaƿe ƿóc.
 beapn of bƿýðe.
 þone bƿeƿo engla.
 æƿ ðý maƿo-tubne.
 mobor ƿeƿe.
 eacen be eople.
 iƿáac némbæ.
 hine abrahaƿ on.
 huƿ æƿene hanð.
 beacen ƿette.
 ƿa him bebeað meƿob.
 ƿulðor-toƿht ýmb ƿucan.
 þæƿ þe hine on ƿoruld.
 to mon-cýnne.
 mobor bƿohte:-

XL.

Cniht ƿeox ƿ þaƿ.
 ƿa him cýnðe ƿeƿon.
 æðele ƿrom ýlðum.
 abrahaƿ hæƿðe.
 ƿintƿa hund teontrig.
 þa him ƿíƿ ƿuzu.
 on þanc ƿebæƿ.
 he þæƿ ðƿaƿe báð.
 ƿiððan him æƿeƿt.
 þƿuð huƿ æƿen ƿórnð.

[133]

Then came
the Lord Almighty
 to Sarah,
 as he himself had said ;
 our Ruler
 had *his* promise
 to *those* beloved ones performed,
the Prince of life,
 to *the* man and woman.
 10 To Abraham was born
 a child, from *his* wife,
 whom *the* Lord of angels,
 ere that with progeny
the mother were
 by *the* earl quickened,
 Isaac named.
 On him Abraham,
 with his own hand,
 set a sign,
 20 as him bade *the* Creator,
 glory bright, after a week,
 from when that him into *the* world,
 among mankind,
his mother brought.

XL.

The boy waxed and thrived,
 as to him was natural,
 congenial from *his* parents.
 Abraham had
 a hundred winters,
 30 when to him *his* wife a son
 gratefully bare.
 He for this had a while waited,
 since that to him first,
 through his own word,

þone bæz pillan.
 drihten bobode.
 þa seo wýrð ƿeƿearð.
 ꝥ ꝥ ƿif ƿereah.
 ƿor abrahame.
 iſmael plegan.
 ðær hie sæt ƿƿærenbum.
 ƿæton bûtu.
 halg on hige.
 7 heora hyran call.
 driuncon 7 driymbdon.
 þa cƿæð drihtlecu mæg.
 bryð to beorne.
 ƿorƿiſ me beaga ƿearð.
 min ƿƿæſ ƿreah.
 hæc ƿiððan^a.
 ágar ellor.
 7 iſmael.
 læban mid hie.
 ne beoð ƿe lenz romeð.
 pillum minum.
 ƿiſ ic ƿealban mót.
 næſſe iſmael.
 ƿið iſáce.
 ƿið min ágen bearn.
 ƿiſſe bæleð.
 on laſte þe.
 þonne þu of liſe.
 albor aſéndegc.
 þa ƿæſ abrahame.
 ƿeorce on móðe.
 ꝥ he on ƿƿæc driſe.
 hiſ ſelſeſ ſunu.
 þa com ƿið meotod.

that day of desire
the Lord had announced.

Then was the hap,
 that that woman saw,
 before Abraham,
 Ishmael playing,
 where they at meat
 both sat,
 holy in mind,
 and all their domestics
 drank and rejoiced :
 then said *his* lofty mate,
his wife, to *the* chief :—
 ' Grant me, guardian of bracelets,
 my dear lord,
 bid go
 Hagar elsewhere,
 and Ishmael
 with her lead :
 we will not longer be together,
 with my will.
 If I may sway,
 never Ishmael
 with Isaac,
 with my own child,
 shall share *the* heritage
 after thee,
 when thou from *thy* body
 sendest life.'

[134]

Then was to Abraham
 grief in mind,
 that into exile he must drive
 his own son.
 Then came *the* Lord of truth,

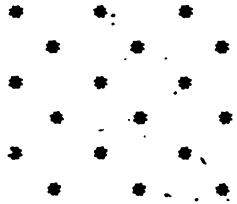
^a Apparently an error for ƿiðian.

fneom on fultum.
 pirte fephð guman.
 ceapum on clommum.
 cýning engla ffræc.
 to abrahame.
 éce bpuhten.
 læt þe afluþan.
 forge of breortum.
 móð-geþinnan.
 7 mægeð hipe.
 bpýðe þínne.
 hát bútu apez.
 ázár feþan.
 7 ifmael.
 eniht of cýððe.
 ic hif cýnn gebo.
 bpáf 7 bpeþne.
 beapna tubne.
 pærtum fpeþiz.
 fpa ic þe pórðum geþet.
 þa fe þeþ hýrðe.
 hif pafenbe.
 bpáf of pícum.
 bpeopuz-móð tú.
 iðeþe of earþe.
 7 hif ágen beapn.^a

* * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *

the Powerful, to his aid ;
he knew the man's soul
fettered with cares.
The King of angels spake
to Abraham,
the eternal Lord :—
' Let from thee slip
sorrow from thy breast,
mental strife,
 10 *and thy mate obey,*
thy wife :
order both away
to go, Hagar
and Ishmael,
the boy from the country :
I will make his race
wide-spread and potent,
in its progeny of children,
in offspring, abundant,
 20 *as by my words I promised thee.'*
 Then the man obeyed
 his Sovereign,
 drove from *his* dwellings
the two sad of mind,
the woman from his habitation,
 and his own child.

^a Here a leaf has been cut out of the MS. What follows is the speech of Abimelech to Abraham, the beginning of which is wanting.



ƿeotol ƿ ƿ ƿeƿene.
 þ ƿe ƿoð meotob.
 on ƿeƿoðe ƿ.
 ƿeƿleƿ albop.
 ƿeðe ƿƿop ƿeðe.
 ƿoƿtƿum muhtum.
 ƿ þin moð tƿýmeð.
 ƿoðcunbum ƿiƿum.
 ƿopðon ðe ƿiena ƿeop.
 þæƿ þu ƿð ƿneonb oððe ƿeonb.
 ƿneuman onƿunne.
 ƿoƿbum oððe ðæbum.
 ƿalbenb ƿcuƿeð.
 ƿneæ ƿopð-ƿeƿaƿ.
 ƿolmum ƿinum.
 ƿillan þinne.
 þ ƿ ƿiðe cuð-
 buƿh-ƿittenbum.
 ic þe biðbe nu.
 ƿine ebneæ.
 ƿoƿbum minum.
 þ ðu til-moðig.
 tƿeopa ƿelle.
 ƿæƿa þina.
 þ þu ƿille me.
 ƿeƿan ƿæle ƿneonb.
 ƿnemena to leane.
 þaƿa þe ic to ðuƿuðum.
 ðe ƿeðon hæbbe.
 ƿiððan þu ƿeƿaƿeƿt.

[135] ' manifest it is and seen,
 that to thee *the* Lord of truth
 is as *a* companion,
the Prince of *the* skies,
 who giveth victory,
 through *his* sapient powers,
 and strengtheneth thy mind
 with gifts divine; [still
 therefore to thee hath prospered
 what thou, with friend or foe,
 hast to accomplish sought,
 by words or deeds.
The Powerful forwardeth,
the Lord, *thy* goings forth,
 with his hands,
 thy will;
 that is widely known
 to *the* city-dwellers.
 I pray thee now,
 O man of *the* Hebrews,
 by my words,
 that thou of disposition good
 give *me* *a* pledge
 of thy covenant,
 that thou wilt to me
 be *a* faithful friend,
 in requital of *the* kindnesses
 which I, for *thy* benefit,
 have done to thee,
 since that thou destitute

feorran cōme-
 on þar per-þeode.
 ƿræccan læte. [136]
 Ʒylb me mið hylbo.
 ƿ ic þe hneap ne ƿær.
 lanðes 7 lȳra.
 per þȳrrum¹ leodum nū.
 7 mægþunȳe.
 minre árrægt.
 Ʒif þe alƿalða.
 úne ðructen.
 ƿcȳuan ƿille.
 reðe Ʒerceanu healðeð.
 ƿ þu ƿanð-ƿrȳum.
 ƿúmon móte.
 on ðȳre ƿolc-Ʒearne.
 ƿrætȳa ðælan.
 modȳna Ʒeȳrneón.
 mearce Ʒettan.
 ða abraham.
 abimelehe.
 ƿære Ʒealde.
 ƿ he ƿolde Ʒƿa:-

from afar camest,
 into this country,
 with exile step.
 Pay me with affection,
 for that I was not sparing to thee
 of land and favours;
 be to these people now,
 and to my
 kindred, faithful;
 10 if *the* All-powerful to thee,
 our Lord,
 will grant,
 who holdeth *the world's* destinies,
 that thou to *the* shielded warriors
 bounteously may,
 among this people,
 ornaments distribute,
 rewards of *the* bold,
 a land-mark set.
 20 Then Abraham
 to Abimelech
 gave *his* covenant
 that he so would.

XLI.

Siððan ƿær Ʒe eadega.
 earoƿa þáƿer.
 in ƿilȳtea.
 ƿolce earþrægt.
 leob ebréa.
 lange þrāȳe.
 ƿearceaft mið ƿrēmbum.
 him ƿræa engla.
 ƿic Ʒetæhte.

XLI.

Then was the blessed
 son of Terah
 in *the* Philistines'
 nation settled,
the Hebrews' prince,
 a long season,
 30 poor with strangers.
 To him *the* Lord of angels
 assigned a dwelling,

¹ From this line to the end of the canto the sense seems very obscure.

þær þear hætað.
 byrh-fittende.
 berþabea lond^a.
 þær ge halga.
 heah ſceap neceb.
 byrh timbþebe.
 7 bearo ſette.
 peo-bebb poþhte.
 7 hiſ paþenbe.
 on þæm glæb-ſtebe.
 gylb onſægbe.
 lác geneahe.
 þam þe liſ poſgeaſ.
 geſæliglic.
 geþe gle under.
 þa þær ſuncef.
 ge riça onſgán.
 cýnung coſtigan.
 cunnode georne.
 hþlc þær æðelinges.
 ellen þeþe.
 geðum poþbum.
 geþæc him geþe to.
 geþit þu oþerlice.
 abraham þeþan.
 laſtaſ lecgan.
 7 þe læbe mib.
 þin ægen beaþn.
 þu ſcealt iſác me.
 onſecgan ſunu ðinne.
 geþ to tibe.
 geððan þu geþigeſt.
 geþepe búne.
 heþeþ þær hean lánber.

[137]

where men call,
the city-dwellers,
the land of Bersheba.
 There the holy *man*
 a high steep dwelling,
 a town, built,
 and set a grove,
 an altar wrought,
 and to his Sovereign,
 10 on the ember-place,
 an offering dedicated,
 a gift sufficient,
 to him who life *him* gave,
 happy
 under heaven.
 Then the chief
 began the powerful
 King to tempt,
 earnestly proved
 20 what the man's
 fortitude were :
 with words austere,
 he with *his* voice addressed him :—
 ' Go thou, with utmost haste,
 Abraham, journeying,
 set *thy* steps,
 and with thee lead
 thine own child.
 Thou shalt Isaac to me
 30 sacrifice, thy son,
 thyself, as *an* offering,
 after thou mountest
the steep downs,
 (*the* ring of the high land,

^a MS. and Junius lono.

þe ic þe heonon geſce-
 up þinum ægnum fōtum.
 þær þu ſcealt æb geſæppan. [138]
 bælfyr beapne þinum.
 ⁊ blōtan ſylf.
 ſunu mið ſƿeopbeſ ecge.
 ⁊ þonne ſƿeaptan lize.
 leopfeſ liç þonbæppnan.
 ⁊ me lāc bebeoban.
 ne poſpæt he þȳ ſiðe.
 æc ſona ongan.
 ſȳran to ſōpe.
 him pæf ſƿean* engla.
 ſōpob onbriſſne.
 ⁊ hiſ paldend^b leof.
 þa ſe eadga.
 abraham ſine.
 niht-ſeſte ofgear.
 nalleſ neſpenbeſ.
 hæſe piðhogobe.
 æc hine ſe halga pær.
 gȳrbe gſægan ſƿeopbe.
 cȳðbe þ him garta pearnbeſ.
 egeſa on bneopſum ſunobe.
 ongan þa hiſ egolaſ bætan.
 gamol-ſepnð golbeſ bſȳtta.
 heht hine geonge tpegen.
 men mið ſiðian.
 mæſ pæf hiſ ægen þȳbba.
 ⁊ he pearnða ſylf.
 þa he ſȳg gepāt.
 ſƿom hiſ ægenum hope. [139]
 iſaac lædan.
 beapn ſnpeaxen.

which I from hence will show thee,)
 up with thine own feet;
 there thou shalt prepare a pile,
 a bale-fire, for thy child,
 and thyself sacrifice
 thy son, with the sword's edge,
 and then, with swart flame,
 burn the beloved's body,
 and offer it to me a gift.'

10 He delayed not the journey
 but soon began
 to hasten for the way.
 To him was the Lord of angels'
 word terrific,
 and his Sovereign dear.
 Then the blessed
 Abraham his
 night-rest gave up,
 the Preserver's
 20 behest despised not,
 but him the holy man
 girded with a gray sword,
 showed that of the Guardian of
 dread in his breast dwelt. [spirits
 Began then his asses to saddle
 the sage dispenser of gold,
 bade him two young
 men accompany,
 his own son was the third,
 30 and he the fourth himself.
 Then he hastily departed,
 from his own house,
 leading Isaac,
 a child unwaxed,

* MS. and Junius ſƿea.

^b MS. and Junius paldende.

ƿƿa him bebeað metob.
 eƿte þa ƿƿiðe.
 ⁊ onette.
 ƿoƿð ƿoð-ƿege.
 ƿƿá him ƿƿea tæhte.
 ƿegar oƿer ƿésten.
 oð þ ƿulðoƿ-toƿht.
 ðægeƿ þƿubban.
 up oƿer ðeoƿ ƿæteƿ.
 oƿð^a aƿémeðe.
 þa ƿe eadeƿa ƿer.
 ƿegeah hlƿƿƿan.
 hea ðúne.
 ƿƿa him ƿæƿðe æƿ.
 ƿƿegleƿ alðoƿ.
 ða abƿaham ƿƿƿæc.
 to hiƿ ombihtum.
 ƿuncar míne.
 ƿeƿtað incit héƿ.
 on þƿƿum ƿícum.
 ƿit eƿt cumað.
 ƿiððan ƿit æƿenðe.
 unceƿ tƿeƿa.
 ƿaƿt-cƿƿnƿge.
 aƿƿen habbað.
 ƿeƿát him þa ƿe æðelƿg.
 ⁊ hiƿ æƿen ƿunu.
 to þæƿ ƿemeaƿceƿ.
 þe him metob tæhte.
 ƿaðan oƿer ƿealðar.
 ƿuðu bæƿ ƿunu.
 ƿæðer ƿƿƿ ⁊ ƿƿeoƿð.
 ða þæƿ ƿƿucƿean onƿann.
 ƿer ƿincƿum ƿeong.

as him *the* Lord had bidden;
 hastened then much,
 and speeded
 forth on *the* earth's way,
 as him *the* Lord had taught,
the ways over *the* desert,
 till that in glory-bright
 of *the* third day,
 up over *the* deep water
 10 *the* morn arose.

Then the blessed man
 saw towering
the high downs,
 as to him ere had said
the Prince of heaven.
 Then Abraham spake
 to his servants:

'My men,
 rest yourselves here,
 20 in these places;
 we will come again,
 after that we *the* errand
 of us two,
 to *the* King of spirits
 have performed.'

Departed then the man
 and his own son,
 to the limit
 which him *the* Lord had shown,
 30 passing over *the* wealds:
the son bare wood,
the father, fire and sword.

Then this began to ask
the man in winters young,

^a Literally, *the beginning, point*.

pórdum abraham.
 ƿit hēr ƿſſ 7 ƿƿeopð. [140]
 ƿnea mín habbað.
 hƿær iſ ƿ tibeſ.
 ƿ þa tophƿt-gobe.
 to þam bſſne-zielbe.
 bſunzan þenceſt.
 abraham maðelobe.
 hæfðe on án zehozob.
 ƿ he zebæbe.
 ƿpa hine ðuhten het.
 him ƿ ƿoð cſnung.
 ƿſſa ƿindeð.
 mon-cſnneſ ƿeapð.
 ƿpa him zemet ƿinceð.
 zefſtah þa ƿtð-hſðg.
 ƿteape ðúne.
 úp mið hiſ eaſonan.
 ƿpa him ƿe éca bebeað.
 ƿ he on hſðſe zefſtob.
 heán lanðe.*

on þæſe þe him ƿe ƿtpanza to.
 ƿæſſſeſt metob.
 pórdum tæhte.
 onzan þa áð hláðan.
 æleb peccan.
 7 zefetepobe.
 ƿet 7 honða.
 beapne ƿinum.
 7 þa on bæł áhóp.
 iſáac zeonzne.
 7 þa æbne zefſnáp.

Abraham with words:—

'We here fire and a sword
 have, my lord!
 where is the gift
 that thou to *the* bright God,
 for the burnt sacrifice,
 thinkest to bring?'

Abraham spake:—

(he had ever studied
 that he might do,
 as him *the* Lord commanded,)
 'That *the* King of truth
 for himself will find,
the Guardian of mankind,
 as to him seemeth meet.'

Mounted then *the* inflexible

the steep downs,
 up with his son, [ed,
 as him the Eternal had command-
 so that on *the* roof he stood
 of *the* high land,

on that which to him the Powerful,
 the righteous Creator,
 had pointed out by words.

Began then *the* pile to load,
 fire awaken,
 and fettered
 the feet and hands
 of his child,
 and then on *the* pile hove
 young Isaac,
 and then hastily griped

* Here a line is wanting, containing the alliterative word or words to ƿtpanza, also the antecedent to the feminine relative þæſe.

ƿƿeopð be Ʒehiltum.
 ƿolðe hiƷ Ʒunu cƿellan.
 ƿolmum Ʒinum.
 Ʒýne Ʒencan.
 mæƷer ðneorne.
 þa metoðer ðegn. [141]
 uƷan engla Ʒúm.
 abraham hlúðe.
 ƷteƷne cƷƷðe.
 he Ʒalle Ʒebáð.
 áƷer ƷƷæce.
 Ʒ þam engle oncƷæð.
 him þa offtum tó.
 uƷan of Ʒoðerum.
 Ʒulðor-Ʒart Ʒoðer.
 Ʒóðum mæðe.
 abraham leopa.
 ne Ʒleah þín áƷen beapn.
 ac þu cƷicne abraðƷð.
 cniht of áðe.
 eaƷoran þinne.
 him án Ʒulðner Ʒoð.
 mazo ebne.
 þu méðum Ʒcealt.
 þuƷh þæƷ halƷan hánð.
 heopon-cýnunges.
 Ʒóðum ƷƷor-leanum.
 ƷelƷa onƷón.
 ƷunƷærtum Ʒifum.
 þe Ʒile Ʒarta Ʒearð.
 liƷum Ʒýlban.
 þ þe ƷæƷ leofna hiƷ.
 Ʒibb Ʒ hýlðo.
 þonne þín ƷýlƷer beapn.
 áð Ʒtób onáleb.
 hæƷðe abraha-me.

the sword by the hilt ;
would kill his son
with his hands,
the fire quench
with the youth's gore.

Then *the* Lord's minister,
 an angel from above,
 Abraham loudly
 called with voice.

10 He still awaited
the speech of the messenger,
 and to the angel spake.

To him then quickly,
 from *the* firmament above,
the glory-spirit of God
 spake in words :—

' Beloved Abraham !
 slay not thine own child,
 but take thou alive

20 *the* boy from *the* pile,
 thy son ;
 him *the* God of glory favoureth.
 Parent of *the* Hebrews !
 thou shalt meeds,
 through *the* hand of the holy
 King of heaven,
 true rewards of triumph,
 thyself receive,
 ample lasting gifts :

30 thee will *the* Guardian of spirits
 requite with favours,
for that to thee was dearer his
 peace and grace,
 than thine own child.'

The pile stood on fire,
 had Abraham's

metob mon-cýnner.

mæge locher.

bneort zeblyttab.

þa he him hīr bearn forgear.

isāc cþicne.

ða je eadega beplāt. [142]

punc ofer exle.

ƿ him þær nōm zereah.

unfeor þanon.

ænne stāndan.

bnoðor ānone.

brembrum fæstne.

þone abraham zenām.

ƿ hine on āb ahōf.

oferstum miclum.

for hīr āgen bearn.

abnæzð þa mid þy bille.

bryne-zielb onhreab.

neccenbne pæg.

nommer biðbe.

oubleot þ lāc zobe.

zægbe leana þanc.

ƿ ealra þara.

þe him rið ƿ ær.

zifena bryhten.

forzifen hæfde:

XLII.

Ðæt pē feor ƿ neah. [143]

zefruzen habað.

ofer midban-geard.

mofter dōmar.

præclico rōrd-riht.

pera cneorittum.

in up-robor.

eabryra zehpam.

N

the Creator of mankind

Lot's kinsman's

bosom blessed,

when he to him his child restored,

Isaac alive.

Then looked the happy

man over *his* shoulder,

and there saw *a* ram,

not far from thence,

10 one standing,

(Haran's brother,)

in *the* brambles fast,

which Abraham took,

and on *the* pile it raised,

with utmost haste,

for his own child, [chion drew,

then, at the same time, *his* fault-

the burnt-offering prepared,

raised *it* reeking

20 with *the* ram's blood,

sacrificed the gift to God,

said thanks for *the* rewards,

and for all those

(which to him late and ere)

gifts *the* Lord

had given *him*.

End of poem

XLII.

Lo! we far and near

have heard of,

throughout mid-earth,

30 *the* decrees of Moses;

(*a* wondrous oral law

to *the* tribes of men;

in *the* firmament above,

to every one of *the* blessed,

æfter bealu riðe.
 bóte lifer.
 lifgenðra gehpam.
 langrumne riðb.
 hæleðum gecgan.
 gehýne seðe pille.
 þone on pýrtenne.
 pepoba^a ðrihten.
 riððæst cýning.
 mið his riðlifer.
 miht gepýrðode.
 7 him punðra fela.
 éce alpaða.
 in æht forðear.
 he pær leof gode.
 leoba alþor.
 hofre 7 hreðen-gleap.
 herger pira.
 freom folc-toza.
 faraðnes cýn.
 zober andþacan^b.
 zýrð-piðe banð.
 þær him zerealde.
 riðora palðenð.
 mōðgum mazo-pæppum.
 his maza feorh.
 on pirt eðler.
 abrahames runum.
 heah pær þ hand-leán.
 7 him hold frea.
 zerealde pæpna zerealb.
 pið ppaðra zriðne.
 ofencom mið þý campe.
 cnéo-maza fela.

after *their* adverse lot,
 life's recompense,
 to each one living :—
 a long narration,
 to rehearse to men ;—
 let him hear who will :)
 whom in *the* waste
the Lord of hosts,
the just King,
 10 with his own
 power honoured,
 and to him wonders many,
the Supreme eternal,
 in possession gave.
 He was dear to God,
the people's prince,
 a bold and prudent
 leader of *the* multitude,
 a valiant general.
 20 *The* race of Pharaoh,
the denier of God,
he by pain of *his* rod restrained,
 where to him entrusted
the Lord of triumphs
 (to *the* bold leaders)
the lives of *his* kindred,
 into *the* abundance of *the* land,
 (to *the* sons of Abraham.)
 High was the reward,
 30 and *the* Lord gracious to him ;
he gave *him* power of arms
 against *the* fear of foes,
 with which in fight *he* overcame
 of many tribes

^a MS. and Junius pepode.^b MS. and Junius andþaca.

feonba^a folc-fuht.
 ða pær forþma fūð.
 ꝥ hine feroba zob.
 pórðum nægðe^c.
 þær he him zefægðe.
 fūð-punðra pela.
 hu þaƿ foruðb foruhte.
 fūtz ðrihten.
 eorðan ýmbhƿýrƿt.
 7 úp-pobor.
 zefette fize fíce.
 7 hƿ fýlƿer naman.
 ðone ýlðo beara.
 ær ne cúðon.
 fūðb þæbera cƿn.
 þeah hie pela fūton.
 hæfðe he þa zefriðeb.
 fūðum cƿærtum.
 7 zefurðobne.
 ferobef albor.
 fapaðner feonb.
 on forð-ƿeƿar.
 þa pær unzeƿe.
 ealðum fūtum.
 beaðe zebƿenceb.
 ðriht-folca mæft.
 horð-ƿearða hƿýne.
 heaf pær zeníƿab.
 fƿæfon fele ðneamar.
 fince beforene.
 hæfðe mán-fceaðan.
 æt miðberne niht.
 fƿecne zefýlled.

of enemies *the* liberties^b.

Then was *the* first time
 that him *the* God of hosts
 approached with words,
 when he to him said
 many true wonders;—
 how this world wrought
the sagacious Lord,
the orb of earth
 10 and firmament above
 established, in triumph powerful,
 and his own name,
 which *the* sons of men
 ere knew not,
the race of ancient fathers,
 though many things *they* knew.

He had then strengthened

with true powers,

and honoured,

[144] *the* prince of *the* multitude,

21 Pharaoh's foe,

in *his* onward course.

Then was of old,

with *its* ancient wise,

drenched with death

the greatest of nations.

At *the* fall of *the* treasure-wards

was *their* wail renewed,

aslept *their* many joys,

30 of treasure left.

He had of *the* sinful,

at midnight,

woefully felled

^a In MS. and Junius feonba is repeated.

^b Literally, *the* folkright.

^c nægan, poetice, ut videtur, pro hnigan.—*Lge.*

fnum-beaſna pela.	many first-born ;
abrocene buſh-peaſdaſ.	<i>the</i> bursten city-holds
bana ƿibe ƿcnað.	<i>the</i> slayer widely penetrated,
láð leob-hata.	<i>the</i> fell hater of <i>the</i> people ;
land ƿſſſmýbe.	<i>the</i> land mourned over
deaðna hſæpum.	<i>the</i> corpses of <i>the</i> dead,
duſoð ƿoſð ƿeƿát.	<i>their</i> flower departed,
ƿóp ƿæſ ƿibe.	wail was on every side,
ƿoſulb-ƿneáma lſt.	little of worldly joys ;
ƿæpon hleahton-ſmúðum.	10 of <i>the</i> laughers ^a were
hanba belocene.	<i>the</i> hands closed ;
alſſſeb láð ſið.	<i>the</i> dire journey <i>it was</i> permitted
leobe ƿſſétan.	[145] to <i>the</i> people to bewail,
ƿolc ƿépenbe.	<i>the</i> departing nation.
ſſneonb ^b ƿæſ beſeapob.	<i>The</i> enemy was spoiled,
heſſſaſ on helle.	<i>their</i> multitudes in hell ;
heoſon ƿibeſ becóm.	heaven thither came,
ƿſſunon deoſol-ſſſſb.	fell <i>their</i> infernal gods,
deæſ ƿæſ mæſe.	great was <i>that</i> day
oſeſ muſban-ſeapb.	20 over mid-earth,
ƿa ſeo menſeo ƿóſ.	when the many departed,
ſſa ƿæſ ^c ƿæſten ƿneah.	who that bondage had endured
ſela muſſeſa.	many seasons,
ealb-ſeſſe.	<i>the</i> old malignant
eſſſta ƿolc.	folk of Egypt,
ƿæſ ƿe hie ƿibe ſeſð.	for that they perpetually
ſſſſnan ƿohton.	thought to deny
moſſeſ máſum.	to <i>the</i> kin of Moses,
ſſſ hie metob leſe.	if them <i>the</i> Lord permitted,
onlangne luſt.	30 <i>the</i> long desire
leoſeſ ſiðeſ.	of <i>their</i> wished-for journey.
ſſſb ƿæſ ƿeſſſeb.	<i>The</i> march was hastened,

^a Literally, *the* laughter-smiths.

^b For *ſneonb* I suspect we ought to read *ſeonb*. The line answers to Exod. xii. 36 : "And they spoiled the Egyptians."

^c Apparently an error for *ſæc*.

ȝnom ȝeðe læbbe.
 mōðiz mago-ȝæȝpa^a.
 mæz-burh heora.
 ofeƿƿōr he mib þý polce.
 ȝeȝtena ƿorh.
 land ȝ leob-ƿearb.
 laðra manna.
 enge anpaðas.
 úncúð ȝeláð.
 oð þ hie on ȝuð-mýrce.
 ȝearpe bæron.
 ƿæron land heora.
 lýt-helme beƿeahc.
 mearc-hofu mōr healb.
 moýȝer ofer þa.
 ȝela meorunga.
 ƿýrbe ȝelæbbe.

bold he who led
 (the proud leader of *the* tribes)
 their kin.
 He traversed with the folk
 many fast towns,
the land and nation's guardian,
 of *the* hostile men;
 narrow passes,
 an unknown way,
 till that they on *the* hostile frontier
 assembled ready.
The lands they occupied were
 with an air-helm bedecked,
the mountain held *their* tents^b.
 Moses then over
 many obstacles
 led *the* march.

XLIII.

Heht þa ýmb tƿa niht.
 tīrȝeȝtne hæleð.
 ȝiððan hie ƿeonbum.
 oðȝanen hæƿbon.
 ýmb ƿicȝean.
 ƿeƿodeȝ beahtme.
 mib ælf eƿe.^c
 æthanef^d býrȝ.
 mæȝneȝ mæȝce.
 mearc-landum ón.
 neapre ȝenýbbon.
 on ƿorð-ƿeȝas.

XLIII.

[146] God then, after two nights, bade
the illustrious chief,
 when they from *the* enemies
 had escaped,
 to encamp about

the town of Etham,
 with most of *his* power,
 on *the* border lands.
 Closely *they* pressed
 on *the* north ways,

^a MS. and Junius ȝæpa.

^b Literally, *field-houses*.

^c I am unable to give any interpretation of these two lines.

^d Junius æt anef, but in the MS. an h is superscribed in a very ancient hand, probably nearly coeval with the MS. itself; I have therefore not hesitated to admit it into the text. See Exod. xiii. 20.

78^a *pyrton him be ƿuðan.
 ƿiſel-ƿapa land.
 ƿorþærneð buþh-hleoðu^a.
 bƿune leobe.
 hæcum heoƿon-colum.
 þær haliz ƿoð.
 ƿið þær bƿýne.
 polc ƿercýlbe.
 bælcce oƿer bƿæbbe.
 býnneðne heoƿon.
 halzan nette.
 hátƿenðne lýt.
 hæfðe ƿeðer-polcen.
 ƿiðum ƿæðmum.
 eoƿðan 7 up-ƿoðor.
 eƿne ƿeðæleb.
 læbbe leoð-ƿeƿoð.
 liƿ-ſýn aþnanc.
 hæte heoƿon-toƿht.
 hæleð ƿapebon.
 ðrihta ƿeðnýmort.
 ðæg-ƿcealbe^b hleo.
 ƿanð oƿer polcnum.
 hæfðe ƿitiz ƿoð.
 ƿunnan ƿið-ƿæt.
 ƿƿeƿle^c oƿerƿolben.
 ƿƿa þa mæƿt-ƿáƿa.
 men ne cuðon.
 ne ða ƿeƿl-ƿoðe.
 ƿeƿeðon meahƿon.
 eoƿð-bueneðe.*

*they knew that on their south
 was the Ethiops' land,
 scorched mountain-heights,
 (a people brown
 with the hot coals of heaven ;)
 there the holy God
 against the heat intense
 shielded the people,
 with a canopy o'erspread
 the burning heaven,
 with a holy net,
 the torrid air.*

*Had the cloud,
 in its wide embrace,
 the earth and firmament above
 alike divided :
 it led the nation-host ;
 quenched was the flame-fire,
 with heat heaven-bright.*

20 *The people were amazed,
 of multitudes most joyous,
 their day-shield's shade
 rolled over the clouds.
 The wise God had
 the sun's course
 with a sail shrouded ;
 though the mast-ropes
 men knew not,
 nor the sail-cross
 30 might they see,
 the inhabitants of earth,*

^a Apparently an error for beoþh-hleoðu.

^b Lye and others propose the correction ðæg-ƿcealbe, which is quite needless, ƿcealbe being an orthographical variation of ƿeýlbe, sometimes written ƿealb.

^c Either an error or an orthographical variation for ƿeƿle (as cƿom for com, p. 113, l. 14 ; hƿeoƿon for hƿeoƿon, p. 188, l. 1 ; ƿƿon for ƿon, p. 193, l. 1). The word occurs again at p. 184, l. 10.

ealle cƿærte- all *the* enginery ;
 hu aƿærtnob ƿær- how was fastened
 ƿelb-húga mæƿt- [*ðobe**, *that* greatest of field-houses.
 ƿiððan he mið ƿulbne zeƿeon- After that he with glory honoured,

* * *
 * * *

ƿeoben holbe- to *the* Lord faithful.
 ƿa ƿær þridda ƿíc- Then was *the* third station,
 ƿolce to ƿroſſe- in comfort to *the* people.
 ƿýrð eall zeƿeah- All *the* host saw
 hu þær hlífebon- how there towered
 halige ƿezlar- 10 *the* holy sails,
 lýt ƿundor leohc- *the* aerial wonder light.
 leobe ongéton- *The* people knew,
 bugoð iſrahela- *the* flower of Israel,
 þ þær bƿihten cƿom- that *the* Lord there came,
 ƿeƿoba bƿihten- *the* Lord of hosts,
 ƿíc-ſceal metan- a camp to mete :
 hum beƿorpan ƿóran- before him journeyed
 ƿýr 7 ƿolcen- fire and cloud,
 in beorht ƿobor- in *the* bright firmament,
 beamaſ tƿegen- 20 two pillars,
 þara æghƿæðen- each of which
 eƿn-gebælb- shared alike
 heah-þeznunga- [147] *the* high services
 haligeſ gaſteſ- of *the* holy Spirit,
 beorpmóðra ƿið- *the* march of the beloved,
 ðagum 7 nihtum- by day and night. [morrow,
 þa ic on moſzen zeƿrægn- Then, as I have heard, on *the*
 móðer ƿóran- *the* bold in mind
 hebban hepe-býman- raised *the* war-trumps,
 hlúðan ƿceƿnum- 30 with voices loud,
 ƿulbneſ ƿóman- *the* terrors of glory :

* Here a part of the poem has probably been omitted by the scribe, there being no hiatus in the MS.

ƿeƿoð eall aƿáƿ.
 moðigna mægen.
 ƿƿa him moƿƿeƿ bebeáð.
 mæƿe maƿo-ƿæƿƿa.
 meƿoƿeƿ ƿoƿce.
 ƿúƿ ƿýƿð-ƿeƿƿum.
 ƿoƿð ƿeƿáƿon.
 líƿeƿ laƿ-ƿeoƿ.
 líƿ-ƿéƿ meƿan.
 ƿƿeƿl-ƿíðe ƿeoƿð.
 ƿæ-men æƿeƿeƿ.
 ƿóƿon ƿlób-ƿéƿe.
 ƿoƿc ƿeƿ on ƿalum.

the host all rose,
the power of the valiant,
as them Moses bade,
the tribes' great chieftain,
the people of the Lord.
Prompt that marshal band
saw onward
the Guide of life
mete out life's way,
 10 *he the sail's course directed.*
The seamen after
marched the flood way,
the folk prospered.

XLIIII.

ƿlób heƿƿeƿ cýƿum.
 heoƿon-beacen aƿcáh.
 æƿena ƿehƿam.
 oðeƿ ƿunðoƿ ƿýllic.
 æƿeƿeƿ ƿunƿan.
 ƿeƿl-ƿáðe beheoƿð.
 oƿeƿ leóð-ƿeƿum.
 líƿe ƿcínan.
 býƿnenðe beám.
 bláƿe ƿcóðon.
 oƿeƿ ƿceotendum.
 ƿcíƿe leoman.
 ƿcínon ƿcýlð-ƿneóðan*.
 ƿceaðo^b ƿƿíðƿeƿon.
 neoƿle niht-ƿcupan.
 neah ne nihton.
 heoƿƿon ahyðan.
 heoƿon-candel baƿn.

XLIIII.

[148] Loud was *the shout of the host,*
the heavenly beacon rose
each evening.
Another stupendous wonder!—
After the sun's
setting course, they beheld
 20 *over the people,*
a flame to shine,
a burning pillar;
pale stood
over the archers
the clear beams,
the bucklers shone.
The shades prevailed;
yet the falling nightly shadows
might not near
 30 *shroud the gloom.*
The heavenly candle burnt,

* ƿcýlð-ƿneóðan. I am unable to translate the latter part of this compound.

^b Perhaps we ought to read ƿceaðo. I am aware that my translation of this and the three following lines is far from satisfactory.

nipe niht-pearð.
nyðe sceolde.
pícian opep pepebum.
þý lær hum pýrcen-ghýre.
háp hæð^a.

holmezum peberum.
opepclamme.

fehð getpæf.
hæfde forþegenra.

fýrene loccar.
blace beámar.

bell egran hpeóp.
in þam hepe-þneáte.
hacan lfe.

þ he on pýrcenne.
pepob forþæjunde.
nýmðe hie mób-hpate.
moýre hýrde.

rcéan rcín pepob.
rcýlbar lixon.

gerapon ránd-prgan.
puhte rtráte.

regn opep rpeóton.
oð þ rá-jæsten.

lanber æt énde.
leob^b-mæzne porrtób.

rúr on forð-réz.
fýrð-píc aráf.

pýrpton hie pepuge.
pírte zenæzdon.

móbrge mete-þegnar.
hýra mæzen beton.

*the new night-ward
must by compulsion
rest over the hosts,
lest them horror of the waste,
the hoar heath
with its raging storms,
should overwhelm,
their souls fail.*

Had *their* harbinger
10 fiery locks,
pale beams;
a cry of dread resounded
in *the* martial host,
at *the* hot flame,
that it in *the* waste
would burn up *the* host,
unless they zealously
Moses obeyed.

Shone *the* bright host,
20 *the* shields gleamed;
the bucklered warriors saw
in a straight course
the sign over *the* bands,
till that *the* sea-barrier,
at *the* land's end,
the people's force withstood,
suddenly, on *their* onward way.

A camp arose;—
they cast them weary down;
30 approached with sustenance
the bold sewers^c;
they their strength repaired,

^a This line is incomplete, and between l. 7. and l. 8. there is no alliteration; indeed this part of the MS. is in general written with far less accuracy than the preceding.

^b MS. leo.

^c Literally, *west-thence*.

bꝛæbbon sæter beoꝛgum.
 ꝛððan bȳme gang.
 flotan feþb-húꝛum.
 þa pær peoꝛðe ꝑic.
 ꝛanb-ꝑꝛigena pæꝛt.
 be þan pæðan ȝæ.
 ðær on fȳꝛð hȳꝛa.
 pær ꝑꝑell becpom.
 oht inlenbe.
 eꝑꝛan ꝛððan.
 pæl-ȝꝛȳne pꝛoða.
 ꝑꝛæc-món ȝebáð.
 láðne láꝛt-peaꝛð.
 ꝑeðe him lange æꝛ.
 eðelleaꝑum.
 on nieb ȝeꝛcꝛaꝑ.
 pꝛean ꝑitum pæꝛt.
 pæꝛne ne ȝýmðon.
 ðeah þe ȑe ȳlbꝛa cȳning.
 æꝛ ȝe^a

* * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *

XLV.

* * *
 ða pꝛeapð ȳꝛfe pꝛeapð. [149]
 in ȝeꝑolca
 * * *

manna sæter maðmum.
 þ he ȑꝛa micleȝ ȝeðáð.
 eallꝛ þær ȑoꝛȝeoton.

spread *themselves* about,
 after *the* trumpet sang,
 the sailors in *the* tents.

Then was *the* fourth station,
 the shielded warriors' rest,
 by the Red Sea.

There in their camp
 the sudden tidings came,
 fear on *the* people :

10 in dread *they* stood,
 deadly horror of *the* hosts ;
 the fugitive awaited
 the foe in *his* rear,
 who to him long ere,
 to *the* homeless,
 had by force assigned
 misery with torments fast.

Their covenant they heeded not,
 although the elder king,

20 ere

XLV.

Then was *the* heir,
 in *the* people's

according to the treasures of men;
 so that he thus greatly throve.
 All this *they* forgot,

^a Here the MS. has manifestly suffered mutilation.

riððan gname purdon.
 egypta cýn.
 ýmb án tps̃g.
 ða heo hiȝ mæȝ-ȝinum.
 morðon ȝnemebon.
 ȝnoht beȝenebon.
 ȝæne ȝræton.
 ȝæron heaðo-ȝýlmar.
 heortan ȝetenȝe.
 miht-móð ȝeȝa.
 mánum tȝeopum.
 polbon hie ꝥ ȝeoph-lean.
 ȝácne ȝýlban.
 ꝥ te he ꝥ ðæȝ-ȝeopc.
 ðneopc ȝebohte.
 moȝȝeȝ leode.
 ȝær hum mihtȝ ȝoð.
 on ðam ȝwíð-ȝíðe.
 ȝrebe ȝorȝeȝe.
 ȝa hum eoȝla móð.
 oȝtȝȝe ȝearð.
 riððan hie ȝeȝapon.
 of ȝuð-ȝeȝum.
 ȝýȝð ȝaraðoȝȝ.
 ȝorð onȝanȝan.
 oȝeȝ holt ȝeȝan.
 eoȝeb liȝan.
 -ȝáȝaȝ tȝȝmebon.
 ȝuð hȝeapȝobe.
 bliȝon boȝð-hȝeoðan.
 býman ȝunȝon.
 -ȝuȝaȝ ȝunian.
 ȝeod-meapȝ tȝeðan.

after *they* became hostile,
 the Egyptian race,
 about a rod^a.
 Then they on his kindred
 murder perpetrated,
 kindled strife,
 brake *their* covenant,
 their deadly feuds were
 at heart heavy,
 10 the violent minds of the people.
 With false faith,
 they would that life-gift
 with fraud requite;
 so that they that day-work
 bought with blood
 from the people of Moses,
 when them the mighty God,
 on that perilous journey,
 gave a prosperous issue.
 20 Then of his men the mind
 became despondent,
 after that they saw,
 from the south ways,
 the host of Pharaoh
 coming forth,
 moving over the holt,
 the band glittering.
 They prepared their arms,
 the war advanced,
 30 bucklers glittered,
 trumpets sang,
 standards rattled,
 they trod the nation's frontier.

^a Literally, a *twig*; apparently in allusion to the rod of Aaron, which had occasioned so much calamity to the Egyptians:—the line is, however, defective.

on hƿæl hƿneopon.
 heƿe-fugolaf.
 hulbe gƿæbige.
 ðeapƿg-ƿeðeƿe.
 ofeƿ bƿuht-neum.
 ƿonn ƿæl-cearega^a.
 ƿulƿaf ƿunƿon.
 atol æƿen-leoð.
 æteƿ on ƿenan.
 caƿlearan ðeop.
 cƿýlb ƿóf beoðan^b.
 on láðra laƿt.
 leob-mægneƿ ful.
 hƿneopon meapc-ƿearðaf.
 midbum nihtum.
 fleah ƿæge gáƿt.
 ƿolc ƿæƿ gehægeb.
 hƿilum of þam ƿeƿoðe.
 ƿlance þegnaƿ.
 mæton míl ƿaðaf.
 meapna bóƿum.
 hum þæƿ ƿegƿ-cýnung.
 ƿið þone ƿegƿ ƿorpan.
 manna þengol.
 meapc þneate ƿáð.
 guð-ƿearð gumena.
 gum helm geƿƿeon.
 cuning cƿn-beƿge.
 cumbol liƿton.
 ƿiƿeƿ on ƿenum.
 hƿæl hlencan ƿceoc.
 heht hiƿ heƿe-cýte.
 healdan geopne.

[151]

Around *them* screamed
 the fowls of war,
 greedy of battle,
 dewy-feathered,
 over *the* bodies of *the* host,
 (the dark chooser of the slain);
 the wolves sung
 their horrid evensong,
 in hopes of food,
 the reckless beasts,
 threatening death to the valiant:
 on the foes' track flew
 the army-fowl.

The march-wards cried
 at midnight;
 flew the spirit of death:
 the people were hemmed in.

At length of that host
 the proud thanes
 met mid the paths,
 in bendings of the boundaries;
 to them there the banner-king
 marched with the standard,
 the prince of men
 rode the marches with his band;
 the warlike guardian of the people
 clasped his grim helm,
 the king, his visor.

The banners glittered
 in hopes of battle;
 slaughter shook the proud.
 He bade his warlike band
 bear them boldly,

^a The raven.

^b This line is extremely obscure: ƿóf is possibly an error for ƿófum.

pæft fýrð-geþrum.
 fneonð ðnrygon^a.
 láðum eagan.
 lanð-manna cýme.
 ýmb hine pægon.
 rýgenð únfophce.
 háne heora pulfar^b.
 hlbe gnetton.
 þurftige þræc-píger.
 þeoben holbe.
 hæfðe him aleren.
 leoda ðugeðe.
 tfr-eaþryna.
 tþá þurenðo.
 þ þæron cýningar.
 7 cneop-mágar.
 on þ eade riht^c.
 æðelum ðeope.
 forðon ánpa gehpíl.
 út alæbbe.
 pæpneb-cýnner.
 rýgan æghpílne.
 þara þe he on ðam fýrte.
 rýndan mihte.
 pæron ingemen.
 ealle ætgæðene.
 cýningar on copðne.
 cuð oft geháð.
 horn on heape.

the firm body.
 The enemy saw
 with hostile eyes
 the coming of the natives :
 about him moved
 fearless warriors.
 The hoar army wolves
 the battle hailed,
 thirsty for the brunt of war.
 10 The prince faithful ones
 had to him chosen,
 the flower of the people,
 renowned men
 two thousand ;
 these were kings
 and kinsmen
 in the realm,
 dear to the nobles,
 therefore each one
 20 led out,
 of the male kind,
 every warrior
 of those that he in that space
 could find.
 Were in common,
 all together,
 the kings in a body.
 The renowned oft awaited
 the horn in the phalanx,

^a fneonð I suspect to be an error for feonð, and ðnrygon either an error, or a different orthography for onrygon.

^b Apparently an error for hepe-pulgar.

^c This line I do not understand. It is probable that the scribe, unable to spell what he did not see, wrote this and some other parts of the MS. from dictation, and that the true reading is, on þam copð-píce, or eapð-píce. The similarity of sound between the two readings may have been sufficiently great to occasion the mistake.

to hƿær hægrtealb-men.	<i>to the leaders of which</i>
gud-þneat gumena.	<i>the warlike host of people</i>
gearpe bæron.	<i>ready marched ;</i>
ƿra þær eorƿ-ƿeƿoð.	<i>who there the legion host</i>
éc anlæbbon.	<i>also led on,</i>
láf æfter láfum.	<i>foe after foe,</i>
leob-mægneƿ ƿorƿ.	<i>a powerful band,</i>
þurenð-mælum.	<i>by thousands.</i>
þiber ƿæron fúre.	<i>Thither they promptly came,</i>
hæƿbon hie gemýnteb to þam.	<i>[153] they had resolved thereon,</i>
mægen-heáƿum.	11 <i>with their powerful bands,</i>
to þam æƿ-ðæge.	<i>on that morn,</i>
ƿra hela cýnn.	<i>the race of Israelites.</i>
billum abƿeotan.	<i>with their faulchions, to destroy,</i>
on hýna broðor ^a gýlb.	<i>in vengeance for their brothers :</i>
ƿorþon ƿær in ƿicum.	<i>therefore was in the camp</i>
ƿóp úp-ahapen.	<i>a cry upraised,</i>
átol æfen-leoð.	<i>a dire evensong ;</i>
egeƿan geðbon.	<i>in dread they stood</i>
ƿeƿebon ƿæl-net.	20 <i>cursed the fatal net.</i>
þa ge ƿoma cƿom.	<i>Then dread came over them,</i>
flugon fƿecne fƿel.	<i>they fled the dire intelligence.</i>
ƿeond ^b ƿær ánmóð.	<i>The foe was unanimous,</i>
ƿeƿuð ƿær ƿíƿ-blác.	<i>the host was war-pale,</i>
oð þ ƿlance ƿorƿceaf.	<i>till that their pride cast down</i>
míhtig engel.	<i>a mighty angel</i>
ge ða menigeo beheolb.	<i>who the multitude protected :</i>
þ þær gelade ^c mið him.	<i>that there the way with them</i>
lenƿ ne mihton.	<i>they might not longer</i>
geƿeón toƿomne.	30 <i>see together,</i>
geð ƿær geðáleb.	<i>the road was parted ;</i>

^a Apparently an error for broðra.

^b By *ƿeond*, *the foe*, seem to be intended the Egyptians ; and by *ƿeƿuð*, *the host* of the Israelites, who are represented as *ƿíƿ-blác*, i. e. *pale with fear* of the enemy's approach.

^c MS. and Junius *gelæte*.

hæfþe nýð-ƿara.	[154]	<i>the fugitive had</i>
niht-langne fýrft.		<i>a night long space ;</i>
þeah ðe him on healƿa gehƿam.		<i>though him, on either side,</i>
hettenb ƿeomebon.		<i>driving urged</i>
mægen oððe mepe-ſtream.		<i>force or sea-stream.</i>
nahton mǣran hƿýrft.		<i>They had not a great space,</i>
ƿæron oƿſenan.		<i>they were hopeless</i>
eðel-rihtes.		<i>of the land-rights :</i>
ſæton æfter beorſum.		<i>they sate dispersed</i>
in blacum ƿearfum.	10	<i>in sad garments,</i>
ƿean on penum.		<i>with affliction in their thoughts ;</i>
ƿæccenbe bǣb.		<i>watching awaited</i>
eall ƿeo rið-geðriht.		<i>all the kindred band</i>
romob ætgeðere.		<i>at once together</i>
maƿan mægeneſ.		<i>the great power ;</i>
oð moýreſ bebeað.		<i>until Moses bade</i>
eoplaſ on úht-tið.		<i>his men, ere dawn,</i>
æpnum bénum ^a .		<i>with brazen trumps,</i>
folc romnrean.		<i>the folk to gather,</i>
ſƿecan áriſan.	20	<i>the bold arise,</i>
habban heora hlencan.		<i>have their courage ready,</i>
hýcƿan on ellen.		<i>think on valour,</i>
beƿan beopriht ƿearo.		<i>bear bright arms,</i>
beacnum cígean.		<i>summon with signals</i>
ſƿeot ſande neáſ.		<i>the multitude near to the sand.</i>
ſnelle gemúndon.		<i>Quickly remembered</i>
ƿearpaſ ƿið-leoð.		<i>the watchmen the war-song ;</i>
ƿeƿob ƿæſ gefýreb.		<i>the host was set in motion,</i>
briudon oƿer buſum.		<i>spread themselves about.</i>
býman gehýrdon.	30	<i>Heard the trumpets</i>
plotan felb-huſum.		<i>the mariners in the tents ;</i>
fýrð ƿæſ on ofſte.		<i>the march was hastened,</i>
ſiððan hie gecealdon.		<i>after they had numbered,</i>
ƿið þam ceón-hete.		<i>against that dire hostility,</i>

^a bénum is evidently an error for bémum. See line 30.

on þam forð-herge-
 feðan twelfe-
 móðe nōra.
 mæxen pæg onhréneþ.
 pæg on ánpa gehpam-
 æðelan cýnner-
 alegen under línðum-
 leoba ðuguðe.
 on folc-geðæl.
 fiftig cirta.
 hæfðe cirta gehpalc-
 cuðer perober.
 gar-bereþbna.
 guð-fremmenþna.
 x. hund geteleb.
 tīr-eaþigra.
 þ pæg wīglic perob.
 pác ne gnetton.
 in þ pinc-geðæl.
 pæppan herger.
 þa þe for geoguðe.
 gyt ne mihton.
 under boþð-hreoðan.
 breort-net pēpa.
 wīð flane feonð^b.
 polnum perizean.
 ne him bealu benne.
 geþiden hæfbon.
 oþer línðe læpuz^c.

in their van,
 twelve bands
 of *men* for courage famed:
 their valour was roused,
 was in every one
 of noble race
 chosen, under linden *bucklers*,
 the flower of the nations.
 In the number of the people
 10 were fifty bands;
 each band had
 of the famed host,
 arm-bearing,
 war-faring,
 ten hundred numbered
 illustrious warriors;
 that was a warlike host.
 The weak admitted not,
 into that martial number,
 20 the leaders of the army,
 those that, for youth,
 might not yet,
 under their bucklers,
 the breast-net^a of men,
 against the arrows of the enemies,
 with their limbs defend,
 nor baleful wounds
 had awaited,
 over the linden shields,

^a That is, the shirt of mail, formed of rings like net-work.

^b Probably an error of the scribe for feonða.

^c læpuz. Under this word Lye makes the following observation: "Hæc vox occurrit apud Cædm. 68. 5: At interpretatio ejus, ut et multarum aliarum in ista poetica paraphrasi occurrentium, minime liquet." In the Suppl. it is explained *docilis, tyre*.

lic-fumba ꝥꝥor.
 Ʒif-plegan Ʒáner.
 Ʒamele ne móƷton.
 háne heaðo-ſiſcaƷ.
 hilbe onƷeon.
 Ʒif^a him móð heapum.
 mægen Ʒriðraðe.
 ác he be ƷeƷtmum.
 Ʒif^b cunon.
 hú in leobƷeƷe.
 læƷtan Ʒolbe.
 móð muð ápan.
 eac þan mægoeƷ cƷæƷt.

[155]

sore body-wounds,
 the dart's exulting play.
 The aged might not,
 the hoary chieftains,
 engage in battle,
 yet in the bands their mind
 and might had sway;
 for they, according to his strength,
 chose each warrior:

10 how in the nation
 he would show
 valour with glory,
 also by dint of might,

ƷáƷ-beameƷ peng.
 þa ƷeƷ hanð-ſoƷna.
 hepe æƷƷæbepe.
 ƷúƷ Ʒorð-ƷeƷaƷ.
 Ʒana up Ʒáð.
 beama beoƷhteƷt.
 buton^c ealle þa Ʒen.
 hƷonne Ʒið-boba.
 Ʒæ-ƷƷeamum neah.
 leoht oƷeƷ linðum.
 lƷƷt-eboraƷ bƷæc:-

the spear-beam grasped.

Then was of the famed of hand
 the host together.

Rapid the onward ways
 the sign uprode,
 of pillars brightest,

20 above them all again,
 when, a marshal of their path,
 near to the sea-streams,
 its light over the bucklers
 had burst the aerial dwellings.

XLVI.

XLVI.

Ahleop þa ƷoƷ bæleðum-. [156] Leaped then before the warriors
 hilbe calla.
 balb beohata^d.
 bóƷð up-ahóƷ.

the man of war,

the bold commander

his shield upraised,

^a Ʒif, if not an error of the scribe for Ʒit or Ʒit, seems here to be used in the same sense.

^b Ʒif here seems to be used for Ʒigan.

^c For buton, I suspect we should read buƷon.

^d The signification of this word is very doubtful. Lye, in Suppl., has "beo-

heht þa folc-tozan.
 fýrðe gertallan.
 þenden móðrgef meðel.
 monige gehýrðon.
 polbe neorðrizean.
 rícef hýrðe.
 ofer hepe-cýrte.
 halgan rterne.
 peroder píra.
 purðmýnðum rpræc.
 ne beoð ge þý forhtan.
 þeah þe páraón bpohte.
 rpeorð-rigenþra.
 ríbe heprar.
 eorla únrim.
 him eallum pile.
 mihtiz bpihten.
 þurh míne hanð.
 to bæge þýrrum.
 ðæb-leán xýran.
 þ hie lifzenbe.
 lenz ne moton.
 ærnan mið ýrmðum.
 ýrahela cýn.
 ne píllað eop anbæðan.
 ðeabe peðan.
 ræge repð-loca^a.
 fýrrt ír æt ende.
 læner lífer.
 eop ír lán goðer.
 abroben of bpeortum.
 ic on betepan ræb.

bade *the* folk-leaders
 stay *the* march,
 while *the* bold *chief's* address
 many should hear.
 Would harangue
the guardian of *the* state,
 through *the* martial host,
 with holy voice :
the leader of *the* multitude
 10 with dignity spake :—
 'Be ye not the more fearful,
 though that Pharaoh hath brought
 of sword-warriors
 vast bands,
 of men a countless number ;
 to all these will
the mighty Lord,
 through my hand,
 on this day,
 20 give requital for *their* deeds,
 that they living
 longer may not
 hold in misery
the race of Israel.
 Dread ye not
 dead bands,
 fated carcasses ;
the space is at an end
 of *their* fragile lives.
 30 From you is *the* lore of God
 withdrawn from *your* breasts ;
 I rede to *what* is better,

hata i. q. behata, *spondens, sponsor*. *Moses ita dictus fidem dans Israelitis de salute promissa desperantibus.* The translation given in the text is from *hatan* in the sense of *to command*.

^a The literal meaning of *repð-loca* is, *that which incloses the soul or life*.

þ̅ ge ȝeƿunðien:	that ye honour
ƿulðneƿ alðor.	<i>the</i> Chief of glory,
ȝ eop lif-ȝnean.	and to your life's Lord
lifȝa biðbe.	for blessings pray,
ȝȝoȝa ȝeȝȝno.	fruits of triumphs,
þ̅ær ȝe ȝiðien.	where ye are journeying.
þ̅iȝ iȝ ȝe écea.	This is the eternal
abrahameȝ ȝob.	God of Abraham,
ȝnumȝceapȝa ȝne.	Lord of creations,
ȝe ðaȝ ȝȝið ȝeȝeð.	10 who this host guardeth,
móðȝ ȝ mæȝen-ȝóȝ.	grand, and for might renowned,
mib þ̅ære muelan hanð.	with the powerful hand.
hóȝ ða ȝor heȝȝum.	[157] Then before <i>the</i> multitudes raised
hlúðe ȝeȝne.	a loud voice,
lifȝenðȝa þ̅eob ^a .	<i>before the</i> people of <i>the</i> living,
þ̅a he to leodum ȝȝræc.	when he to <i>the</i> nations spake:—
hȝæt ȝe nú eazum.	' Lo ! ye now with <i>your</i> eyes
to onlociað.	behold,
ȝolca leopȝe.	most beloved of people,
þ̅ær-ȝunðȝa ȝum.	20 a stupendous wonder ;
hu ic ȝȝiȝa ȝloh.	how I myself have struck,
ȝ þ̅eoȝ ȝȝiðȝe hanð.	and this right hand,
ȝneene táce.	with a green sign,
ȝaȝ-ȝeȝȝe ðeop.	<i>the</i> ocean's deep :
ȝð úȝ þ̅æreð.	<i>the</i> wave ascends ;
oȝȝum ȝȝȝeð.	rapidly worketh
ȝæteȝ [ȝ] ^b ȝeal-ȝæȝten.	<i>the</i> water a wall-fastness ;
ȝeȝaȝ ȝȝnðon ðȝȝe.	<i>the</i> ways are dry,
haȝȝe heȝe-ȝȝæta.	rugged army-roads ;
holm ȝeȝȝmeð.	30 <i>the</i> sea hath left

^a Manning (Suppl. ad Lye) supposes that *þ̅eob* in this place may be put for *þ̅eoben*, which is not probable, as *lifȝenðȝa þ̅eoben* could hardly apply to Moses. Perhaps we ought to read *þ̅eode*, and consider the line as in apposition to *heȝȝum*, and also governed by *ȝor*.

^b The *ȝ* is manifestly an error, and destructive of the sense: "And the waters were a wall unto them," &c. Exod. xiv. 29.

ealbe ſtaðolaſ.
 þa^a ic ær ne gefrægn-
 opeſ midban-geaſb.
 men gefeſan.
 fæge felbaſ.
 þa forð heonan.
 in éce^b.
 yðe þeahton.
 fælb^c fæ-ſtūnbaſ.
 fuð-ſinb fornam.
 bæð-pegel blæſt.
 bſunz^d iſ aſeaſob.
 fānb fæ-cīſ ſpan.
 ic fāt fōð geſe.
 þ eop mihtiz zob.
 mihtre gecefðbe.
 eoplaſ ær glabe.
 opeſt iſ feleoſt.
 þ ge of feonda.
 fæðme feorðen.
 nu ſe āgenb-
 ūp āſæſbe.
 feaðbe fſreamaſ.
 in ſanb-gebeopb.
 fſynbon þa forſeallaſ.
 fægne geſtepte.
 fſæthicu fæz-ſapu.
 oð polcna bſoðf.
 æſten þam fōrbum.
 feſob eall āſāſ.

[158]

its old stations :
where I before have never heard,
over mid-earth,
men to journey,
are variegated fields,
which from this time,
through eternity,
the waves have covered :
the salt sea-depths
 10 *hath the south wind dried up,*
the sea-waves' blast.
Ocean is swept away,
the sea's ebb hath drawn the sand.
I know in sooth full well
that to you the mighty God
will have shown mercy,
O chiefs ! ere sunset.
Quickest is best
that ye from the enemies'
 20 *grasp escape.*
Now the Lord
hath upreared
the red streams,
as a protecting shield ;
the fore-walls are
fairly raised,
(wondrous wave-roads !)
to the clouds' roof.'
After those words
 30 *the host all rose,*

^a The sense of this passage is obscure, unless þa be an error for, or synonymous with, þær, like the German da.

^b Here the text is manifestly defective, and my interpretation consequently merely conjectural.

^c fælb^c is, I doubt not, an error for fealce. In subsequent parts of the poem occur fealce þa, fealce fæ-ſægaſ.

^d Manifestly an error for bſim.

mōðigra mægen-
mepe ƿille bāð.
hōƿon hepe-cƿrte.
hpice linde.
ƿegnar on ƿande.
ƿæ-peall aƿtah.
ūp-lang ƿerðoð.
ƿið iſrahelum.
ān-bægne ƿſrte.
ƿæſ ƿeo eoƿla ƿeðrht.
āner mōðer.^a

ƿærtum ƿæðmum.
ƿreoðo-ƿæpe heolb.
naller hige ƿehƿnbon.^b
halſer lāne.
ƿiððan leoƿer leoð.
lærte near.^c.....
ƿreƿ ƿriðrode.
ƿ ƿancer bland.^d
ƿa ƿ ƿeoſðe cƿn.
ƿſrmet eode.
ƿoð on ƿæƿ-ƿream.
ƿiƿan on heape.
oƿer ƿnenne ƿrūnð.
iūðſc ƿēða.
ānou oſette.^e
ūncuð ƿelāð.
ƿor hiſ mæƿ-ƿinum.
ƿra him muhtſ ƿoð.
ƿæſ bæƿ-peoƿceſ.
beop lean ƿoƿƿealb.

*the power of the bold :
the sea stood still.*

*Raised the martial bands
the white lindens,
the banners on the sand ;
the sea-wall rose,
stood erect
towards the Israelites,
a one day's space.*

10 *Was the host of men
of one mind,*

*in their firm breasts,
held their covenant of love.
They heard not
the holy's lore,
when the beloved's song*

*the sound prevailed,
and he ceased from song.*

20 *Then the fourth tribe
went foremost ;
waded into the wave-stream
the warriors in a body,
over green ground.
The tribe of Judah
hastened singly
an unknown way,
before his kinsmen ;
so on him the mighty God,
30 for that day's work,
a high reward bestowed,*

^a Here one line at least is wanting.

^b For hige ƿehƿnbon we should probably read hi ƿehƿnbon.

^c Here something is wanting both to the metre and the sense.

^d Probably an error for blan, pret. of bliuman, *to cease*.

^e Without doubt an error for onette.

ƿrōðan him ƿerfelbe.
 ƿrȝon-ƿorca hƿeð.
 ƿ he ealƿorðom.
 āƷan ƿceolbe.
 oƿer cýne-ƿicu.
 cneop-māƷa blæb >

since that to him granted
the stern Worker of victories,
 that he eldership
 should possess
 over *the* kingdoms,
the flower of his kin.

XLVII.

ƿærfon him to ƿegne. [160]
 ƿa hie on ƿunð ƿrȝon.
 oƿer ƿorð-hƿeoðan.
 beácen aƿæpeb.
 in ƿam Ʒán-heape.
 Ʒýlbenne leor^a.
 ðriht-ƿolca mært.
 ðeora cénort.
 be ƿam hepe-ƿířan.
 hýnðo ne ƿolbon.
 be hum lifrȝendum.
 lange ƿolian.
 ƿonne hie to Ʒuðe.
 Ʒán-ƿuðu ƿærðon.
 ðeoba ænŷne.
 ƿraca ƿær on ðne.
 hearð hand-ƿleƷa.
 hæƷrtealb mōðrȝe.
 ƿæpna ƿæl-ƿlihter.
 ƿrȝenð únſórhce.
 bil-ƿƿaðu blōðrȝe.
 beabu-mæƷner ƿær.
 Ʒum helma ƷeƷrȝunð.
 ƿær iudař ƿór.
 æfter ƿære ƿýrðe.
 ƿlota mōðrȝabe.

XLVII.

They had to them for banner,
 when into *the* sea they marched,
 over *their* bucklers
 10 a signal reared,
 in the armed band,
 a golden lion,
 greatest of tribes,
 keenest of beasts.
 From the martial leaders
 injury *they* would not,
 while living,
 long endure,
 when they to battle
 20 *the* spear-wood reared
 against any nation.
 Of *the* brave was in *the* phalanx
 hard hand-play,
 youths bold
 at *the* weapons of slaughter,
 fearless warriors,
 bloody faulchion-tracks,
the rush of battle's strength,
the grim crash of helmets,
 30 where Judah marched.
 After that band
the seamen^b proudly moved,

^a Evidently an error for leon.

^b Literally, *the* seaman.

pubeneſ ȝunu-
 nanðar bæron.
 ȝæ-ƿicunȝar.
 oƿer ȝealtne meſſe.
 mán menio.
 micel án ȝetnum.
 eobe únƿorht.
 he hiȝ ealðorðóm.
 ȝýnnum aȝƿeðe.
 þ he ȝðor ȝór.
 on leoƿer laȝt.
 him on leob-ȝearne.
 ȝnumbeaȝneſ ȝuht.
 ȝneo-þroðor oððá.
 eab ȝ æðelo.
 he ȝær ȝearu ȝƿa þeah.
 þær æȝter him.
 ȝolca þȝýðum.
 ȝunu ȝimeðneſ.
 ȝeotum comon.
 þȝubbe þeod-mægen.
 þuƿar ȝunðon.
 oƿer ȝár-ȝare.
 ȝuð-cýȝte onþȝanȝ.
 ðeaȝȝ ȝeaȝtum.
 ðæȝ-ȝóma becpóm.
 oƿer ȝár ȝecȝeȝ.
 ȝoðeſ beacna ȝum.
 moȝen mæne toȝht.
 mægen ȝorð ȝeƿát.
 þa þær ȝolc-mægen.
 ȝór æȝter oðnum.
 ȝeȝu heȝnum.
 án ȝíroðe.
 mægen-þȝýmmum mæȝt.
 þȝ he mæne ȝeaȝð.

the sons of Reuben
 bare *their* shields,
 sea-vikings,
 over a salt marsh,
 a sinful multitude,
 one great body,
 fearless it went.
 He (Reuben) his eldership
 had by sins made dormant;
 10 so that he later marched,
 after *the* beloved *chief*.
 From him in *the* nation
 his first-born's right
 his own brother had withdrawn,
 his wealth and rank;
 yet was he prompt *in arms*.

There after them,
 those tribes of people,
 the sons of Simeon
 20 came in bands,
 a third great power,
 wound *their* standards
 over *the* martial way;
 the war-tribe onward pressed,
 with dewy shafts.

The day-spot (cloud) came
 over *the* warrior's spear,
 one of God's signs,
 at morn, great *and* bright.
 30 The power went forth:
 then there *each* people's force
 marched after other
 in iron companies:
 one led,
 supreme in dignity,
 (for he was great,)

on forð-ƿegar.		on <i>their</i> ways forth :
folc æfter folcum ^a .		(folk by folk,
cýnn æfter cýnne.	[161]	tribe by tribe).
cude æghwlc.		Each one knew
mæg-burga riht.		<i>his</i> right of kin,
ƿpa him moýſes beab.		(as them Moses bade,) <i>the</i>
eopla æðelo.		chiefs' nobility.
him ƿær án fæder.		To them was one father,
leof leob-ſnuma.		a beloved patriarch :
lánd-riht ƿeſáh.	10	(<i>the</i> land-right prevailed)
ſrób on ſerhðe.		wise in soul,
ſleo-mazum leof.		to <i>his</i> kindred dear,
cénde cneop-ſibbe.		<i>he</i> begat a race
cénra manna.		of keen men,
heah-fædera ſum.		one of <i>the</i> patriarchs,
halge þeobe.		a holy nation,
ſſraëla cýn.		<i>the</i> tribe of Israel,
on riht ƿodeſ.		justly God's <i>people</i> ;
ƿpa þ ƿſancum.		as that skilfully
ealde neccað.	20	<i>the</i> old relate,
þa þe mæg-burge.		those who kinship
mæſt ƿerſunon.		most understand,
ſnumcýn feopa.		<i>the</i> origin of men,
fæder-æðelo ƿehƿær.		<i>the</i> ancestry of each.
nipe ^b flóðar.		Dire floods
nóe ƿerfláð.		had Noah fared over,
þſýmſæſt þeoben.		majestic chief,
míð hſ þſum ſunum.		with his three sons,
þone deopeſtan.		the deepest
ðſén-flóða ^c .	30	of deluges,
þara ðe ƿerunbe.		which have happened

^a MS. folcnun. Junius has folcum in his text, which he has corrected to folcnun in his list of *errata*. The latter is evidently the true reading, and therefore received into the text.

^b Probably an error for nſe-flóðar.

^c Apparently an error for ðſenc-flóða. See p. 84. l. 16.

on woruld-wise.
 hæfde him on hreðre.
 halige treowa.
 forþon he gelæbbe.
 ofer lagu-ſtreamas.
 maðm-horða mæst.
 mine gefræge^a.
 on feorh-gebeorh.
 forðan hæfde.
 eallum eorð-cynne.
 éce^b lafe.
 frum-cneop gehfæf.
 fæder 7 moder.
 tuddor-teondra.
 xeteled nime.
 myrmicelfa.
 þonne men cunnon.
 frortor fæ-leoba^c.
 eac þon fæða gehwile.
 on bearm fcefer.
 beornas ferebon.
 þara þe under heofonum.
 hæled brýttigað.
 fpa þ fife men.
 fórdum fcegað.
 þ ffrom noe.
 nigoða fæfe.
 fæder abrahamef.
 on folc-tale.
 þ is fe abraham.
 fe him engla gob.
 naman nifan arceop.

in the world's realm.
 He had in mind
 holy trust,
 therefore he led
 over the water-streams
 of storehouses the greatest,
 as I have heard,
 for life's security.
 He had of earth
 10 for each terrestrial species
 an increasing remnant,
 the progenitor of each
 (father and mother)
 bearing offspring,
 by number told,
 less great
 than men know,
 the prudent mariner.
 Also each kind of seed,
 20 into the ship's bosom,
 the chieftains bore,
 of those which under heaven
 men use.
 Wise men, moreover,
 say in words
 that from Noah
 the ninth was
 Abraham's father
 in the genealogy:
 30 that is the Abraham
 to whom the God of angels
 gave a new name;

^a MS. fræfæge.

^b éce, if not an error for écente, appears to be used in the same sense.

^c For fæ-leoba we should probably read fæ-liba, a word, though not in Lye, yet occurring in the "Death of Byrhtnoth;"—see Anal. A. S. page 122, line 22.

eac þon neah 7 peop.
 halge heapar.
 in gehýlb bebeab.
 þeƿ-þeoba geƿealb.
 he on ƿƿæce lifbe.
 ƿiððan he zelæbbe-
 leopƿort peopra.
 halger hæƿum.
 heah lónb ƿtígon^a.
 ƿib-ge mágar.
 on ƿeone beopb.
 ƿæne hie þær ƿunbon.
 ƿulbon ƿerfƿon.
 halge heah tƿeoƿe.
 ƿƿa hæleð ƿerƿunon.
 þær eft ƿe ƿnottra.
 ƿunu ðaumber.
 ƿulbonƿert cýnung.
 ƿitgan lárum.
 ƿetimbƿede^c.
 tempel gobe.
 alhn halgne.
 eoƿð-cýnunga.
 ƿe ƿíſeƿta on.
 ƿopulb-ƿíce.
 heahƿt 7 halgort.
 hæleðum ƿerƿæƿort.
 mæƿt 7 mæƿort.
 þaƿa þe manna beapn.
 ƿƿa æƿteƿ^d ƿolban.
 ƿolmum ƿepophce.

also near and far
 the holy tribes,
 in guardianship committed,
 the sway of nations.

He in exile lived,
 after he had led,
 most beloved of men^a,
 at the Holy One's behest,
 a high land to ascend,

[162] his kinsmen,

11 on Sion's hill.

There found they a covenant,
 saw glory,
 a holy high compact,
 as men have understood.

There afterwards the sagacious
 son of David,
 glorious king !

by the prophet's counsels,

20 built

to God a temple,

a holy fane

(of earthly kings

the wisest in

the world's realm,)

highest and holiest,

'mongst men most famed,

chiefest and greatest

of those that the sons of men,

30 of mortals throughout earth,

have wrought with hands.

^a Literally, of souls.

^b ƿtígon seems an error for ƿtígan.

^c This line is defective.

^d æƿteƿ in this phrase, as in æƿteƿ bunƿum, and the like, has the sense of the Latin *per*. The phrase is adverbial, and may generally be rendered *abroad*, *around*.

to þam meðel-ŕeþe^a.
 mǣgan ȝelæddæ.
 abrahām iŕǣc.
 áð-ŕŕ onbrian.
 ȝŕŕŕ ȝeŕhð-bana^b.
 nó þý ȝǣȝna ȝǣ.
 polbe þone laŕŕearþ.
 líȝe ȝeŕȝllan.
 in bæł-blyŕe.
 beoŕna ȝeloŕŕ.
 hiŕ ȝǣȝne ȝunu.
 to ȝȝe-tibne.
 ángan opeŕ eoŕðan.
 ȝŕŕe-láŕe.
 ȝeoŕeŕ ȝŕoŕŕe.
 ða he ȝŕa ȝoŕð ȝebáð.
 leobum to láŕe^c.
 langŕumne hihŕ.
 he þ ȝecýðbe.
 þa he þone cniht ȝenám.
 ȝeŕŕe mið ŕolmum.
 ȝolc-cuð ȝeŕeáȝ.
 ealbe^d láŕe.
 ecȝ ȝŕýmetoþe.
 þ he him líŕ-baȝaŕ.
 leoŕŕan ne ȝŕŕe.
 þonne he hýŕbe.
 heoŕon-cȝunȝe.
 úp aŕæmbe.
 ȝe eoŕl polbe ȝlean.
 eaŕeŕan ȝinne.

To that famed place
 he his son led,
 Abraham Isaac;
 a pile-fire kindled;
 (the first life-destroyer
 for that was not the fairer :)
 would him (Isaac) then
 give to the flame,
 into the pile-blaze;
 10 the best of chiefs,
 his dear son,
 for a triumphant sacrifice,
 on earth his sole
 hereditary remnant,
 his life's comfort.
 Then he thus awaited
 a longsome hope.
 He that manifested,
 20 (when he took the boy
 fast with his hands,
 renowned among nations drew
 an ancient relique,
 (the blade rang,))
 that, for himself, he life-days
 dearer knew not,
 than when he obeyed
 heaven's King.
 He rose up,
 30 the chief would slay
 his son

^a meðel-ŕeð signifies strictly 'a place appointed for meeting and haranguing.'

^b Is this an allusion to Cain?

^c I am unable to give any satisfactory version of this line.

^d ealð, as the epithet of a sword, occurs also in the "Death of Byrhtnoth;"
 —see Anal. A. S. p. 122, l. 37. Cædmon has also "albe meet," p. 206, l. 27.

unpeaxenne.
eagum^a peoban magan.
mið méce ȝif hine ȝob lete.

ne polbe him beoȝht ȝæben-
beapn ætníman.

halȝ tiben.

ác mið hanða bepenȝ-

ȝa him ȝeȝnan cƿom.

ȝteƿn of heoƿonum.

ȝulbȝeȝ hleoðoȝ.

ȝóȝd æȝteȝ ȝƿnæc.

ne ȝleh ȝu abraham.

ȝín æȝen beapn.

ȝunu mið ȝƿeoȝde.

ȝóð iȝ ȝecȝðeb.

nu ȝín cunnobe.

cȝynȝ al-ȝihca.

ȝ ȝu ȝið ȝalbenð.

ȝæȝe heolbe.

ȝæȝte tƿeoȝe.

ȝeo ȝe ȝneoðo ȝceal.

in liȝ-ðagum.

lenȝeȝt ȝeoȝðan.

áȝa to alðȝe.

únȝƿicienðo.

hu ȝeapȝ manneȝ ȝunu.

máȝan tƿeoȝe.

ne behȝýlȝan mæȝ.

heoƿon ȝ eoȝðe.

hiȝ ȝulbȝeȝ ȝóȝd.

ȝíððȝa ȝ ȝíððȝa.

ȝonne beȝæðman mæȝe.

ȝólbán ȝceattaȝ.

unwaxen,
with *the* edge, *the* ruddy youth,
with *the* sword, if God him would
let.

The glorious Father would not
the child accept, [from him
a holy offering;
but with *his* hands held him.

Then him moving came
a voice from heaven,

10 glorious sound!

words then spake:—

[163] ‘Slay thou not, Abraham!

thine own child,

thy son, with *the* sword;

the truth is manifested:

now hath proved thee

the King of all creatures,

that thou, towards *the* Supreme,

holdest *thy* compact,

20 firm faith,

which to thee a blessing shall,

in *thy* life's days,

longest be,

for evermore

unfailing.

How needs a son of man

a greater pledge?

May not subvert

heaven and earth

30 his glory's word,

further and wider spread

than may embrace

earth's regions,

^a Apparently an error for ecgum.

eorðan ýmbhýrýr.		<i>the world's circumference,</i>
ƿ úp-ƿoðor.		<i>and firmament above,</i>
zárreczer zín.		<i>ocean's expanse,</i>
ƿ þeoz zeompe lýr.		<i>and this murmuring air.</i>
ne ^a áð ƿpepeð.		<i>He an oath sweareth,</i>
enzla þeoden.		<i>the Lord of angels,</i>
ƿýrða ƿalbenð.		<i>Ruler of destinies</i>
ƿ pepeða zob.		<i>and God of hosts,</i>
ƿóðærz ƿzora.		<i>the just Conqueror,</i>
þurh hý ƿýrþer lýf.	10	<i>by his own life,</i>
þ þíner cýnner.		<i>that of thy tribe</i>
ƿ cneop-máza.		<i>and kindred,</i>
ƿanð-ƿýzzenðra.		<i>shielded warriors,</i>
ƿím ne cunnon.		<i>the number shall not be able,</i>
ýlbo oþer eorðan.		<i>men on earth,</i>
ealle cƿærte.		<i>with all their might,</i>
to zereczenne.		<i>to say</i>
ƿóðum ƿórdum.		<i>in true words,</i>
nýmðe hƿýlc þær ƿnoctor.		<i>save any one thus wise</i>
in ƿefan ƿeopðe.	20	<i>in mind become,</i>
þ he ána máze.		<i>that he alone can</i>
ealle zepíman.		<i>number all</i>
ƿtánaƿ on eorðan.		<i>the stones in earth,</i>
ƿteorpan on heofonum.		<i>the stars in heaven,</i>
ƿæ-beorza ƿanð ^b .		<i>the sea-mountains' sand,</i>
ƿealte ýða.		<i>the salt waves:</i>
ác hie zepittað.		<i>for they shall sit</i>
be ƿæm tpeonum.		<i>by the two seas,</i>
oð egypte.		<i>unto Egypt</i>
ínca ðeobe.	30	<i>the people of</i>
lanð cananea.		<i>the land of Canaan,</i>
leobe þíne.		<i>thy people,</i>

^a ne is apparently an error for he.

^b MS. and Jun. ƿunð. The correction is admitted into the text, as being both necessary to the sense and in conformity with Gen. xxii. 17: "And as the sand which is upon the sea shore."

ƿreo bearn-ƿæber.
ƿolca ƿélorc.

father of noble children!
of folk most excellent.*

XLVIII.

XLVIII.

Folc ƿær aƿéreb.
flóð-egra becpóm.
ƿarƿar ƿeomne.
ƿeopon beaðe hƿeóp.
ƿæron beorh-hlifu.
blóðe beſtémeb.
holm heolſne ƿáp.
hƿeam ƿær on ýðum.
ƿæter ƿæpna ful.
ƿæl-miſt aſcáh.
ƿæron egypte.
eƿt oncýrbe.
flugon ƿorhtigenbe.
ƿær ongéton.
ƿolbon hepe bleaðe.
hámar ƿanban.
gýlp ƿearð ƿnoſnra.
hum ongen zenáp.
aƿol ýða ƿepealc.
ne ðær ænig becpom.
heƿgeƿ to háme.
ác behindan beleac.
ƿýrð mið ƿæge.
ƿær æn ƿeƿar laƿon.^c
mepe móðgobe.
mægen ƿær ábrenceb.
ſƿreamar ſƿóðon.
ſƿoƿm up-ƿeƿát.

[166]

10

20

30

*The folk was affrighted,
the flood-dread seized on
their sad souls ;
ocean wailed with death,
the mountain heights were
with blood besteam'd,
the sea foamed gore,
crying was in the waves,
the water full of weapons,
a death-mist rose ;
the Egyptians were
turned back ;
trembling they fled,
they felt fear :
would that host gladly
find their homes ;
their vaunt grew sadder :
against them, as a cloud, rose
the fell rolling of the waves ;
there came not any
of that host to home,
but from behind inclosed them
fate with the wave.
Where ways ere lay
sea raged.
Their might was merged,
the streams stood,
the storm rose*

* Between pp. 164 and 165 (which are blank in the MS.) are vestiges of mutilation, whereby Canto XLVIII. seems to be lost.

^b Probably a provincial variation, or an error, for blúe.

^c Those that had been opened for the passage of the Israelites.

beah to heortnum.
 hepe-ſcra mæte.
 liðe cƿamdon.
 lyt up ðeƿeare.
 feƿum ſceapnum.
 fūð blād ƿeƿeð.
 fūð-bƿiſc ſeƿon ƿoƿene.
 ƿiðoƿ ſƿeode.
 mepe-deaða mæte.
 mōðge ſƿalcum.
 cƿunnaƿ on coƿðre.
 cƿe ſƿeode.
 fæf æt ende.
 ſc-berd ſcnon.
 beah ofer hæleðum.
 boln-feall ſƿeah.
 mepe-ſcƿeam mōðg.
 mægen fæf on cƿealme.
 fæte ƿeƿeƿeod.
 ƿoſðƿanƿeƿ me.
 feapnum aƿeleð.
 fand hapenodon.
 fūðre fƿiðe.
 hƿonne faðema ſcƿeam.
 ſƿealða fæ.
 fealtum fðum.
 æƿlaƿtum ƿeƿuna*.
 éce ſƿaðulaƿ.
 naeub nfd-boba.
 neoƿan cōme.
 fah feðe ƿaƿe*.
 feðe ƿeondum ƿeoeoƿ.
 fæf ſeo hæƿene liƿe.

high to heaven ;
 the loudest army-cry
 the hostile uttered ;
 the air above was thickened
 with dying voices ;
 blood pervaded the flood,
 the shield-walls were riven,
 shook the firmament
 that greatest of sea-deaths :
 the proud died,
 kings in a body ;
 the return prevailed
 of the sea at length ;
 their bucklers shone
 high over the soldiers ;
 the sea-wall rose,
 the proud ocean-stream,
 their might in death was
 fastly fettered.
 The tide's reap
 with the war-engineery obstructed,
 laid bare the sand
 to the fated host ;
 when the wandering stream,
 the ever cold sea,
 with its salt waves,
 its eternal stations
 a naked involuntary messenger
 came to visit.
 hostile was the spirit of death
 who the foes overwhelmed ;
 the blue air was

* I am unable to assign even a conjectural sense to this line.

^b For this line, which seems devoid of sense, we should probably read, *jah* *gah* *gah*, or, as at p. 188. l. 16, *pleah* *gah* *gah*.

heolſſe geblanden.		with corruption tainted ;
byrum beſyrcenbe.		<i>the</i> bursting ocean
blōð-egeſan hƿeōp.		whooped a bloody storm,
ſæ-manna ſið.		<i>the</i> seamen's way ;
oð þ̅ ſið metoð.		till that <i>the</i> true God,
þurh moſſes hand.	[167]	through Moses' hand,
mōð ƿenſmbe.		enlarged <i>its</i> force,
ƿiðe ƿeððe.		widely drove <i>it</i> ,
ƿæl ƿeðmum ſƿeop.		<i>it</i> swept death in <i>its</i> embrace ;
ſlōð ƿámgoðe.	10	<i>the</i> flood foamed,
ſæge cƿunƿon.		<i>the</i> fated died,
laƿu land ƿeƿeol.		water deluged <i>the</i> land,
lſƿt ƿæſ onhƿeðe.		<i>the</i> air was agitated,
ƿiƿon ƿeall-ſæſten.		yielded <i>the</i> rampart holds,
ƿægaſ buſſton.		<i>the</i> waves burst over <i>them</i> ,
muſton mepe-toſſaſ ^a .		<i>the</i> sea-towers melted.
þa ſe mihtiga ſloh.		When the Mighty struck,
mið halige hand.		with holy hand,
heoƿon-ſiƿeſ ƿeaſð.		<i>the</i> Guardian of heaven's kingdom,
ƿeſ-beamaſ.	20	<i>the</i> lofty warriors,
plance ðeode.		<i>the</i> proud nation :
ne mihton ſoſhabban.		<i>they</i> might not have
helpenðſa ^b ƿað.		a safer path,
mepe-ſcƿeameſ mōð.		for <i>the</i> sea-stream's force,
ác he maneſum ƿeſceoð.		but it o'er many shed
ſſellenbe ſſſe.		yelling horror.
ſæſſeƿeƿ ƿeððe.		Ocean raged,
up-ateah on ſleap ^c .		drew <i>itself</i> up on high
egeſan ſcōðon.		<i>the</i> storms rose,
ƿeollon ƿæl-benna.	30	<i>the</i> corpses rolled ;
ƿiſſoð ^d ƿeƿeol.		fated fell
heah of heoƿonum.		high from heaven

^a By mepe-toſſaſ the rocks seem to be intended.

^b Possibly an error for helpenðſan.

^c I have translated (according to Lye's conjecture) on ſcƿeap.

^d Apparently an error for ƿiſoð.

hand-peorc gobeſ.
 fāmīg-boſma.
 flōð-pearðe floh.
 unhleopan pæg.
 albe mece^a.
 þ̅ ȝ̅ beað-ðrepe.
 ðrihte ſpæron.
 ſynfullra ſpæc.
 ſaplum lunnon.
 pæſte bepanene.
 flōð-blāc hepe.
 ſiððan hie on boſum.
 brun ſppinge.
 mōðe-pæga mæſt.
 mægen eall geþneāſ.
 ða þe geþnencte^b.
 ðuȝoð eȝypta.
 ſapaon mið hiȝ ſolcum.
 he onfeond^c hpaðe.
 ſiððan ȝeſcāh.
 gobeſ andſaca.
 þ̅ pæſ mihtīȝna.
 mepe-flōðeſ pearð.
 polbe hupu pæðmum.
 hiibe ȝeſceadan.
 ſpne ȝ eȝeſfull.
 eȝyptum pearð.
 þeſ dæg-peorcer.
 ðeop leān ȝeſceob.
 ſonðam þeſ hepuȝeſ.
 hām eſt ne com.
 ealler ſngunber.

the hand work of God :
 of the foamy gulfs
 the Guardian of the flood struck
 the unsheltering wave
 with an ancient faulchion,
 that in the swoon of death
 those armies slept,
 those bands of sinful
 sunk with their souls
 10 fast encompassed,
 the flood-pale host,
 after that them in its gulfs
 the brown expanse,
 of proud waves greatest,
 all their power, o'erthrew ;
 when was drowned
 the flower of Egypt,
 Pharaoh with his folk.
 He found quickly
 20 after he arose,
 a denier of God,
 that was mightier
 the sea-flood's Guardian :
 yet would he with arms
 decide the conflict,
 angry and terrible.
 To the Egyptians was,
 for that day's work,
 a deep requital given ;
 30 since of that multitude
 came not home again,
 of all the boundless host,

^a See p. 203, line 23. Also *Beowulf*, p. 191, l. 10.

^b MS. and Junius, geþnecte.

^c MS. and Junius, on feond; but manifestly an error of the scribe for onfeond, or rather onganb.

æniȝ to lāpe-	any as remnant,
þ̅ te rið heopn ^a .	that even <i>their</i> fate
recȝan moȝte-	might say,
boðigeaȝ æfter bunȝum. [169]	publish abroad,
bealo-ȝpella mæȝt-	greatest of baleful tales ;
hoȝð-peaȝða hȝȝne.	<i>their</i> princes ^b fall,
hæleða cpenum.	to <i>the</i> consorts of <i>the</i> warriors ;
ac þa mæȝen-ȝneataȝ-	but those mighty bands
meȝe-deað ȝerpealh. ^c	<i>the</i> sea-death swallowed.

ȝpel-bobaȝ ȝeðe.	10 of <i>the</i> messenger who
ȝpēb ahte.	speed possessed,

ageaȝ ȝȝlp peȝa.	understood <i>the</i> vaunt of <i>the</i> men
hie ^d rið ȝoð punnon.	who against God warred.
þanon ȝȝahelum.	Thence to <i>the</i> Israelites
ēce ȝæðaȝ.	eternal counsels,
on meȝe-hpeaȝpe.	on <i>the</i> sea-shore,
moȝȝe ^e ȝæȝðe.	Moses said,
heah-þunȝen peȝ-	illustrious man,
halȝe ȝȝæce.	a holy speech,
ðeop æȝenðe.	20 a solemn errand,
ðæȝ-peoȝc nemnað ^f .	(a day-work called,
ȝȝa ȝȝc peȝ-ðeobe.	as men yet

^a The same as hupu, or rather an error for heopa.

^b Literally, *treasure-guardians*.

^c Between this line and the following, some verses are evidently wanting.

^d hie seems to be an error for þe.

^e MS. and Junius moȝȝe.

^f To what the poet here alludes is extremely doubtful. For nemnað, the sense seems to require that we should read nemneb.

on zepputum fimbað.

ðóma zehpalcne.

þara ðe him ðrihten bebeab.

on þam frib-þæce.

fúðum fórdum.

zif onlucan fule^a.

lifef pealhrtóð.

beorht in breostum.

bán-húfep pearð^b.

zin-fæfren zóð.

zarteref cægon.

fún bið zepenenob.

fað forð zæð.

harað fíflicu.

fórb on fæðme.

pule meazgollice.

móðum tæcan.

þ pe zefine ne fýn^c.

* * *
* * *
* * *

zober þeodficef.

metober milcra.

he uf má onlfhð.

nú uf bocefaf.

betefan fecgað.

leuznan lýft^d fýnna.

þif uf læne ðream.

pommum apýfgeb.

find in *the* Scriptures,)

each ordinance

which him *the* Lord commanded,

on that journey,

in words of truth.

If will unlock

life's Interpreter,

bright in *our* breasts

the body's guardian,

10 *the* widely powerful God,

with *the* keys of *the* spirit,

mystery shall be explained,

counsel shall go forth :

he hath wise

words in *his* bosom,

he will powerfully

teach *our* minds,

that we seem not,

of God's law,

20 of *the* Creator's mercies.

He us more enlighteneth.

Now us learned men

tell of a better,

a longer life of delights.

This is a slender joy,

with *sins* accursed,

^a This and the five following lines are thus rendered by Hicken. "Si verax Deus, pectore lucidus, vitæ interpres, vult mentem reserare, spiritus clavibus."—*Gr. A.S.* p. 198. I regret my inability to give a satisfactory translation of this very obscure part of the poem.

^b The spirit: literally, *bone-house's* warden.

^c Between this and the following line, several lines are wanting, containing the beginning of Moses's speech; both the sense and the alliteration being defective.

^d lýft is possibly an error of the scribe for lif.

pneccum ^a alýreb.		<i>allowed to the wretched</i>
earmra ánbib.		<i>the expectation of the miserable.</i>
eðelleare.		<i>The homeless</i>
þýrne gýrt-jele.		<i>this guest-hall</i>
gihðum ^b healðeð.		<i>as a refuge hold,</i>
murnað on móðe.		<i>mourn in mind.</i>
mán-húr pítan.		<i>The house of sin we know,</i>
þært under folðan.		<i>fast under earth ;</i>
þær bið fýr ⁊ wýrm.		<i>there are fire and worm,</i>
open éce fcræf.	10	<i>an ever open den</i>
ýpela gehwýlceſ.		<i>of every evil :</i>
ſwa nu wegn-þeopaſ ^c .		<i>so now imperious spoilers</i>
ſíce bælað.		<i>the empire deal :</i>
ýlbo oððe ær ðeað.		<i>age or earlier death</i>
eſtſýrnð cýmð ^d .		<i>afterward cometh,</i>
mægen-þrýmma mæſt.		<i>of powers greatest,</i>
open miððan-geaſnð.		<i>throughout mid-earth,</i>
ðæg-ðæbum fáh.		<i>in day-deeds hostile.</i>
ðrihten gýlfa.		<i>The Lord himself,</i>
on þam meðel-ſteðe.	20	<i>in the judgment-place,</i>
manegum ðémeð.		<i>shall judge many,</i>
þonne he ſóðſæſtſa.		<i>when he the uprights'</i>
ſapla læbeð.	[170]	<i>souls leadeth,</i>
eabige gartaſ.		<i>blessed spirits,</i>
on up-ſnobor.		<i>into heaven above,</i>
þær leoht ⁊ lif.		<i>where is light and life,</i>

^a MS. pineccum : corrected by Junius to pneccum.

^b gýhð i. forsan q. gehýht *refugium*, Suppl. ad Lye ; where l. 3-5 are thus rendered : " patria orbi hoc hospitium in refugium tenent." The MS. reads gihðum.

^c The word wegn in this obscure passage seems equivalent in composition to our *ack*. In the *Harm. Evang. Coll.*, as quoted by Lye, the same compound occurs (regin-thiebos). Regin is also among the difficult words in Sæmund's Edda. See Prof. F. Magnusen's note on the *Vafthrúdnismál*, Str. 3.

^d MS. and Junius, eſt ſýrnð cýmð ; but both the sense and the alliteration require the combination of the first two syllables. Perhaps, to complete the metre, we should also read cýmeð for cýmð.

eac þon hyra blæb.
 dugoð on ðream.
 ðruhten þerigað.
 þeroba fulðon-cýning.
 to þíðan þeope.
 ꝥa þeopðobe.
 ꝥæba zemýnðig.
 manna milðort.
 mihtum ꝥiðeb.
 hláðan ꝥeꝥne.
 þeþe ꝥalle báð.
 ꝥiðober ꝥillan.
 þunðon onzétan.
 móbriðer múð-hæl.
 hé to mænægum ꝥꝥæc.
 micel iꝥ þeof menigeo.
 mægen-þiꝥa tꝥum.
 fullerða mært.
 iꝥ ðaꝥ ꝥaþe læbeð.
 haꝥað upon cananéa.
 cýn zelýþeð.
 buþh ꝥ beagaꝥ^a.
 bꝥábe ꝥíce.
 ꝥile nu zelærtan.
 ꝥ he lange gehét.
 mið fð-ꝥꝥaþe.
 engla ðruhten.
 in ꝥýn-ðagum.
 þæberýn-cýnne.
 gꝥ ꝥe gehealðað.
 halige láne.
 ꝥ ꝥe þeonda gehpone.
 ꝥoꝥð oꝥeꝥganðað.
 geꝥittað iꝥe-þíce.

fruition also of comforts ;
where the good in joy
praise the Lord,
the glorious King of hosts,
for ever.'

Thus spake,
 of counsels mindful,
 the mildest of men,
 by power strengthened,
 10 with loud voice.
 Still *the* host awaited
 the famed *man's* will ;
 they the wonder perceived,
 the bold one's salutary speech.
 He to *the* multitudes spake :
 ' Great is this many,
 the army-leader firm,
 of all-perfect *beings* greatest,
 who this march leadeth ;
 20 he hath from above *the* Canaanites'
 race delivered,
 their towns and treasures,
 their ample realm :
 he will now perform
 what he long hath promised,
 with oath-swearing,
 the Lord of angels,
 in days of old,
 to *the* tribe of *your* fathers ;
 30 if ye observe
 his holy lore ;—
 that ye each enemy
 shall henceforth overcome ;
 victorious shall inhabit,

^a Literally, *bracelets*.

be ðam tpeonum.
 beon-ſealſ beorna.
 bið eoƿer blæd micel.
 æfter þam ƿórdum.
 ƿeƿoð ƿæſ on ſalum.
 ſungon ſiġe-byman.
 ſegnaſ ſcódou.

on ſæġerne ſƿeg.
 ƿolc ƿæſ on lanbe.
 hæfde ƿulbneſ beam.
 ƿeƿuð ġelæbeb.
 halġe heapaſ.
 on hild ġobeſ.
 liſe ġeƿeón^b.
 þa hie oðlæbeb hæfbon.
 ƿeoph of ƿeonda dóme.
 þeah ðe hie hit^c ſƿecne ġeneð-
 don.

ƿeƿaſ unðer ƿæteſa hſóſaſ.
 ġeſaƿon hie þær ƿeallaſ ſcandau.
 ealle hum bſumu blóðġe þu-
 ton.
 þuſh þa heora beaðo-ſeaƿo ƿæ-
 ġon.
 hſeððon hulde ſƿelle.

ſiððan hie þam ſið-ƿoƿon.
 * * *

hóƿon hepe-þſeataſ.
 hlúðe ſƿeſne.
 ƿoſ þam bæd-ƿeoſce.
 ðſuhten heƿeðon.
 ƿeƿaſ ƿulbneſ ſáſġ.

by *the* two ſeaſ,
the hallſ^a of chieftainſ;
 your proſperity ſhall be great.^c

After thoſe wordſ
the hoſt^c waſ glad;
 ſung *the* trumƿſ of triumph,
the bannerſ roſe
 at *the* joyouſ ſound,
the folk waſ on land.

10 Had *the* pillar of glory
 led *the* hoſt,
the holy bandſ,
 through God's favour,
 in life rejoicing,
 when they had ſaved
their liveſ from *the* enemyſ' power,
 though they had cruelly oppreſ-
 ed them,

the men under *the* roofſ of waterſ.
 There they ſaw wallſ ſtanding,
 ſeemed to them all *the* waterſ
 bloody,

20 through which their warlike en-
 ginery had moved: [*ſpeech*
they were cheered by the martial

after they to thoſe before

raiſed *the* army-bandſ
 a loud voice,
 for that great work
 praized *the* Lord,
the men a ſong of glory,

^a Literally, *beer-hallſ*.

^b This I ſuſpect to be an error for *ġeƿeonde*.

^c For *hit*, the ſenſe ſeems to require *hie*.

píſ on oðrum.
 folc-ſƿeota mæſt.
 fýrð-leoð Ʒalan-
 acum ƿceſnum.
 eall-ƿunðra ƿela-
 þa ƿæſ eð-fýnðe-
 aſſuſc meople.
 on Ʒeoſoneſ ƿcaðe.
 Ʒolbe Ʒeoſonðob.
 hanb ahoſon.
 halſ-ƿunðunge.
 blrðe ƿæron.
 bote Ʒeſapon.
 hebbon hepe-ƿeaſeſ.
 hæſt ƿæſ onſæleb.
 ongunnon ƿæ-lape^a.
 ƿegnum ðælan.
 on ýð-lape^b.
 ealde maðmaſ.
 neaſ ƿ nanðaſ.
 heo on ƿuht ƿceó^c.
 Ʒolb ƿ Ʒob-ƿeb.
 ioſeſeſ Ʒeſtneon.
 ƿeſa ƿulbon-Ʒeſtcealb.
 ƿeſuſenb laƷon.

[171] (*the women in turn,*)
 greatest of multitudes,
 sung a martial song,
 with clear voices,
 of all *those* many wonders.

Then was to be found
 the African maid,
 on ocean's shore,
 with gold adorned;
 10 *they* raised *the* hand
 of supplication.

They [the Israelites] were blithe,
 saw *their* compensation;
 heeded *the* martial spoil,
 captivity was loosened;
they begun, what the sea had
 in nets to deal, [spared,
 among the survivors of the flood,
 ancient treasures,
 20 vestments and shields.

They justly divided
 the gold and purple^d,
 Joseph's treasure,
 the glory of men.
 Cursing lay

^a Literally, the *sea-leavings*.

^b Literally, the *flood-leavings*.

^c Upon this word *Lye* has the following: "Sceo, in ƿceo-Ʒolb, forsan quasi ská-gold, *præstantissimum aurum*, a Cimbrice ská, *præstantia*;" but by forming a compound of ƿceó and Ʒolb, the metre is destroyed. May not ƿceó be the beginning only of ƿceódon, *divided*, the termination having been omitted by the carelessness of the scribe? The entire passage is extremely obscure.

^d Isl. Guðvefr, *textura discolor, figurata, præsertim textura militaris, qualis fuit vexillorum*; tales togas figuratas nostrates, qui lautiores erant in re, fraxere. Björn Haldorsen, *Lex. Isl.* The word occurs also in *Sæmund's Edda*: see *Hamþis-mál*, Str. 17, p. 271, Edit. Stockh. Prof. F. Magnusen explains it, *the purple of the northern nations*. The Islanders seem to have derived it from guður or guð, *battle*.

on deað-ſtebe.
 ƿuht-ſolca mæſt*:-

on *their* death-place,
 of people *the* greatest.

L.

L.

ſeƿrægn ic hebneor. [173]
 eadge liſſean.
 in hieruſalem.
 gold-horþ ƿælan.
 cýnungdóm habban.
 ƿra him gecýnðe ƿær.
 riððan þurh metober mæſen.
 on moýſes hánð. 10
 ƿearð ƿiſ gífen.
 ƿigena mænneo.
 7 he of egyptum.
 út aróron.
 mæſene micle.
 ƿ ƿær móðig cýn.
 þenden he ƿý riçe.
 ræðan moſton.
 ƿurðum ƿeolbon.
 ƿær him beorht ƿela.
 þenden ƿ ſolc mid him.
 heara ræðen ƿære.
 healdan ƿolbon.
 ƿær him hýrðe góð.
 heoron-riçeſ ƿearþ.
 halig ƿuhten.
 ƿulþneſ ƿalðenð.
 ge ðam ƿerube gear.
 móð 7 mihte.
 metoð al-ƿihta.
 ƿ he oſt ƿela ſolca.
 ƿeoƿe geſceobon.

The Hebrews, as I have un-
 lived prosperous [derstood,
 in Jerusalem,
 gold-treasure distributed,
 had kingly sway,
 as to them was genial,
 after that, through *the* Creator's
 into Moses' hand [might,
 martial force was given,
 many warriors,
 and they from Egypt
 had marched out,
 with great power.
 That was *a* haughty race,
 while they the realm
 might rule,
 swayed over *their* cities :
 20 to them was bright weal,
 while the folk with him [God]
 their fathers' covenant
 would hold.
 Was to them *a* good shepherd
the Guardian of heaven's kingdom,
the holy Lord,
the Chief of glory,
 who to that multitude gave
 courage and might,
 30 *the* Lord of all creatures ;
 so that they oft many nations
 from life separated,

* MS. mæ, after which is an erasure.

hefugef helmum.
þara þe him hoþb ne fær.

oð þ̅ hie plenco anpōb.

æt pīn-þege.

deopol-bædbum.

ðruncne geðohtar.

þa hie æ-cpærtaf.

ánropleton^a.

metodef mægenſcipe.

ſpa nó man ſcyle.

hīf gaſtaf luſan.

pið gode dælan.

þa gereah ic þa gebruhc^b.

in gebpolan hpeortan.

īſrahela cýn.

únpuht dón.

rommaſ pýncean.

þ̅ fær peopc gode.

oſt he þam leobum.

láne ſenbe.

heortn-ſicef peapb.

halige gaſtaf.

þa þam perube.

piſdom buðou.

hie þæne ſuýtſo.

ſóð zelýfðon.

lýtcle hſile.

oð þ̅ hie^c langunȝ beſſác.

eorðan ðreamaſ.

éceſ pæðeſ.

þ̅ hie æt ſiðertaſ.

ſýlſe forlétan.

ðruhtneſ dómaſ.

with *their* army's chieftains,
those who were not friendly to
them;

till that them pride invaded,
at *their* wine-bibbings,
with diabolic deeds,
drunken thoughts,
when they *their* legal institutes
abandoned,
the Lord's supremacy.

10 Thus no man ought
his spirit's love
with God divide.

Then saw I that multitude
into error turn,
the tribe of Israel
do unrighteousness,
perpetrate crimes;
that was grief to God:
oft he to those nations

20 sent, for *their* instruction,
heaven's kingdom's Guardian,
holy spirits,
who to the multitude
wisdom should preach;
they in that wisdom
verily believed,
a little while,
till that them desire deceived,
joys of earth,
30 of eternal sway;
so that, at *the* last, they
themselves forsook
the Lord's decrees,

^a MS. and Junius, áne ropleton.

^b MS. and Junius, me.

^c MS. and Junius, þege ðpuht.

cunon deorleſ cſæpt.

þa ƿearð ƿéðe móð.

ƿíſeſ ðeoden.

únholb þeoden^a.

þam þe æhte ƿearf.

ƿíſe^b him æt ƿrýmðe. [174]

ða ðe on ƿruman^c.

æſ ðon ƿæron man-cýnneſ.

metode býpſt.

buƿoða býpſt.

ðrúhtne leopſt.

heſe-ƿað^d to þæſe.

heán býpſ.

eoplum elðeodrigum.

on eðel-land.

þær ſalem ſtób.

ƿearpum aƿæſtnób.

ƿeallum ƿeƿeopðob.

to þær ƿitgan fónon.

calbea cýn.

to ceapſe ƿopð.

þær iſſaela.

æhta ƿæron.

beppuene mið ƿeopcum.

to þam þ ƿeopð ƿeſón.

mægen-þneat mæſe.

mán-bealpeſ ƿeopn.

aƿehte þone ƿæl-nrð.

ƿeſa albon-ſſea.

baſilónes ƿneƿo.

on hiſ buh-ſtebe.

chose *the* devil's craft.

Then became *the* fierce of mind,

the prince of *the* realm,

faithless to *his* Lord,

to him who had given him wealth,

taught him at first

those that in *the* beginning,

ere which *they* were of mankind

dearest to *the* Creator,

10 of people dearest,

most beloved of *the* Lord,

an army-path to the

high city,

to *the* foreign men,

into *the* country

where Salem stood,

with engines strengthened,

with walls adorned.

To this came soothsayers,

20 *the* Chaldean race,

forth to *the* city,

where *the* Israelites'

possessions were,

covered with works ;

to which *the* host proceeded,

a great and powerful band,

zealous for sinful evil.

Then fatal hate excited

the chief lord of men,

30 *the* prince of Babylon,

in his metropolis,

^a For þeoden we should probably read þeodne.

^b MS. and Junius, ƿíſe.

^c Of this and the six following lines I have given what I believe to be a literal translation ; that it is not more intelligible must be ascribed, partly at least, to the defective state of the Saxon text.

^d MS. heſepoð ; Junius, he ſepoð.

nabochodonogor.
 þurh nrð-hece.
 ꝥ he ꝥēcan ongan.
 ȝeƿan ȝehȝðum.
 hū he iſraclum.
 eaðoſc meahce.
 þurh ȝnompa ȝang.
 ȝuman oðþrunȝan.
 ȝeſamnode þa.
 ȝuðan ȝ norðan.
 pæl-hneop ȝeƿoð.
 ȝ ȝeſc ȝápan^a.
 heſuȝe hæðen-cȝynȝa.
 to þæne heán býruȝ.
 iſraela.
 eðel-ƿearðas^b.
 luſan^c liſ-ƿelan.
 þenden hie let meoð.
 þa eac eðan ȝeſſæȝn.
 ealb-ƿeonda cȝn.
 ƿín-burh ƿeƿa.
 þa ƿíȝan ne ȝelȝƿoð.
 beſeáƿoðon þa ȝeceba ƿulðon.
 ȝeáðan ȝolbe.
 ȝince ȝ ȝeolſe.
 ȝalomoneſ temple.
 ȝeſcſúðan ȝeſcſeona.
 under ȝcán-hlriðum.
 ȝſilc eall ȝſa þa eoſlaȝ.
 áȝan ȝceolðon.
 oð ꝥ hie burȝa ȝehƿone.
 abſocen hæƿðon.
 þaſa þe þam ƿolce.

Nebuchadnezzar,
 through hostile grudge;
 so that he began seek,
 in *his* mind's thoughts,
 how he from *the* Israelites
 might most easily, [*bands,*
 through *the* march of his fierce
the men force away.
He then assembled,
 10 from south and north,
 a blood-thirsty host,
 and *bade* march west,
 a band of heathen kings
 to the metropolis
 of *the* Israelites,
the country's guardians,
their dear *life's* treasures,
 while them *the* Creator permitted.
 Then also, I have learned, over-
 20 *the* tribe of ancient foes [*ran*
the people's beloved city.
The warriors believed not.
 Then spoiled *they* *the* glory of
 of *its* red gold, [*fanés*
 riches and silver,
the temple of Solomon,
 plundered *the* treasures,
 under *their* stony coverings,
 all whatever those men
 30 might possess;
 till that they each city
 had subdued,
 which with that people

^a After ȝápan, her, or a word of like import, seems to have been omitted.

^b This line seems in apposition to the preceding, heſuȝe hæðen-cȝynȝa.

^c An error probably for leoſan.

to fpuðe ftoðon.
 gehlōðon him to huðe.
 hoŋb-pearða geŋtneon.
 fea 7 fneor.
 fpilc þær funden pær.
 7 þa mið þam æhtum.
 eft fðeðon.
 7 gelæbbon eac.
 on langne fð.
 iŋnaela cŷn.
 on eaŋt-pegaŋ.
 to babilonia.
 beorna únŋim.
 unðer hanð hæleð.
 hæðenum ðe man.
 nabochodonofŋon.
 him on nŷð ðŷðe.
 iŋnaela beaŋn.
 ócon ealle lupen.
 pærna lape^a.
 to peoŋc-þeopum.
 onŋende þá.
 fínna þeŋna.
 poŋn þær perubeŋ.
 peŋt^b to peŋan.
 þ̅ him þana leobe.
 land geheolde.
 eðne eðel.
 æfter ebnéum.
 hec þa fécán.
 fíne geŋeŋan.
 geonb iŋnaela.
 eaŋne lape.
 hpilc þæpe geozode.

stood in peace. [spoil
They loaded on themselves for
the riches of *the* treasure wards,
 money and captives,
 such as there was found;
 and then with those possessions
 marched back,
 and also led
 on a long journey
 10 *the* tribe of Israel,
 on *the* east ways,
 to Babylon,
 [175] men unnumbered,
the people under subjection
 to a heathen ruler,
 Nebuchadnezzar.
 By force *he* made to him
the children of Israel,
 without all love,
 20 *the* weapons' leaving,
 for work-slaves.
He sent then
 of his ministers
 a band of the host
 to go westward,
 that for him of that people
they *the* land might hold
 a subject country
 [176] after *the* Hebrews.
 30 Bade then seek
 his reeves,
 through Israel's
 poor remnant,
 which of the youth

^a The survivors: see p. 121, l. 32.

^b MS. and Junius, fcy.

gleaport pæne.
 bóca bebúðer.
 þe þær brungen pær^a.
 polde þ þa cnihta.
 cƿæƿt leornæbon.
 þ him ƿnýtƿo on ƿeƿan.
 ƿecƿan mihte.
 naler ðý þe he þ moƿte.
 oððe ƿemunan polde.
 þ he þara ƿpena.
 ƿobe þancobe.
 þe him þær to buƿuðe.
 bƿihten ƿcýnebe.
 þa hie þær ƿundon.
 to ƿneab^b gleape.
 æðele cnihta.
 ƿ æƿæƿte.
 ƿunƿe ƿ ƿobe.
 in ƿob ƿæbe.
 æn ƿær ananías.
 oðer azanías.
 þriðða mišael.
 metobe ƿeƿone.
 þa þný comon.
 to þeodne ƿoran.
 heaƿbe ƿ huƿe-þancle.
 þær ƿe hæðena ƿæt.
 cýnung conðner ƿeorn.
 in caldea býrg.
 þa hie þam plancan.
 ƿiƿðóm ƿceolbon.
 ƿeƿar ebne.
 ƿónbum cýðbon^c.

were most skilful
 in *the* precepts of books,
 which was thither brought.
 He would that those children
 should learn science,
 that to him wisdom in *their* minds
 might speak;
 not because he that might
 or would remember,
 10 or that for those gifts
 God would thank,
 which on him there for dignity
 the Lord had bestowed.

Then they there found,
 for *their* Lord, skilful
 noble youths
 and pious,
 young and good,
 of good race:
 20 one was Hananiah,
 the second Azariah,
 the third Mishael,
 by *the* Lord chosen.

These three came
 before *the* prince,
 bold and thoughtful-minded,
 where *the* heathen sate,
 the king studious of pomp,
 in *the* Chaldeans' city.
 30 Then they to the proud *prince*
 must wisdom
 (*the* Hebrew men,)
 by words reveal,

^a This line refers to the words *capme laƿe*, p. 220, l. 33.

^b Apparently an error for *ƿnean*.

^c Apparently an error for *cýðan*.

hize-cræft heane.
 þurh halg mōð.
 þa ge beoƿin bebeab.
 babilone pearð.
 ƿrōmōð cƿning.
 ƿinum þegnum.
 ꝥ þa ƿrum-ƿaraƿ.
 beƿeone bæbe^a.
 ꝥ þam ƿengum þƿm.
 ƿāð^b ne ƿæpe.
 ƿiſte ne ƿæde.
 in ƿoruld-liƿe:

high mental power,
 through holy mind.

Then *the* chief commanded,
the lord of Babylon;
the rigorous king,
 to his servants,
 (*what the princes*
before did),
 that to *the* three youths
 10 should be no sparing
 of food or weeds,
 in worldly life.

LI.

Ða ƿær bƿeme.
 babilone pearð.
 mæne ƿ mōðig.
 oƿer miððan-ƿearð.
 eƿerful ylða beaƿnum.
 no he æ ƿneƿeðe.
 æc in oƿerhƿyðe.
 æghƿær liƿeðe.
 þa þam folc-ƿogan.
 on ƿrum-ƿlæpe.
 ƿiððan to ƿeſte ƿehƿearƿ.
 ƿice þeoden.
 com on ƿeƿan hƿurƿan.
 ƿƿeƿneƿ ƿoma.
 hu ƿoruld ƿæne.
 ƿundƿum ƿeƿeðð.
 ængelic ylðum.
 oð eðƿcearƿe.

LI.

[177] Then was renowned
the guardian of Babylon,
 great and proud
 over mid-earth,
 terrible to *the* children of men.
 He no law promoted,
 but in contempt
 20 of every one *he* lived.
 Then to the people's chief,
 in *his* first sleep,
 after *he* had gone to rest,
the powerful prince,
 came passing into *his* mind
the terror of a dream:
 how *the* world was
 wonderously framed,
 unlike to men,
 30 until regeneration.

^a The interpretation of this line is conjectural. The entire passage is very obscure, and, I believe, very corrupt.

^b I have rendered the word ƿāð by *sparing*, conjecturing that it may be an error for ƿnāð, or ƿnāð, from which the adjective ƿneðen, *sparing*, &c. is probably derived.

pearð hum-on slæpe.
 god gecyðeb.
 þæt ær riceg gehpær.
 neðe sceolbe gelimpan.
 eorðan breamaþ.
 ende purðan.

þa onpoc wulf-heort.
 ge ær rin-gal swæf.
 babilone pearb.
 næf hum bliðe hige.
 ac hum soþh aytah.
 swefnes poma.

no he gemunbe.
 þæt hum metob pær.
 het þa tosomne.
 ginra leoba.

þa piccunðbóm.
 piðort bæron.
 frægn þa ða mænigeo.
 hwæt hine gemætte.
 þenben neorð-benben.
 sefte punode.

pearð he on þam egeþan.
 acol porþen.

þa he ne riþre.
 pórð ne angin.
 swefnes giner.
 het him secgan þeah.
 þa him unblrðe.

andgyrnebon.
 deopol-pitgan.
 næf hum bóm gearu.
 to asecganne.

To him it was in sleep
 soothly manifested,
 that every kingdom
 evil should betide
 joys of earth
 be at end.

[178] Then awoke the wolf-hearted,
 who erst wine-drunken slept,
 the lord of Babylon ;

10 he was not blithe in mind,
 but sorrow rose to him,
 the terror of his dream.

He remembered not
 what he had dreamed :
 bade then together
 of his people,
 those who the magic art
 furthest carried.

20 Then inquired the many
 what he had dreamed,
 while the king^a
 at rest continued ?

He had, through that horror,
 become chilled.

Then he knew not
 a word nor the beginning
 of his dream ;
 yet bade he them to say it.

30 Then him unblithely
 answered
 the infernal soothsayers :
 (they had not power ready
 to declare

^a Literally, the word-bearing. Lye translates this epithet, *Refectorem afferens* (quies). The passage may also admit of the following interpretation: while, with food sated, he on his couch continued.

ƿƿeƿen cýninge.
 hu maƿon ƿe ƿƿa dýgle.
 drihten ahiƿgan.
 on ƿeƿan ƿinne.
 hu ðe ƿƿeƿnebe.
 oððe ƿýrða ƿeƿceapƿ.
 ƿýrðom búðe.
 ƿiƿ þu hiƿ æƿeƿt ne meahƿ.
 óƿ aƿeccan.
 þa hu hu únblíðe.
 andƿƿaƿnobe.
 ƿulƿ-heort cýning.
 ƿiƿgum ƿínun.
 næƿon ƿe ƿƿa eacne.
 oƿeƿ ealle men.
 móð-ƿeƿanceƿ.
 ƿƿa ƿe me ƿæƿðon.
 ƿ þ ƿeƿcƿæðon.
 þ ƿe cuðon.
 míne alðon leƿe.
 ƿƿa me æƿteƿ ƿeapð.
 oððe ic ƿurðon.
 ƿunðan ƿceolbe.
 ne ƿe máctingē.
 míne ne cunnon.
 þa þe me ƿon ƿenobe.
 ƿýrðom beƿeð.
 ƿe ƿƿelcað ðeaðe.
 nýmþe ic ðóm ƿite.
 ƿoðan ƿƿeƿneƿ.
 þeƿ mín ƿeƿa mýnðƿað.
 ne meahƿe þa ƿeo mænƿeo.
 on þam meðel-ƿeðe.
 þurh ƿiƿrðóm.
 ƿihte aƿencean.
 ne ahiƿgan.

the dream to the king :)
 'How may we so deeply,
 O lord, search
 into thy mind,
 how thou hast dreamed,
 or *the fates'* decrees
 wisdom declared,
 if thou canst not first its
 beginning tell?'

[179]

Then to them unblithely
 answered
 the wolf-hearted king,
 to his soothsayers :—
 'Ye were not so gifted
 over all men
 in mental thought,
 as ye said to me,
 and that declared,
 that ye knew
 my life's destiny,
 what should hereafter me betide,
 or I further
 should find.
 Ye my dream
 know not,
 who to me, before *the* people,
 make show of wisdom.
 Ye by death shall perish,
 unless I know *the* interpretation
 of *my* true dream,
 of which my thought reminds me.'
 Then could not the many
 in the council-place,
 through knowledge,
 aught discover,
 nor devise.

þa hit forhæfede ȝepearð.

þ̅ te hie ȝædon.

ȝpeȝn cȝuninge.

ȝȝnða ȝeȝȝnu.

oð þ̅ ȝwȝa cȝóm.

daniel to dóme.

ȝe ȝæȝ dȝuhtne ȝecopen.

ȝnotop ȝ ȝóðȝæȝt.

in þ̅ ȝelb ȝanȝan.

ȝe ȝæȝ^a opð-ȝnuma.

earmȝe lȝpe.

ȝæne þe þam hæðenan.

hȝȝan ȝceolbe.

him ȝod ȝealbe.

ȝȝe of heoȝnum.

þuȝh hleoðop-cȝȝbe.

halȝeȝ ȝaȝteȝ.

þ̅ him engel ȝober.

eall áȝæȝbe.

ȝȝa hȝ man-dȝuhten.

ȝemæteð pearð.

ða eode daniel.

þa dæȝ lȝhte.

ȝpeȝen ȝeccan.

ȝinum ȝȝean.

ȝæȝbe him ȝȝȝce.

ȝeȝeba^b ȝeȝceafte.

þ̅ te ȝona onȝeat.

ȝȝiðmóð cȝuning.

ópð ȝ ende.

ȝæȝ þe him ȝȝeð ȝæȝ.

ða hæȝbe daniel.

dóm micelne.

blæb in babilonia.

Then was it denied *them*
that they should say
the dream to *the* king,
the mysteries of *the* fates,
till that *the* prophet came,
Daniel, to judgment,
who by *the* Lord was chosen,
skilful and upright,
into the palace,

10 who was *the* chief
of *the* poor remnant,
which to that heathen
must obey.
On him God had bestowed
gifts from heaven,
through revelation
of *the* holy spirit;
so that to him God's angel
declared all
20 that his lord
had dreamed.

[180] Then went Daniel,
when day dawned,
to relate *the* dream
to his lord,
told him wisely
the fates' decrees;
so that soon understood
the fierce-minded king
30 *the* beginning and end
of what to him had been revealed.

Then had Daniel
great power,
glory in Babylon,

^a MS. and Junius, ȝæȝ.

^b Apparently an error for ȝȝnða.

mið bōcerum.
 frōðan he ƷeƷæbe.
 ƷreƷen cýnunge.
 þ he ær for fýnenum.
 onfón ne meahƷe.
 babilonie Ʒearb.
 in hiƷ bƷeoƷt-locan.
 no hƷæðeƷe þ daniel.
 Ʒebón mihtē.
 þ he polbe metober.
 mihtē Ʒelýfan.
 ác he Ʒýncan onƷan.
 poð on Ʒelba.
 þam þe ðeóƷmóðe.
 ðýnan héton.
 Ʒe ƷæƷ on ðæƷe ðeobe.
 ðe ƷƷa haƷte.
 bƷeƷne babilonige.
 þæƷe buƷge-Ʒearb^a.
 ánnē man-lican.
 oƷer metober eƷt.
 Ʒýlb of Ʒolbe.
 Ʒumum aƷæƷnðe.
 forþam þe Ʒleap ne ƷæƷ.
 Ʒum-ƷíceƷ Ʒearb.
 neðe Ʒ ƷæbleaƷ.
 Ʒuht^b

þa Ʒearð hæleða hlýƷt.
 þa hleoðon cƷóðm.
 býman ƷƷeƷne.
 oƷer buƷh-Ʒape.

with *the* magi,
 after he had said
the dream to *the* king,
 which he before, for his sins,
 could not contain,
the ruler of Babylon,
 in *the* recesses of his breast.
 Yet Daniel that
 could not accomplish
 10 that he would in *the* Lord's
 might believe;
 but he began to work
 iniquity, in *the* field
 which *men* renowned
 call Dura,
 which was in the province
 that is thus called,
 "*the* powerful Babylonian;"
 of which *the* city-guardian
 20 an image,
 against *the* Lord's pleasure,
 an idol of gold,
 raised to *the* people;
 for that was not wise
the guardian of *the* realm,
 but fierce and headstrong,
 30 over *the* inhabitants.

^a Apparently an error for buƷh-ƷearbƷ.

^b Here a leaf has been cut out of the MS.

þa hie for þam cumble.
 on cneopum fæton.
 onhnigon to þam heprge.
 hæðne þeode.
 fupðebon pih-tylb.
 ne pifton pprætpan pæb.
 efnbon únpuhtbóm.
 fpa hýna albor býbe.
 máne zemengeb.
 móðe gefnefnob.
 fnefnbe folc-mægen.
 fpa hýna fnea æpeft.
 únpeb efnbe.
 him þæf æftep becpóm.
 ýfel enbe-lean.
 únpuht býbe.
 þæf þny þænon.
 on þæf þeodnes býnig.
 eoplag ifraela.
 þ hie^a á nolbon.
 hýna þeodnes bóm.
 þáfnzan onginnan.
 þ hie to þam beacne.
 zebebu pæfnbe^b.
 ðeah ðe ðær on heprge^c.
 býman funzon.
 ða þænon æðelum.
 abrahames beapn. [182]
 þænon pæfnpefte.
 pifton bpuhten.
 écne uppe.

Then they before the image
 on *their* knees sate,
 bowed to the idol
the heathen people,
 worshipped *the* false god:
they knew no better counsel,
they executed unrighteousness,
 as their chief did:
 with sin defiled,
 in mind corrupted,
the people acted
 as *their* lord *had* erst;
 executed evil counsel:
 on him for this came afterwards
 an evil end-reward;
 he did unrighteousness.

There were three,
 in that prince's city,
 men of Israel,
 who would never
 their lord's decree
 seek to obey,
 that they to the image
 should raise prayers,
 though there in *the* city
the trumpets sung.

These were in nature
 children of Abraham,
they were faithful,
 knew *the* Lord
 eternal above,

^a þ hie seems to be an error for þa ða.

^b Ought grammatically to be þæfnbon.

^c heprge seems to be an error for býnig, by the substitution of which both the sense and the alliteration are restored.

ælmihtrigne^a.

cnihtar cýne góðe.

cuð gebyðon.

þ hie him þ gold^b.

to gode nolbon.

habban ne healðan.

ac þone hean cýning.

garra hýrbe.

ðe him gýpe realde.

oxt hie to bore.

balde gecrædon.

þ hie þær píger.

pihte ne nohton.

ne hie to þam gebede.

mihte gebedon^c.

hæðen-hepuzes píra.

þ hie þider hpeorpan polben.

guman to þam gýlðnan gýlbe.

þe he him to gode geteode.

þegnar þeodne fægdon.

þ hie þæne geþeahce pæron.

hæftar heápan m þýrre hean-

býrg.

þ þýr heargan ne yllað^d.

ne þýrre pírg purðigean.

þe ðu þe to pundrum teodert.

ða him bolgen-móð. [183]

babilone pearð.

ýrre andýpanode.

almighty.

The gentle youths

made known,

that they the idol

for a god would not

have nor hold,

but *the high King alone,*

the Guardian of spirits,

who had given them gifts.

10 Oft they to boot

boldly said,

that of this idol they

recked not aught,

nor them to that, by prayer,

could persuade

the heathen idol's lord,

that they would thither turn,

the men to the golden image,

which he to himself for a god had
formed.

20 *The ministers to their lord said,*

'that they were of the resolution,

the proud captives in this metro-
polis,

that this image *they* will not,

nor this idol, worship,

which thou to thyself hast won-
derously formed.'

Then to them, wroth of mood,

the lord of Babylon

angrily answered,

^a MS. and Junius, ælmihtrne.

^b gold, both here and at p. 229, l. 12, is evidently an error for gýlð.

^c Apparently an error for gebedan.

^d MS. and Junius, þa þýr hérgan ne yllað. The correction of hérgan to heargan I owe to the Suppl. of Lya.

eorlum onmæle.
 gnumme þam gungum.
 ⁊ æoone oncræð.
 þ̅ hie gegnunga.
 gylðan sceolde.
 oððe þrowgean.
 þrea-mec micel.
 fneone fýnes fýlm.
 nýmðe hie frowðer polbe^a.
 pilnian to þam fýrreftan.
 perar eþrea.
 guman to þam golde.
 þe he him to gode ceobe.
 nolðon þeah þa hýrtar.
 hýran lárnum.
 in hrge hæðnum.
 hozebon zeorne.
 þ̅ æ zober.
 ealle zelæpte^b.
 ⁊ ne apacobon.
 pereba ðruhtne.
 ne þan mægen-hrýpre.
 in hæðenðóm.
 ne hie to facne.
 fneoðo pilneban.
 þeah þe him fe bitena ðeað.
 zebóðen pæne:

to *the* men announced,
sternly to the youths,
and harshly spake,
that they forthwith
must worship,
or suffer
great penal torment,
the fire's dire heat,
unless they favour would
desire at that most evil one,
the Hebrew men,
those persons, at the idol,
which he had made him for a god.
Yet the youths would not
obey those mandates,
the heathen, in *their* mind,
but studied zealously
that *the* law of God
they all might fulfil,
and would not swerve
from *the* Lord of hosts,
nor from *that* high course
into heathenship,
nor deceitfully
would *they* desire liberty,
though that to them bitter death
were announced.

LII

Ða pearð yrrne. [
 ánmóð cýnung.
 het he órn.
 onhætan.
 to cþale crihta feorum.

[184]

LI.

Then was wroth
the stubborn king;
he bade the oven
be heated, [lives,
for the destruction of the youths'

^a Should grammatically be golden.

*** Grammatically should be zelatron.**

forðam þe hie hƿ cƿæptaƿ on-	because they had despised his
ƿócon.	power.
þa ^a he ƿæƿ ƿelæbeb.	Then he was led,
ƿƿa he ƿummoƿt mihte ^b .	so he most cruel might,
ƿƿécne ƿýƿer liƿe.	with <i>the</i> fire's dire flame.
þa he þýðer ƿolc ƿamnoðe.	Then he thither <i>the</i> folk assem-
ƿ gebunðan her.	and bade bind [bled,
babilone ƿearð.	(<i>the</i> lord of Babylon,
ƿum ƿ ƿeálhmóð.	grim and gloomy,)
ƿoðer ƿƿel-bodan.	God's messengers ;
her þa hƿ ƿcealcaƿ.	10 bade then his servants
ƿcuƿan þa hýƿƿaƿ.	shove the youths
in bæł-blyƿe.	into <i>the</i> pile-blaze,
beoƿnaƿ ƿeonge.	[meðe. <i>the</i> young nobles. [safety,
ƿeapn ƿæƿ ƿe him ƿeóce ƿeƿƿe-	Ready was he <i>who</i> wrought them
þeah þe hie ƿƿa ƿnóme nýððe.	though <i>the</i> king them so cruelly had
in ƿæðm ƿýƿer liƿe ^c .	into <i>the</i> fire's embrace ; [forced
hƿæðene heoƿa ƿeoƿh ƿeneƿeðe.	yet their lives preserved
mihtƿ meoðer ƿearð.	<i>the</i> mighty guardian of <i>the</i> Lord,
ƿƿa þ ƿæniƿe ƿeƿƿunon.	as that many have heard tell. [help,
halige ^d him þæƿ help ƿeƿeode.	The Holy there appointed them
ƿenðe him of heán ƿoðene.	21 sent to them from <i>the</i> high firma-
ƿoð ƿumena ƿearð.	God, <i>the</i> guardian of men, [ment,
ƿaƿt þone halƿan.	the holy spirit :
engel in þone ofn innan beƿƿóm.	<i>the</i> angel came within the oven,
þæƿ hie þ áƿlac ðƿuƿon. [185]	where they that torment suffered ;
ƿƿeo-beapn ƿæðmum beƿeahƿe.	<i>the</i> noble children in <i>his</i> embrace
	As covered,
unðer þam ƿýƿnenan hƿóƿe.	under the fiery roof :

^a MS. ƿa, which Junius has rightly corrected to þa.

^b Both before and after this line, some lines are evidently wanting in the MS.

^c There seems to be something faulty in this line; perhaps we should read ƿýƿ-liƿeƿ instead of ƿýƿer liƿe.

^d For halige we should read halƿa, if my translation be correct.

ne mihte þeah heopa plite ge-	yet might not their beauty corrupt
* * * [pemman ^a].	
pȳlm þær pæfpan lifge.	<i>the heat of the surrounding flame,</i>
þa hie ge paldend nepebe. [186]	when them the Supreme pre-
	served.
hneohmōð pær ge hæðena þeo-	<i>The heathen prince was savage-</i>
ben.	minded,
het hie hpaðe bæpnan.	bade them be burned forthwith;
æleb pær ungerceab ^b micel.	<i>the fire was hugely great.</i>
þa pær ge ofen onhæteb.	Then was the oven heated,
ifen eall ðurh-gledeb.	<i>the iron all glowing through;</i>
hine ðær efnar mænige.	many servants there
purpon pudu on innan.	10 cast wood therein, [decreed;
ƿa him pær on ƿōrdum gebēmeb.	as to them by words had been
bæron bpanðar on bryne.	<i>they bare brands into the burning</i>
blācan fȳrge.	<i>of the pale flame.</i>
polbe pulf-heort cȳning.	<i>The wolf-heart king would</i>
pall onſtealle ^c .	a wall erect
ſƿenne ŷmb æfepte.	of iron, round <i>the pious youths,</i>
oð þ up gepāt.	till that rose
liȝ ofer leofum.	<i>the flame over the beloved ones,</i>
ȝ þurh luſt geſloh.	and spontaneously raged
micle māne.	20 much more
þonne gemet pæpe.	than were meet.
ða ge liȝ gepānð.	Then the flame rolled
on lāðe men.	on to <i>those hostile men,</i>
hæðne of halȝum.	to <i>the heathen from the holy.</i>
hȳſſar pæpon.	<i>The youths were</i>
bliðe mode.	blithe of mood;

^a Although the sense be uninterrupted, yet, from the defect in the alliteration, a line seems wanting in this place.

^b ungerceab is here used adverbially, and seems synonymous with the Germ. ungeheuer.

^c Though sometimes, from a peculiarity of dialect (as in the St. Cuthbert's MS. Cott. Nero D. iv.), the infinitives end in a vowel, without a final n, yet onſtealle in this place is, without doubt, an error for onſteallan.

bunnon ſcealcas.		<i>the servants were burned</i>
ymb ofn ūtan.		<i>round about the oven :</i>
ālet zehpearf.		<i>the fire turned</i>
teonfullum on teſo.		<i>on the right of the malignant,</i>
ðær to-geſeah.	[187]	<i>where looked on</i>
babilone brego.		<i>the lord of Babylon.</i>
blīðe ^a pæron.		<i>Blithe were</i>
eoſlaſ ebrea.		<i>the Hebrew men,</i>
oferum heſebon.		<i>they forthwith praised</i>
ðrihten on ðneame.	10	<i>the Lord in joy ;</i>
ðyðon ſpa hie cūðon.		<i>did as they could</i>
ofne on innan.		<i>within the oven,</i>
albre geneſebe.		<i>those whose lives were saved.</i>
guman glæð-mode.		<i>The men glad of mood</i>
god purðebon.		<i>God worshipped,</i>
under þær pæðme þe.		<i>under whose shelter</i>
geflýmeð pearð.		<i>was driven away</i>
ſſpecne ſſſer hæto.		<i>the fire's dire heat.</i>
ſſeo-bearn purðon.		<i>The free children were</i>
alæten līger zange.	20	<i>from the flame's course delivered.</i>
ne hie him þær lāð gebyðon.		<i>They did them there no harm,</i>
nær him ſe pſeð ^b to ſorze.		<i>nor was the heat to them a trouble,</i>
ðon mā þe ſunnan ſcīma.		<i>more than the sun's brightness ;</i>
ne ſe bſſne beot mæcſum.		<i>nor did the burning hurt the youths,</i>
þen in þam beote pæron.		<i>while they were in that peril ;</i>
āc þ ſſſſ pſſde ^c to ðam.		<i>but on those the fire darted,</i>
þe ða ſcſlbe poſhton.		<i>who that sin had wrought.</i>
hpeoſſon þa hæðenan hæſtaſ.		<i>The heathen slaves turned</i>
ſſam þam halzan cnihton.		<i>from the holy youths, [sened,</i>
peſuſna plite minrode.	30	<i>the beauty of the wicked was less-</i>
þa ðe ðſ poſce geſægon.		<i>who had in the work rejoiced.</i>

^a MS. and Junius, blīðe, which Lye interprets, *exemplum, icon, statua, imago*.

^b The word *pſeð*, in the sense of *heat*, does not occur in Lye ; but as it seems of cognate origin with the Danish *svie*, to burn, scorch, &c., I have not scrupled so to translate it.

^c MS. and Junius, ac þ ſſſ pſſſſe.

geƿeah ða ƿƿiðmóð cýning. [188]
 ða he hƿ ƿeƿan ontƿeopðe.
 ƿunðon on ƿiƿe azangen.

him þ ƿƿæclic þuhte.
 hƿƿƿar hale hƿunƿon.
 in þam hátan ofne-
 ealle æƿæƿe ðƿƿ.
 him eac þær ƿær.
 án on ƿeƿƿhðe.
 engel ælmihtƿeƿ.
 him þær ofiht ne ðeƿeðe.
 áƿ ƿær þær-inne.
 ealles ƿelicoƿt.
 eƿne þonne.
 on ſumera.
 ſunne ſcineð.
 ƿ ðeap-ðƿuƿ^a.
 on ðæƿe ƿeopðeð.
 ƿinðe ƿeondƿapen.
 þ ƿær ƿulðƿeƿ ƿoð.
 þe hie ƿeneƿeðe.
 ƿið þam nið-herc.
 ða azariƿ.
 in ƿeƿancum.
 hleoðƿaðe halƿ.
 þƿƿh hátne liƿ.
 ðæða^b ƿeoƿn.
 ðƿihten heƿeðe.
 ƿeƿ ƿomma leaƿ.
 ƿ þa ƿóƿð acƿæð.
 metoð alƿihta.
 hƿæt þu eaƿt mihtum ƿƿið.

Saw then *the* fierce king,
 when to his sense he trusted,
 a wonder in *the* punishment take
 place ;
 that to him seemed marvellous :—
the youths walking hale
 in the hot oven,
 all *the* pious three ;
 with them was also there,
 one in sight,
 an angel of *the* Almighty.
 Them there aught harmed not,
 but *it* was therein,
 wholly most like
 as when
 in summer
the sun shineth,
 and *the* dew-drops
 are in day
 by *the* wind scattered.
 20 That was *the* God of glory
 who them preserved
 against that fell hate.
 Then Azariah,
 in *his* thoughts,
 holy sang,
 through *the* hot flame,
 in deeds zealous ;
 praised *the* Lord
the spotless man,
 30 and *these* words then uttered :—
 ‘ Lord of all beings !
 verily thou art strong in might

^a Lye renders ðeap-ðƿuƿ, *ros agri* ; but, believing ðeap-ðƿuƿ to be the true reading, I have rendered it *dew-drops*.

^b Cod. Exon. ðƿeag ðæðum ƿeoƿn.

nūðar to neƿgenne.
 iſ þin nama mæne.
 plitiz 7 ƿulðorƿægt.
 ofer ƿer-ðeobe.
 riendon þine bōmar.
 in daga^a gehƿam.
 gōðe 7 geƿriððe.
 7 geƿigerƿægt.
 gƿa þu eac gylƿa earc^b.
 gýndon þine ƿillan.
 on ƿoruld-ſƿeðum.
 rihte 7 geſtūme.
 nobora ƿalðenð.
 geoca uſer georne nu.
 garta ſƿippenð.
 7 þurh [hýlðo]^c help.
 haliz ðrihten.
 nu ƿe þec ƿor þneaum^d.
 7 ƿor ðnea-nýðum^e.
 7 ƿor eaðmeðum.
 aƿna biððað.
 liƿe belezðe.
 ƿe ðær liſgenðe.
 ƿorhton on ƿoruld-
 eac ðon ƿóm ðýðe^f.
 uſer ylðran.
 ƿor oƿerhýzðum.
 bræcon bebobo.

mortals to ſave;
 thy name is great,
 beauteous and glorious,
 throughout mankind;
 thy decrees are
 on each day.
 true and potent,
 and triumphant,
 as thou alſo thyſelf art.
 10 Thy ſiats are,
 in worldly events,
 right and great,
 Ruler of *the* ſkies!
 Preſerve us now with care,
 Creator of ſpirits!
 and through *thy* grace help *us*,
 holy Lord!
 Now we thee for *our* afflictions,
 and for *our* penal ſufferings,
 20 and for *our* reſignation,
 deſire *thy* bleſſings,
 with flame ſurrounded:
 we for this living
 wrought in *the* world;
 then alſo did evil
 our forefathers,
 through pride
 brake *the* commandments,

^a Cod. Exon. dæta.

^b This line is not in the Exeter MS., and, being without a correſpondent alliteration, would appear to be an interpolation.

^c The word *hýlðo*, which is neceſſary both to the ſenſe and metre, I have ſupplied from the Exeter MS.

^d Cod. Exon. ƿeanſum.

^e MS. and Junius, ðeo nýðum; which being devoid of ſenſe, I have admitted into the text the reading of the Exeter MS. See p. 229, l. 7.

^f Cod. Exon. more correctly, ðýðon.

buph-ritzenbe ^a .		<i>the dwellers in cities,</i>
háb opephozebon-		despised <i>the</i> state
halgan lífe.		of holy life.
menbon þe topprecene.	[189]	We are exiled
geonb þibne grúnb.		through <i>the</i> wide earth,
heapum tohporþene.		in heaps dispersed,
hýlde leage-		favourless ;
is ureþ lífe geonb-		is our life, through
landa þela.		many lands,
fracoð 7 gefræge-	10	vile and infamous,
folca manegum-		to many nations,
þa is ec beþræcon ^b .		who also have sent us forth
to þæf þýrreftan-		into the worst
eorð-cýninga-		of earthly kings ^c
æhta-geþealde ^c .		power and possession,
on hæft heoru gýmra-		even into <i>the</i> bonds of <i>the</i> cruel ;
7 þe nu hæðenra-		and we now <i>the</i> heathens'
þeop-neb þoliað.		thraldom suffer.
þæf þe þanc ge-		For this be thanks to thee,
þeþeda pulþor-cýning-	20	Glory-king of hosts ! [exile ;
þ þu is þaþ þræce teoþeþt-		that thou hast decreed us this
ne þorlet þu is ec ána.	[190]	forsake thou us not,
éce drihten-		eternal Lord !
þor ðam milcþum-		for those mercies
ðe ðec men hlgað ^d .		<i>which incline thee to man,</i>
7 þor ðam treoþum-		and for the covenants
þe þu tþum þæft-		which thou, in glories fast,
niða neþgeþb-		Saviour of men !
geþumen hæþeþt-		hast taken
to abrahame.	30	with Abraham,

^a Thus Cod. Exon. ; MS. and Junius, buph-ritzenþum.

^b The Exeter MS. has, nu þu is ec beþræc. in þaþ þýrreftan, &c., which is perfectly clear and intelligible, while the reading in the text is obscure, and susceptible only of a forced interpretation.

^c Cod. Exon. more correctly, æht-geþealde.

^d Lye, with great probability, conjectures that for hlgað we should read hnigað.

7 to iſáce.
 7 to iacobe.
 ȝarȝa ȝcýppenb.
 þu him 7 ȝehéte.
 þurh hleoðor-cŷþe.
 7 þu hýra ȝnum-cýn.
 in ȝýrn-bazum.
 ícan polbe.
 7 te æfter him.
 on cneorýſſum.
 cénneb purbe.
 7 ȝeo mænizeo.
 márne pæne.
 hæc to hebbanne*.
 ȝŷa heoron-ȝceorpan.
 bebugað bráðne hŷŷŷŷ.
 oð 7 þum-ȝano.
 þær^b ȝæ-ȝanoða ȝanb.
 ȝeond ȝealtne pæȝ.
 me áne^c ȝŷýnbeð.
 7 hŷ únríma.
 in pŷntȝa poru.
 purðan ȝceolbe.
 ȝýl nu ȝnum-ȝŷŷæce.
 ðeah heora pæá lŷŷgen.
 plŷtȝa þínne pórð-cŷþe.
 7 þín pulðor on uŷ.
 ȝecýð cŷæŷt 7 mŷht.
 7 þ^d calbear.
 7 polca ȝela.
 ȝeŷŷuȝen habbað.
 ða þe unðer heopenum.
 hæðene lŷŷȝeað.

and with Isaac,
 and with Jacob,
 Creator of spirits !
 Thou that hast promised them,
 through *thy* revelation,
 that thou their offspring,
 in distant days,
 wouldest increase,
 which after them,
 10 in *their* generations,
 should be born,
 and the multitude
 be great,
 the persons to be reckoned
 as the stars of heaven.
 They shall inhabit the spacious orb
 unto the ocean-way ;
 as the sea-shores' sand
 round the salt wave [water.
 20 the billows through the abyss of
 so that of them a number infinite,
 in a space of winters
 should be.
 Fulfil now *thy* promise,
 though of them few live,
 manifest thy saying
 and thy glory in us ; [power,
 make known *thy* wisdom and
 that which the Chaldeans,
 30 and many people
 have heard spoken of,
 those who under heaven
 heathens live,

* Cod. Exon. hæc to hebban.

^c Cod. Exon. ȝ ȝe ȝeond eap ȝŷunb.

^b Cod. Exon. ȝŷa ȝanoða ȝonb.

^d ȝ seems to be an error for þa.

7 þ þu ána eapt-
 éce drihten.
 peroda palbenb.
 porulb-geſceapta.
 riȝora ſettenb.
 riðpæſt metob.
 ſpa ſe halga per.
 hergenbe pæſ.
 metober miltre.
 7 hiſ mihta ſpeb.
 nehte þurh peorbe.
 ða of roberum pæſ.
 engel ælbeorht.
 uſan onſendeb.
 plite riſne per.
 on hiſ pulbor-háman.
 ſe him cſóm to riſſe.
 7 to peorh-nepe.
 mid luſan 7 mid liſſe.
 ſe ðone liȝ toſceap.
 halȝ 7 heoron-beorht.
 háran fſſer. [191]
 toſpeop hine 7 toſpenbe.
 þurh þa riððan miht.
 liȝgeſ leoma*.
 þ hiſna^b liſe ne pæſ.
 opiht zeegleb.
 ác he on anðan riðh.
 fſſ on peonðar.
 for riſſen-ðæðum.
 þa pæſ on þam órne.
 þær ſe engel becpóm.
 riðriȝ 7 riðſum.
 pebere ȝeliſort.

and that thou alone art
 Lord eternal,
 Ruler of hosts,
 of worldly beings,
 Disposer of victories,
 just Creator!

Thus the holy man
 was praising
 the Creator's mercy,
 10 and his might's efficacy
 with voice declared.

Then from *the* firmament was
 357 an all-bright angel
 sent from above,
 a man of beauteous form,
 in his garb of glory,
 who to them came for comfort,
 and for *their* lives' salvation,
 with love and with grace;
 20 who the flame scattered
 (holy and heaven-bright)
 of *the* hot fire,
 swept it and dashed away,
 through his great might,
 the beams of flame;
 so that their bodies were not
 injured aught:
 but in hate he cast
 fire on *the* foes,
 30 for *their* wicked deeds.

Then was *it* in the oven,
 where the angel came,
 windy and winsome,
 to *the* weather likest

* Apparently an error for leoman.

^b MS. and Junius, hiſe.

þonne [hit*] on sumeres tīð.
 genðeð peorðeð.
 ðropena ðneapung.
 on ðæges hpile.
 pearmlíc polcna řcúr.
 řřýlc brð peðena cýřt.
 řřýlc řæř on þam řýne.
 řneán mihtum.
 halgum to helpe.
 pearð ře háta lřř.
 toðřuren 7 toðřæřceð.
 þæř þa bæð-hpatan.
 řeonð þone ófen eobon.
 7 ře engel mřb.
 peorh-neřřęnde.
 ře ðæř peorða řæř.
 annanīar.
 7 azarīar.
 7 miřael.
 þæř þa mób-hpatan.
 þřý on řeþanicum.
 ðeoben hepebon.
 bæðbon bletřian.
 beapn iřřaela.
 eall lanð-řeřceap.
 écne ðřihten.
 ðeoda řalðenð.
 řřa hne þřý cpeðon.
 móðum hořřce.
 þurh řemæne řórnð.

LIII.

De gebletřę.
 býlřyt řæðen.

when there, in summer's tide,
 is sent
 a falling of drops,
 in *the* day's space,
 a warm shower of *the* clouds.

As is *the* bounty of *the* skies,
 so was *it* in the fire,
 through *the* Lord's might,
 in help to *the* holy ones.

10 The hot flame was
 scattered and quenched.
 There those bold of deed
 went through the oven,
 and the angel with *them*,
 life-preserving,
 who was there *the* fourth :
 Hananiah
 and Azariah
 and Mishael.

20 There those, bold of mind,
the three, in *their* thoughts,
 praised *the* Lord,
 prayed *him* to bless
the children of Israel,
 all *the* land-creation,
the Lord eternal,
 Ruler of nations.
 Thus they three spake
 with minds sagacious
 30 through common voice :—

LIII.

'Thee bless,
 merciful Father !

* hit is not in the Exeter MS., and is here void of signification.

ƿoruld-cƿæpta ƿlute^a.

ƿ ƿeorca gehƿile.

heoronas ƿ englas.

ƿ hluttƿor ƿæter.

þa ðe of ƿobernum.

on ƿihtne.....

* * *

..... ƿercean.

ƿuniað in ƿulƿe.

ða ðec ƿurðiað.

ƿ ƿec ælmihtig.

ealle ƿercean.

ƿobor-beorhtan tunglu.

þa þe ƿýne healðað.

ƿunna ƿ mona^b.

ƿunbor ænra gehƿile.

heƿige in hæbe.

ƿ heoron-ƿeorpan.

ðear ƿ ðeor ƿur.

ða ðec ðómige.

ƿ ƿec mihtig ƿob.

ƿarƿar lofge.

býnnende fýr.

ƿ beorht ƿunor.

neƿgenð heƿgað.

niht ƿomob ƿ ðæg.

ƿ ƿec lanða gehƿile.

leoht ƿ þeorƿo.

heƿige on hæbe.

ƿomob hát ƿ cealb.

ƿ ƿec frea mihtig.

ƿorƿar ƿ ƿnarƿ.

ƿinter-biter ƿeber.

ƿ ƿolcen-ƿaru.

the beauty of worldly crafts,

and thy every work,

the heavens and angels,

and the clear water,

which from the skies,

abide in glory,—

these thee adore :

and thee, Almighty !

all creatures,

the heavenly bright bodies

(which hold their course,)

of suns and moons,

(each one separately,)

praise in their degree;

and the stars of heaven,

the dew and precious shower,—

these thee exalt :

and thee, mighty God !

all spirits praise ;

the burning fire,

and the bright summer,

praise their Preserver.

Night also and day ;

and thee each land,

light and darkness,

praise in their station ;

heat also, and cold.

And thee, mighty Lord !

the frosts and snows,

the winter's bitter weather,

and the heaven's course,

^a Cod. Exon. ƿoruld-ƿcean ƿulbor.

^b Cod. Exon. ƿunne ƿ monan.

lofge on lȳtze.
 ȝ þec lȳgetu.
 bláce beohtu-hpate.
 þa þec bletȳge.
 eall eorðan ȝrunb.
 éce bȳhten.
 hȳllar ȝ hƿuȝan.
 ȝ heáf-beoȝȝar.
 ȝealte ȝe-ƿæȝar.
 ȝóðƿæȝt metob.
 eáf-ȝreame-ȝða.
 ȝ up-cȳme.
 ƿæteƿ-ȝƿrȳnc-ƿȳlla.
 ða ðec ƿuȝðiað.
 hpalar ðec heȝȝað.
 ȝ heƿon-ȝuȝolar.
 lȳt-lacenbe.
 þa ðe laȝo-ȝreamar.
 ƿæteȝȝe ƿeȝað.
 ȝ ƿilbu beoȝ.
 ȝ neáta ȝehƿlc.
 náman bletȳe.
 ȝ manna beapn.
 móðum luȝað.
 ȝ þec iȝraela.
 æhta ȝeȝƿpenb.
 heȝȝað in habe.
 heȝȝan þinne*.
 ȝ þec halȝna.
 heoȝtan cƿæȝar.
 ȝóðƿæȝta ȝehƿæȝ.
 ȝaple ȝ ȝaȝar.
 loȝað liȝ-ȝnean.
 lean ȝellenbe eallum.

praise in *the* air ;
 and thee *the* lightnings
 pale, brightly swift,—
 these thee bless.
 All *the* depths of earth,
 eternal Lord !
the hills and rocks,
 and *the* high mountains,
the salt sea-waves,
 10 O just Creator !
the river-stream-floods,
 and *the* sources
 of *the* water-spring-wells,—
 these thee adore.
The whales praise thee,
 and *the* fowls of heaven
 sporting in air,
 those which *the* liquid streams,
 the body of waters, bring forth ;
 20 and *the* wild beasts,
 and every *kind* of cattle,
 bless *thy* name :
 and *thee the* children of men
 in *their* minds love,
 and thee *the* Israelites,—
 of *all* wealth Creator !
 praise in *their* degree,
 their Lord !
 And thee *the* holy ones'
 30 hearts' energies,
 of *all the* just
the souls and spirits
 praise, Lord of life !
 Giver of reward to all,

* þinne seems to be an error of the scribe for hȳna.

éce bpuhten.
 annanias̃ ðec.
 7 abzarias̃ 7 misael.
 metoð bómige.
 breoſt-geðancum.
 pe þec blecrað.
 fnea folca gehpær.
 fæber ælmihtig.
 rōð runu metober.
 rapla neſgenb.
 hæleða helpenb.
 7 þec halig ȝaſt.
 purðað in pulbre.
 pitz bpuhten.
 pe ðec hepugað.
 halig bpuhten.
 7 gebedum bpemað.
 þu gebletgað eaſt.
 ȝepurðað^a fephð^b.
 oſer populbe hrōf.
 heah cȳning heoponeſ.
 halȳum mihtum.
 lipeſ leoht-fpuma.
 oſer lanða ȝehpalc^c.

* * *

ða þ ehtobe.
 ealbe þeobe.

* * *

nabochodonoroſ.
 pið þam nehtum.
 folc-ȝeſðum.

eternal Lord!
 Hananiah thee,
 and Azariah and Misaël,
 glorify, O Lord!
 in *their* breasts' thoughts.
 We bless thee,
 Lord of every people!
 Father almighty,
 true Son of *the* Creator!
 10 Saviour of souls!
 Helper of men!
 and thee, Holy Ghost!
 we adore in glory,
 Lord of wisdom!
 we praise thee,
 holy Lord!
 and in *our* prayers celebrate;
 thou art blessed,
 glorified in spirit,
 20 over *the* world's roof,
 high King of heaven!
 through *thy* holy might,
 bright source of light!
 over every land.

[193]

20

then that persecuted,
 the ancient nation.

Nebuchadnezzar,
 with the nearest
 rulers of *the* people :—

^a MS. and Junius, ȝepurðað.

^b The sense and metre require fephðe.

^c From the Exeter paraphrase, as well as from the interruption of the sense, it is manifest that the Bodleian MS. is very defective in this part of the song.

þ̅ eoƿer ƿela Ʒereah.
 þeoden mīne.
 þ̅ ƿe þ̅r̅y Ʒr̅nbon.
 Ʒeboden to bæle.
 in b̅yr̅nenðe.
 Ʒ̅r̅ner leoman.
 nu ic þ̅ær ƿeoƿer men.
 Ʒereƿo to Ʒoðe.
 naler me Ʒelfa leoƷeð.
 ða cƿæð Ʒe ðe ƿær.
 c̅yn̅nƷer ƿærƿa.
 ƿ̅r̅ Ʒ ƿoðb-Ʒleap.
 þ̅ iƷ ƿunðra Ʒum.
 þ̅ ƿe ðær eaƷum.
 onlōcnað.
 Ʒeðenc ðeoden mīn.
 þ̅ine Ʒer̅y̅rna.
 onƷy̅t Ʒeoƿne.
 hƿa þa Ʒy̅pe Ʒealde.
 Ʒ̅n̅Ʒum ƷæbelinƷe^a.
 hie Ʒob heƿuƷað.
 ānne ēcne.
 Ʒ ealler him.
 be naman Ʒehƿam.
 on neob Ʒƿnecað.
 þ̅ancnað þ̅r̅y̅mmer.
 þ̅r̅y̅tum ƿoðbum.
 cƿeðað he Ʒie āna.
 ælmihtƷ Ʒob.
 ƿ̅r̅tƷ ƿulðor-c̅yn̅n̅Ʒ.
 ƿoƿlbe Ʒ heoƿona.
 āban þu þa beoƿnaƷ.
 b̅reƷo calbea.
 āt of ofne.

'That many of you saw,
 my lords,
 that we have three
 ordered to *the* pile,
 into *the* burning
 beams of fire:
 now I four men there
 see in sooth,
 unless I myself deceive.'
 10 Then said he who was
 the king's chief minister,
 wise and eloquent:—
 'That is a miracle
 that we there with eyes
 look on:
 think, my lord,
 what to thee is fitting,
 understand well,
 who those gifts hath given
 20 to *the* young comrades:
 they adore God,
 one eternal,
 and him alone,
 by *his* every name,
 in need address;
 they praise *his* greatness
 in bold words,
 say he alone is
 almighty God,
 30 wise King of glory,
 of *the* world and heavens.
 Order thou those men,
 O chief of *the* Chaldeans!
 out of *the* oven;

^a ƷæbelinƷ, if not an error for ƷæbelinƷum, seems to be used collectively.

nīr hūc ōrīhter gōð.	it is in no wise good
þ hie ſien on þam lāðe.	that they be in that peril
leng þonne þu þurpe.	longer than thou needest.'
het þa ge cýning to him. [195]	Commanded then the king to him
cnihtaſ ƿangan.	<i>the</i> young men to come.
hýrtaſ heaſpe.	<i>The</i> bold striplings
hýrðon lāre.	obeyed <i>the</i> mandate,
cýrðon cýne gōðe.	<i>the</i> noble youths turned,
ƿpa hie gecýððe ƿæron.	as they were instructed,
hrurpon hæleð ƿeonge. 10	<i>the</i> men passed
tó þam hæðenan ƿoran ^a .	before the heathen.
ƿæron þa benne ^b ƿorburnene.	The bands were burned,
þe him on bānum lāgon.	which on their bones lay,
lāð ƿearo leoða cýningeſ.	(<i>the</i> hateful device of <i>the</i> king of
	nations,)
ƿ hýra lice geborzen.	and their bodies preserved ;
næſ hýra ƿlice ƿepemmed.	their beauty was not blemished,
ne nænig ƿroht on hrægle.	nor <i>was there</i> any injury on <i>their</i>
	raiment,
ne ƿeax fýre beſƿæled.	nor <i>their</i> locks singed by <i>the</i> fire ;
ac hie on frūðe ðrīhtneſ.	but they in <i>the</i> Lord's peace,
of ðam grimman grýpe. 20	from that grim horror,
glade tƿeððeðon.	gladly trod,
gleap-móðe guman.	<i>the</i> men of prudent mind,
on gaſteſ hýlð.	through <i>the</i> ſpirit's grace.
ða ƿeƿát ge engel úp. [196]	Then went the angel up

^a i. e. toſoran þam hæðenan, per ſmeſia.

^b For benne, which is manifeſtly an error, I believe we ſhould read benbaſ, by the ſubſtitution of which, the ſenſe of this and the two lines following is rendered plain, and in conformity with the words of Scripture ; "Then theſe men were bound in their coats," &c.—"He answered and ſaid, Lo, I ſee four men looſe, walking in the miſt of the fire." Dan. iii. 21, 25. Lye (*ſee* ƿearo) thus interprets the lines : "Erant autem homines combuſti, qui iis in perniciem ſtruxerunt odioſas inſidias, ſatellites regia." Adding, "Nota tamen quod cl. Hickeſius, l. 115. 38, &c. iſta lagon ƿearo, reddidit, poſuerunt ſigna" (!). Hickeſ does not ſeem to have been aware of the difference between ligan and lecan.

rēcan him ēce ðreamar.
 on heanne hƿof.
 heofona ƿiceƿ.
 heh-þegen 7 holb.
 halgum metobe.
 hæfde on þam punðre ƿepunðob.
 ðe þa ƿepƿrhto ahton.
 hƿƿƿar heƿebon^a ðrihten.
 ƿor þam hæðenan folce.
 ƿtepton hine^b ƿoð-cƿiðum.
 7 him ƿæbon ƿela.
 ƿoðra tæcna.
 oð þ he ƿƿlra ƿelyfde.
 þ ƿe ƿæpe mihta ƿalbenð.
 ƿe ðe hie of ðam miƿce ƿeneƿebe.
 ƿe beab þa ƿe bƿæƿna.
 babilone ƿearb.
 ƿriðmōð ƿinum leobum.
 þ ƿe ƿæpe hiƿ alðre ƿcƿlbrg.
 ƿe ƿæƿ onƿoce.
 þ te ƿoð ƿæpe.
 mæpe mihta ƿalbenð.
 ƿe hie of þam moƿðre alƿƿde.
 aƿæƿ him þa hiƿ leoba laƿe.
 þe ƿæƿ ƿelæbbe ƿæƿon.
 7 nahte^c ealb-ƿeonbum.
 þ hie æpe hæƿbon.
 ƿæƿ heora blæb in babilone.

to seek him joys eternal,
 on to *the* high roof
 of heaven's kingdom.

The high and faithful minister
 of *the* holy Creator
 had in that wonder honoured
 those who merits possessed.

The youths glorified *the* Lord
 before the heathen folk,
 exalted him in *their* utterances,
 and said to him many
 true tokens,

[lieved
 till that he (the king) himself be-
 that he were Lord of might, [ed.

who them from that murk had sav-
 Proclaimed then the potent
 lord of Babylon,
 sternly to his people,
 that he with his life should pay,
 who this denied,
 that *it* were in sooth
the great Lord of power,

who them from that perdition had
 redeemed: [remnant,
he restored to him then his people's
 that thither had been led,
 and allowed *his* ancient foes,
 that they might wealth possess.
 Their prosperity was great in Ba-

[bon. bylon,

ƿiððan hie þone bƿiƿne ƿanbe- after they had proved the fire;

^a MS. and Jun. heƿebo, an error of the scribe for heƿeðo.

^b MS. and Jun. hie, the line over the i (i) being omitted.

^c If the text be correct, nahte would appear to be the imperf. of nagan, (of the same form as āzan, see Rask's Gr. p. 79), signifying *condescendere, merem gerere*. See also Lye, voce nagan.

ðóm pearð æfter ðuguðe gecy-
ðeb.

riððan hie ðrihtne gehýrbon.
pæron hýra pæðar riçe.
riððan hie riobera palðenð.

haliz heopon-riçer pearð.
rið þone hearum zereýlbe.
ða ic riçcan zeriæzu. [197]

riððum riððum.
riððan he riunðor onzet.

babalone pearð.
þurh riýner þriýne.
hu þa hýrriar þriý.

hácan óriçer.
riçer riýne riýner.
operriaren hæriðon.
riým þurhriðon.
riia him riht ne riçeob.
rium zleba rið.
ac zober riæl-boban.

* * *

riçecnan riýner.
ác him riurð ðrihtner.
rið þær ezeian riýne.
alðor zereýlbe.

ða ri ðeoben onzan.
zeðinzer riýcan.
het þa toriomne.
riine leobe.

ri þa on þam meðle.
oper menrizo bebeað.
riýrið zeriðbene.
ri riunðor zober.

þ ri on þam cnihtum.

their power was, according to *their*
virtue, manifested,

since they had obeyed *their* Lord;
their counsels were potent,
after that them *the* Ruler of *the*
skies, [kingdom,
the holy Guardian of heaven's
against that harm had shielded.

Then, as I have understood,
by words of truth, [sought,
after he perceived *the* wonder,
the lord of Babylon,
through *the* fire's burning,
how the three youths
the hot oven's,
the fire's dire horror,
had passed through,
the flame had traversed;
so that them no whit hurt
the gleeds' fierce hate,
but God's messengers,

20 of *the* fell fire;
but of them *the* Lord's love,
against that horrid peril,
shielded *the* lives.

Then the prince resolved
to form *an* assembly,
commanded together
his people,
and then in the council [tude,
announced, throughout *the* multi-
30 *the* event that had passed,
and *the* miracle of God,
which on those youths

Ʒecyðeð ƿær.
 on hƷcƷað nu.
 halƷe mihte.
 ƿiƷe ƿunðor Ʒober.
 ƿe ƷeƷapon ƿ he.
 ƿið cƿealme Ʒebeaph.
 cnihtum on ðƷne.
 lacenbe lƷƷ.
 Ʒam Ʒe hiƷ lōƷ bæƷnon. [198]
 ƿor Ʒam he iƷ āna.
 ēce ðƷuhten.
 ælmihtƷ.
 Ʒe ðe him ðóm ƿorƷeaf.
 Ʒƿopenbe Ʒƿéb.
 Ʒam Ʒe hiƷ Ʒƿel beƿað.
 Ʒorðon ƷiƷƷað.
 Ʒurh Ʒunðor monƷ.
 halƷum ƷaƷtum.
 Ʒe hiƷ hƷlð cupon.
 cuð iƷ ƿ me daniel.
 ðƷƷlan ƷƿeƷneƷ.
 Ʒóðe ƷeƷébe.
 ƿ æƷ ƷƷiðe oðƷtōð.
 manegum on móðe.
 mīnƷa leoba.
 Ʒor Ʒam ælmihtƷ.
 eacenne ƷaƷt.
 in ƷeƷán Ʒenðe.
 ƷnƷtƷƷno cƷæƷƷaƷ.
 ƷƷa ƷóƷðum ƷƷnæc.
 ƷeƷober ƷæƷƷa.
 babilone Ʒeapð.
 Ʒiððan he beacen onƷet.
 ƷƷutol tæcn Ʒober.
 no ƷƷ Ʒel ðƷðe.
 ac Ʒam æðelinge.

had been manifested :—

' Consider now

the holy power,

the wise miracles of God :

We have seen that he

protected against death

the youths in *the* oven,

against *the* fatal flame,

those who bear his praise ;

because *it* is he alone,

the Lord eternal,

almighty,

who hath given power to those,

prosperous fortune,

who observe his commands ;

wherefore prophesy,

through many miracles,

by *the* holy spirits

they who his grace have chosen.

Manifest it is that to me Daniel

of *the* dark dream

soothly said,

which before had much perplexed

in mind many

of my people,

because that *the* Almighty

an enlarged spirit

hath sent into *his* soul,

powers of wisdom.

So in words spake

the people's prince,

the lord of Babylon,

after he had perceived *the* sign,

the manifest token of God.

Nor yet for that did better ;

but the chief

oƿerhýgð Ʒerƿeob.		pride overwhelmed.
ƿearð him hýrpa hýge.		He had <i>a</i> loftier soul,
Ʒ on heortan Ʒeðanc.		and, in <i>his</i> heart's thought,
máran mób-Ʒeƿan.		<i>a</i> greater mind
þonne Ʒemet ƿæpe.		than were meet;
oð þ̅ hine mið nýbe.		till that him with force
nýðon aƷette.		humbled
metob ælmuhtig.		<i>the</i> Lord almighty,
Ʒpa he manegum ðeð.		as he to many doth,
þara þe þurh oƿerhýð.	10	of those who through pride
úƿ artigeð.		mount up.
þa him ƿearð on Ʒlæpe. [199]		Then was to him in sleep
ƷƿeƷen ætýƿeð.		<i>a</i> dream revealed,
nabochodonogƷor.		to Nebuchadnezzar;
him þ̅ neh Ʒeƿearð.		him that greatly moved:—
þuhte him þ̅ on ƿolban.		seemed to him that on earth
ƿæƷne Ʒtóbē.		stood fair
ƿuðu-beam ƿlitig.		<i>a</i> goodly forest-tree,
Ʒe ƿæƷ ƿýntum ƿæƷt.		which by <i>its</i> roots was firm,
beoƷht on blæbum.	20	bright in <i>its</i> boughs,
næƷ he ^a beaƿpe Ʒelíc.		<i>its</i> like was not in <i>the</i> grove,
ác he hliƿode.		for it soared
to heoƿon-tunglum.		to <i>the</i> stars of heaven,
Ʒƿlce he oƿerƿæðmbe.		as it would overspread
ƿolban Ʒceatar.		earth's regions,
ealne miðban-Ʒearð.		<i>the</i> whole world,
oð méne-Ʒreamar.		unto <i>the</i> sea-streams,
etƷigum Ʒ telgum.		with <i>its</i> shoots and branches.
ðær he to-ƷeƷeah.		There, as he looked, [tree
þuhte him þ̅ Ʒe ƿuðu-beam.	30	seemed to him that the forest-
ƿlð-beoƷ Ʒcýlðe. [200]		<i>the</i> wild beasts shielded:
áne æte.		alone it was as food,

^a Literally, *to him that went near*. Similar to this is the German phrase, *es ging ihm nahe*; also the Danish, *det gik ham nær*.

^b Under the supposition that he is an error for him, this verse is thus translated.

eallum heolbe.
 fpylce fuzlaſ eac.
 heopa feopn-nepe.
 on þær beameſ.
 blebum name^a.
 ðuhte him ꝥ engel.
 uſan of nōðernum.
 fſiſan crome.
 ⁊ fceſne abeað.
 toſhtan neopbe.
 hec ꝥ tneop ceoſſan.
 ⁊ þa flbeoſ.
 on feg fleōn.
 fpylce eac þa fuzolaſ.
 þonne hſ fyll cōme.
 hec þonne beſnæðan.
 feolſeſ blæbum.
 tſiſum ⁊ telſum.
 ⁊ þeh tæcen feſan.
 punian fſſſtuman.
 þæſ fubu-beameſ.
 eoſðan fæſtne.
 oð ꝥ eſt cyme.
 ſne bleba.
 þonne ſob fſlle^b.
 hec eac ſebnðan.
 beam þone mſclan.
 æpenum clammum.
 ⁊ fſepnum.
 ⁊ ſeſælebne.
 in fſſl bōn.
 ꝥ hſ mōð fſte.
 ꝥ mſſſſna fſte pealbeð.

as a lair for all;
 so also *the* fowls
 their refuge-place
 on that tree's
 branches took.
 Seemed to him that *an* angel,
 from *the* heavens above,
 descending came;
 and with voice commanded,
 10 with clear utterance
 bade, that tree be hewed,
 and *the* wild beasts
 flee away,
 so also the fowls,
 when his fall cometh:
 bade then cut *it*,
 with its branches,
 shoots and boughs,
 and yet a token to exist,
 20 *the* root to rest
 of that forest-tree,
 fast in *the* earth,
 till that again shall come
 green boughs,
 when God shall will *it*:
 bade also bind
 that vast tree
 with brazen bands,
 and iron;
 30 and, *when* bound,
 cast into torment,
 that his mind might know [ment,
 that *a* mightier wieldeth punish-

^a Should correctly be *namon*, in the plural.

^b Apparently an error for *ſlle*.

þonne he him wið mæge.

þa of slæpe onwóc. [201]

ƿreƿn ƿæs æt ende.

eorðlic æðeling.

him ƿæs egeƿa ƿrób.

ƿriðne ƿnam ðam ƿaƿte.

ðe þýðen ƿod ƿenðe.

het þa ƿoroinne.

ƿine leobe.

ƿolc-toƿan.

ƿrægn ofer ealle.

ƿriðmóð cýning.

hƿæt þ ƿreƿen buðe.

nalleƿ þý he ƿénðe.

þ hie hit ƿiƿton.

ác he cunnobe.

hu hie cƿeðan ƿolbon.

ða ƿæs to ðam bóme.

daniel haten.

ƿobes ƿreƿel-boba.

him ƿæs ƿæƿt ƿerealb.

halƿ of heoronum.

ƿe hir hýge ƿrýmebe.

on þam ðrihten-ƿearð.

ðeopne ƿiƿre.

ƿeƿan ƿíðne ƿeƿanc.

ƿ ƿriðro cƿæƿt.

ƿíƿne ƿórn-cƿíðe.

eƿ he ƿunðor manƿ.

metobes mihta^a.

ƿor men ætðæƿ.

þa he ƿeƿgan onƿán.

ƿreƿneƿ ƿoman.

than *that* he may prevail against

Then from sleep awoke [him.

(the dream was at an end,)

the earthly king ;

fear thereof was on him,

horror from the spirit,

which thither God had sent.

Commanded then together

his counsellors,

10 leaders of *the* people ;

inquired among all,

the king stern of mind,

what that dream boded ;

not that he weened

that they it knew,

but he proved

how they would speak.

Then to the judgment was

Daniel called,

20 God's prophet,

to him *a* spirit was given

holy from heaven,

which his mind strengthened ;

in whom the guardian lord

knew *to exist* deep

ample thought of mind,

and power of wisdom,

wise utterance.

Again he many *a* wonder,

30 *through the* Creator's might,

shewed before men.

Then he began to say

the horror of his dream,

^a Either the word *ƿunð* is wanting before *metobes*, or, for *mihta* we should read *mihtum*.

heah heopt ⁊ hæðen.
 hepiger pīra.
 ealne þone egeƿan.
 þe him eoƿeb ƿær.
 bæb hine aƿieccan.
 hƿæt ƿeo ƿūn buðe.
 hōƿe halƿu ƿōrð.
 ⁊ in hƿe ƿunðe.
 to ƿereƿanne.
 ƿōðum ƿōrðum.
 hƿæt ƿe beam buðe.
 þe he blīcan ƿereah.
 ⁊ him ƿitƿode.
 ƿŷrða ƿeƿingū.
 he ða ƿitƿode.
 hƿæðene ƿōð onƿeat.
 daniel æt þam ðōme.
 þ hƿ ƿuhten ƿær.
 ƿumena alƿor.
 ƿið ƿob ƿcylbƿ.
 ƿānbode ƿe pīra.
 hƿæðne he ƿōrðe cƿæð.
 āncƿæƿtƿg ān.
 to þam æðelinge.
 þ iƿ ƿereber ƿearð.
 ƿunðor ūnlȳtel.
 þ þu ƿeƿe.
 þuƿh ƿƿepan cuman.
 heoron-heanne^a beām.
 ⁊ þa halƿan ƿorð.
 ŷƿne ⁊ egeƿlicu.
 þa ƿe engel cƿæð.
 þ þ tƿeop ƿceolbe.
 telgum beƿnæbeb.

the proud of heart and heathen
leader of the host,
all that terror
which to him was shewn ;
bade him (Daniel) relate,
what that mystery boded ;
that he should speak holy words,
and in his mind should strive
to say,
 10 *in words of truth,*
what the tree boded,
that he shining saw,
and what to him foretold
the councils of the fates.
 He then was silent ;
 yet truly understood
 Daniel, at that judgment,
 that his lord was,
the chief of men,
 20 *guilty towards God.*
The sage was awe-struck,
yet by word he spake,
the reverend messenger,
to the chief :—
 ‘ That is, guardian of people,
 no small wonder,
 that thou sawest
 come through *thy* dream :
The heaven-high tree
 30 *and the holy words,*
angry and awful,
that the angel spake :—
that the tree should,
lopped of its branches,

^a MS. and Junius heane.

þorpan áreallan.
 þ ær fæste fæð.
 7 þonne mid deorunum.
 breamleas beða.
 fæsten fuman.
 7 hi fýrtuman.
 folðan befolen.
 fýrt-meas fefan.
 felle on fæðole.
 fpa seo ffein fcepeð.
 [7]^b fymb feorun fða.
 fæðe eft onfð.
 fpa fin blað lreð.
 fpa fe beám fcepeox.
 heah to feorunum.
 fpa þu hæleðum earf.
 ana eallum.
 eorð-buendum.
 feaþð 7 fja.
 nif þe riðerþreca.
 man on molðan.
 nymðe metoð ana.
 fe ðec áceorpeð.
 of cýningðóme.
 7 ðec fíneleasne.
 on ffeac fendeð.
 7 þonne onhfeorpeð.
 heortan fíne.
 þ þu ne gemýnðgæft.
 æfter mán-breame.

only fall,
which erst stood fast,
and then with beasts
be joyless,
dwell in *the* waste,
and its roots,
buried in earth,
be, for *a* space,
still in *their* station,
(thus spake the voice,)
and, after seven seasons,
seed again receive ;—
so is thy glory :
as the tree grew
high to heaven,
so art thou to men,
alone to all
earth-dwellers,
guardian and leader :
to thee is no withstander,
no man on earth,
save *the* Lord only,
who will cut thee off
from *thy* kingdom,
and thee friendless
will into exile send,
and then will turn
thy heart,
that thou be not mindful
after sinful joy,

* See "Westenrieder, Glossarium Ger. Lat. Vocum Obsol. Primi et Medi
Ævi," voce Befühlen.

^b The *y* is here requisite to the sense, and has, without doubt, been omitted by the scribe: it is found in Daniel's repetition of the words. See p. 252, line 23.

^c Both the sense and the alliteration require *bis* instead of *lis*.

^d MS. Զեմյծչարտ.

ne ȝeƿitteſ ƿaſt.
 butan ƿilbeoſa þeap.
 ac þu liſȝende.
 lange þſaȝe.
 heoſta hlȳpum.
 ȝeondholt ƿunaſt.
 ne bið þec mæil-mete.
 nȳmþe mōſeſ ȝſaſ.
 ne þeſt ƿiob.
 ac þec ƿeȝna ȝcūſ.
 ƿeceð ȝ ƿſeceð.
 ȝſa ƿilbu ðeoſ.
 oð þ þu ſmbe ȝeoſan ƿunteſ.
 ȝoð ȝelyſeſ.
 þ ȝe an metob.
 eallum mannum.
 ȝeccenð ȝ ȝice.
 ȝe on ȝoðeſum iſ.
 iſ me ȝſa þeah ƿilla.
 þ ȝe ƿſȝaſuma.
 ȝille ƿeſ^a on ȝtaðole.
 ȝſa ȝeo ȝeſn ȝecƿæð.
 ȝ ſmbe ȝeoſan tibe.
 ȝæbbe onſenȝe.
 ȝſa þin ȝice.
 ȝeſtenbe bið.
 anploſ ȝoſ eoſlum.
 oð þ þu eſt cȳmſt.
 ȝehȳȝe þu ȝſea mīn.
 ȝeſtlicne ȝæð.
 ȝȳle ælmiȝȝan.
 ȝeſ eaſmȝa hleo.
 þuȝa ȝoſ ðeoðne.
 æſ ðam ȝeo þſah cȳme.

not underſtand,
 ſave *the* wild beaſts' thews;
 but thou living,
 for a long ſeaſon,
 with harts' leaps,
 among *the* holts ſhalt dwell.
 To thee ſhall not be meal-meat,
 ſave *the* mountain's graſs,
 nor reſt aſſigned;
 10 but thee *the* rains' ſhower
 ſhall waken and chaſtiſe,
 as *the* wild beaſts,
 till that thou, after ſeven winters,
 ſhalt in ſooth believe
 that *there* is one Creator,
 over all men
 ruling and powerful,
 who is in *the* heavens.
 Yet it is my will
 20 that the root
 ſtill be in *its* ſtation,
 (ſo the voice ſpake,)
 and, after ſeven ſeaſons,
 ſeed receive:
 thus thine empire
 ſhall be reſting
 waſte before men,
 till that thou again comeſt.
 Do thou deviſe, my lord,
 30 firm counſel,
 give alms,
 be to the poor a refuge,
 pray before *the* Lord,
 ere that the ſeaſon cometh,

^a ȝeſ ſeems to be an error for ȝæpe.

þ he þec aponpe.
 of populb-þice.
 oft metob alæt. [205]
 monize ðeode.
 pýpcan þonne.
 hie polbon gýlpe.
 fýrene færtan.
 ær him fæp goder.
 þurh egepan gýlpe.
 albne geþceobe.
 no þæf þela daniel.
 to hý þurhte geþpæc.
 góðra pórba.
 þurh gýtpe cþæp.
 þ þæf á ge þica.
 neccan polbe.
 midban-geapþeþ þearb.
 ác hý mób aþah.
 heah fram heortan.
 he þæf hearþe ongealb.
 ongan ða gýbbigan.
 þurh gýlp micel.
 calþea cýning.
 þa he ceapþe peolb.
 babilone þurh.
 on hý bláþe geþeah.
 renneþa þeolb.
 fíþne beþmban.
 heah^a hliþgan.
 þ ge heþe-týma.
 þeþeþe geþophte.
 þurh þunþor micel.

that he shall cast thee
 from *thy* worldly kingdom.*

Oft *the* Creator lets
 many people
 act, when
 they themselves would
 commit crimes,
ere the fear of God,
through terrific horror,
 10 *their* lives overwhelmed.

Not so many Daniel
 spake to his lord
 true words,
 through wisdom's power,
 that for them ever the prince
 would reckon,
the ruler of mid-earth;
 but his mood rose
 high from *his* heart,
 20 (he for this hardly paid).

Began then to be giddy,
 through great pride,
the Chaldeans' king,
 as he ruled *the* city,
the town of Babylon,
 saw, in his prosperity,
 Shinar's field
 wide winding,
the metropolis towering,
 30 which the martial leader
 had for *his* people wrought,
 by a great wonder.

* As hliþgan cannot well refer to yennapa þeolb, I suspect that the word þurh has been omitted after heah, and that we ought to read heah-þurh hliþgan, which is necessary also to the sense of what immediately follows, viz. þeþeþe geþophte.

pearð ða ánhýbrg.
 oþer ealle men.
 ꝥrðmōð in ꝥeꝥan.
 ꝥor ðære ġunðor-ġipe.
 þe him ȝob ȝealbe.
 ġumena nīce.
 ȝorlð to ȝeþealbe.
 in ȝeꝥa līfe.

ðu earð ȝeo micle.
 ꝥ mīn ȝeo mæꝥe buhþ.
 þe ic ȝeþorhte.
 to ȝurðmýnðum.
 nūme nīce.
 ic ȝeꝥte on þe.
 earð ꝥ eðel.
 áȝan ȝýlle.
 ða ꝥor ðam ġýlpe.
 ġumena ðrūhten.
 ꝥorġanȝen pearð.
 ꝥ on ꝥleam ȝeꝥát.
 ána on oþerhýð.
 oþer ealle men.
 ꝥꝥa ȝoð ȝeꝥa^a.
 on ȝeꝥin-ðagum.
 ȝeocꝥorȝne ġið.

Then became *he* stubborn,
 over all men,
 arrogant in mind,
 for the extraordinary gift
 which to him God had given,
 of men *the* empire,
the world in domination.
 In *the* life of men

Thou the great earth
 and mine the grand city
 which I have wrought
 for *my* glory,
my spacious empire!—
 I will rest in thee:
my land and dwelling
 will possess.

Then, for that vaunt,
the lord of men
 was driven forth,
 and in flight departed,
 alone in pride
 over all men,
 (such is *the* wandering of men,
 in *their* days of sorrow,)
 a painful journey,

^a My interpretation of line 23 and the five following is conjectural; to justify it, *ȝoð* must be considered as synonymous with *ȝað* (see p. 256. l. 33.) and not *prophetiam*, as Lye renders it; and *beȝete* (p. 256. l. 3.) an error of the scribe, perhaps for *beȝehte*; which conjecture seems to be countenanced by p. 256. l. 31. Lye's version of lines 19–23 is as follows: "In fugam abiit singularis in arrogantia super omnes homines sicut effatum hominum in tyrannidis diebus *prædictum* est. i. e. Expulsus est regno omnium arrogantissimus *Nebuchadnezzar*, juxta prophetiam apud homines divulgatam, ipso adhuc imperante."

in gobeþ pite-
ðara þe eft lifigende.

leobe begete.

nabochodonoggor.

riððan him nið gobeþ. [206]

hneð of heoronum.

here gerceobe.

reoron rintep ramob.

ruſl þnopobe.

riðbeora pērtēn.

rið-burze cýning.

ða re eapfoð mæcz.

up locobe.

riðbeora gepita.

þurh polna gang.

gemunde þa on móbe.

þ metob pæpe.

heorona heah cýning.

hæleða beapnum.

ána éce gart.

þa he eft onheapf.

roðan gepittef.

þær þe he ær riðe bæp.

hepe-rojan hige.

heortan getenge.

þa hif gart ahpearf.

in gobeþ gemýnd.

mób to mannum.

riððan he metob onget.

gepát þa eapm-geapen.

eft-riðian.

nacob nif-zena.

nið geðarjan^a.

[207]

in God's punishment,
for *the* things which *when* again
among the living

he to his people related.

Nebuchadnezzar,

after that him God's enmity,

fierce from heaven,

had with hate o'erwhelmed.

Seven winters together

endured torment,

10 *the* wild beasts' waste,

the king of *the* loved city.

When *the* afflicted man

looked up,

the wild beasts' comrade,

through the clouds' course,

he remembered then in mind

that *the* Creator was

the heavens' high King;

to *the* children of men

20 alone *the* eternal Spirit;

then he turned again

from his wood mind,

to where he erst bare widely

a martial leader's soul,

with heavy heart:

then his spirit bent

to thought of God,

his mind to men,

when he *his* Creator knew:

30 went then miserably shapen,

journeying back,

a naked unwilling wanderer,

his punishment enduring;

^a geðarjan seems not to suit the context; geþolian is probably the true reading.

punðorlic præcca.
 ⁊ præða leaƿ.
 mætra on mod-geðanc.
 to man-cynne.
 ðonne ƿumena pearð.
 in ƿylpe præg.
 ƿrōð middan-gearð.
 æfter man-bruhtne.
 earð ⁊ eðel.
 æfter þam æðelinge.
 ƿeoron ƿinter ƿamōð.
 ƿra no ƿrīðrode.
 ƿīce unðer ƿoberum.
 oð þ ƿe ƿæƿra cōm.
 þa ƿæg eft ƿegeteð. [208]
 in alðorðom.
 babilone pearð.
 hæfðe beteran ðear.
 leohtƿan gelean.
 in lif-ƿruman.
 þ ƿe ƿoð ƿealde.
 ƿumena ƿehƿilcum.
 pelan ƿra ƿīce.
 ƿra he ƿolde ƿylf.
 ne lenge þa.
 leoda alðor.
 ƿiteƿena ƿorð-cƿyðe.
 ac he ƿīðe beað.
 metoðer mihhte.
 þær he melð ahte.
 ƿrð-ƿæt ƿægðe.
 ƿinum leoðum.
 ƿīðe ƿaðe.
 þe he muð ƿilð-beoðum aƿeah*.

a wonderful wretch,
 and weedless ! [derate
 in *his* mind's thought more mo-
 towards mankind,
 than, *when* guardian of *the* people,
 he was in *his* pride.

Mid-earth stood,
 after *the* prince of men,
 his land and dwelling-place,
 after the chieftain,
 seven winters together,
 so *that* flourished not
the empire under heaven ;
 till that the chief returned.

When again was seated
 in *his* sovereignty
 the lord of Babylon,
 he had better habits,
 a brighter faith
 in *his* life's Author ;—
 that God gave,
 to every man,
 both weal and woe,
 as he himself would.

Slighted not then
 the prince of people
 the prophets' sayings,
 but widely he announced
 the Creator's power,
 whereof he had had proof :
 told *his* journeying
 to his people,
 the wide wandering
 that he went with *the* wild-beasts,

* In German also, the verb ziehen (cognate with aƿeah) is used in the sense of *to go*.

oð þ̅ hum f̅nean gober.
in gart becpóm.
næb̅p̅æ̅rt f̅eja.
ða he to nob̅erum bejeah.
p̅j̅n̅b̅ p̅æ̅r geporben.
punbor gecyðeb.
p̅p̅e̅m̅ gejeðeb.
p̅u̅l̅ apunnen.
bóm gedémeb.
p̅p̅a ær daniel cpæð.
þ̅ p̅e polc-toza.
p̅n̅ban p̅ceolbe.
earp̅oð-p̅ið̅a̅r.
for h̅i̅r op̅e̅r̅meblan.
p̅p̅a he ofp̅tlice.
gob p̅p̅ellobe.
metober m̅i̅htum.
for man-c̅y̅nne.
p̅ið̅ð̅an in babilone.
buph-p̅i̅t̅ten̅dum.
lange h̅p̅ile.
l̅a̅pe f̅æ̅g̅be.
daniel b̅o̅ma̅r.
p̅ið̅ð̅an beorna gep̅ið̅.
p̅i̅l̅b̅na p̅æ̅r-zen̅ga.
of p̅að̅e cpóm.
nabochodonop̅p̅or.
of n̅i̅ð̅-p̅p̅acum.
p̅ið̅ð̅an p̅ear̅n̅dobe.
p̅i̅ð̅e p̅i̅ce.
heolb h̅æ̅leða gep̅t̅neon.
p̅ p̅a h̅e̅a̅n buph.
p̅p̅oð p̅on̅em̅i̅ht̅p̅.
p̅ol̅ca p̅æ̅p̅pa.
calbea c̅y̅n̅p̅.
oð þ̅ hum cp̅el̅m̅ gep̅ceob.

till that to him, of *the* Lord God,
into *his* spirit came
a steadfast sense.
When to *the* firmament he looked,
was *the* decree fulfilled,
the wonder manifested,
the dream accomplished,
the pain o'ercome,
the doom deemed,
10 as Daniel erst had said ;—
that the nations' leader
should find
hard fortunes
for his pride,
as he rashly
the God had acted,
with *the* Creator's powers,
before mankind.
Then in Babylon
20 to *the* inhabitants,
for a long season,
wisely pronounced
Daniel dooms.
When *the* beasts' associate,
the ranger of *the* wilds,
came from *the* wandering,
Nebuchadnezzar,
from *his* dire exile,
then *he* protected
30 *his* wide empire,
guarded *the* people's treasures,
and the lofty city ;
wise, prepotent,
the people's chieftain,
the Chaldeans' king,
till that him death destroyed.

ƿpa him oƿer eorðan.
 andƿaca ne ƿær.
 ƿumena ænig.
 oð þ̃ him ƿob ƿolde.
 þurh hƿýne hƿebban.
 heaƿ ƿíce.
 ƿiððan þær hƿ æƿenan.
 eab hƿýttebon.
 ƿelan ƿunden-ƿolb.
 in þære ƿíðan bƿur.
 ealh-ƿteb̃ eorla.
 unpáclice.
 heah h̃orð-mægen.
 þa hƿna hlaƿorð læg:

LV.

Ða in ðære ðeode aƿóc.
 hƿ þ̃ þƿuðbe cneop.
 ƿær balbazan.
 buƿga albor.
 ƿeolb ƿeƿa ƿíceƿ.
 oð þ̃ him ƿlenco ƿerceob.
 oƿerhƿð egle.
 ða ƿær enbe bæƿ.
 ðær ðe calbéar.
 cƿningbóðm ahton.
 ða metob onlah.
 mebum ƿ ƿerƿum.
 alborðomeƿ.
 ýmb^a litel ƿæc.
 let babilone.
 blæb ƿƿiðƿuan.
 þone þa hæleð.
 healðan ƿceolbon.

^a MS. and Junius ƿm.

So to him on earth
 was no withstander
 any man,
 till that from him God would,
 through *his* fall, take
his proud kingdom.
 Afterwards *his* sons there
 enjoyed dominion,
 wealth, twisted gold,
 in the wide city,
 of men *the* hall-stead,
 not weakly,
the lofty treasure-house:—
 then *their* lord perished.

LV.

When in that nation rose
 from him *the* third generation,
 Belshazzar was
the cities' prince;
 he ruled *the* realm of men,
 till that him pride destroyed,
 hateful arrogance.
 Then was *the* last day
 that *the* Chaldeans
the kingdom held,
 when *the* Lord bestowed
 on *the* Medes and Persians
the sovereign-sway.
 For *a* little space
 he had let Babylon's
 glory flourish,
 which those men^b
 were to enjoy.

^b The Medes and Persians?

p̃rte he ealþorumen.
 in únrihtum.
 ða ðe ðý ríce.
 mæðan rceolbon.
 ða þ̃ gehogode.
 hám-jittenbe.
 meða alþor.
 þ̃ ær man ne ongan.
 þ̃ he babilone.
 abnecan polbe.
 alh-ŕebe eoþla.
 þær æðelunga.
 under pealla hleo.
 pelan brýrnebon.
 þ̃ pær þara mæŕtna.
 polcum cuðort.
 mæŕt 7 mæŕort.
 þara þe men bún.
 babilon burga.
 oð þ̃ balbazar.
 þurh gýlp grome.
 godeŕ frea jæbe.
 jæton him æt pîne.
 pealle belócene.
 ne oneðdon na.
 oþlegna nið.
 þeah ðe feonða folc.
 feþan crome.
 hepega gepæðum.
 to þære heah-býrug.
 þ̃ hie babilone.
 abnecan mihton.
 geŕæt þa to gýmble.
 fíberetan bæge.
 calbea cýning.
 muð cneo-magum.

He knew *the* rulers
 to be in unrighteousness,
 those who the realm
 should govern.

Then that resolved
 at home sitting,
 the Medians' prince, [ed,
 what man before had not attempt-
 that he Babylon
 10 would destroy,
 of earls *the* hall-stead,
 where *the* people,
 under *their* ramparts' covering,
 enjoyed weal :
 that was of those fastnesses,
 most known to nations,
 chiefest and greatest,
 which men inhabit,
 Babylon of cities ;
 20 till that Belshazzar,
 through vaunt, fiercely
 said he was lord of God.

They sate with him at wine,
 with wall inclosed ;
 they feared not
 of wars *the* evil,
 although of enemies a nation
 came marching,
 with martial equipage,
 30 to *the* metropolis,
 that they Babylon
 might destroy.

Sate then at a feast,
 on *his* last day,
 the Chaldeans' king
 with *his* kindred :

þær mebu-gal pearð.
 mægeneſ pīra.
 hēt þa bepan.
 iſſaēla ȝeſtreon.
 huſl-ſatu haleȝu.
 on hand þeſum.
 þa ær caldear.
 mið cýne-ðrýmme.
 cempa in ceartre.
 clæne ȝenámon.
 ȝolb in ȝeruſalem.
 ða hie iudea.
 blæb ſorþſæcon.
 billa ecȝum.
 ȝ þurh hleoðor-cýme^a.
 heſige ȝenamon.
 beophſe ſſætre^b.
 ða hie temple ſſruðon.
 ſalomaner ſelb.
 ſſiðe ȝulpon.
 ða pearð bliðe-moð.
 buſſa albor.
 ȝealp ȝſámlce.
 ȝobe on anðan.
 cſæð þ hſ heſȝar.
 hſſſan ſæron.
 ȝ mihtȝſan.
 mannum to ſſiðe.
 þonne iſſaēla.
 éce ðſuhten.
 him þ tácen pearð.
 þær he tóſſarude.
 eȝerlic ſor eoplum.

there became flushed with wine
 the ruler of *their* might,
 bade then bring
 the treasures of Israel,
 the holy vessels of sacrifice,
 to the hands of the people,
 which the Chaldeans erst
 with *their* kingly host,
 the warriors, in the city,
 [210] had clean taken,
 10 the gold in Jerusalem,
 when they of Judea
 destroyed the glory
 with faulchions' edges,
 and, through the prophecy,
 for *their* idol took
 the bright ornaments,
 when they the temple spoiled,
 the seat of Solomon :—
 20 much they vaunted.
 Then was blithe of mood
 the prince of cities ;
 fiercely boasted,
 in hate to God ;
 said that his idols
 higher were,
 and mightier,
 for man's protection,
 than the Israelites'
 30 eternal Lord.
 To him was that a token,
 where he stared,
 fearful before *his* ears,

^a For hleoðor-cýme, we should undoubtedly read hleoðor-cſſðe.

^b Between this and the following line there is no alliteration : beophſe is perhaps an error of the scribe for tophſe.

innan healle.
 þ he for leobum.
 lize pópð gecpæð.
 þa þær in egefan.
 engel bryhtnes.
 let his hand cuman.
 in þ hea-felð.
 prát þa in wæge.
 pópða gepýnu.
 barpe bóc-ſtaf.
 byrh-ſittendum.
 ða pearð folc-toza.
 forht on móðe.
 ácul for þam egefan.
 geſeah he engles hand.
 in ſele prátan.
 rennapa príte.
 þ gybbebon.
 guma mænigeo.
 hæleð in healle.
 hpæt ſeo hand prute.
 to þam beacne.
 byrh-ſittendum.
 pepebe comon.
 on þ pundor ſeón.
 rohton þa príðe.
 in ſefan gehýbum.
 hpæt ſeo hand prute.
 halges garter.
 ne mihton apræðan.
 prún-cpæftige men.
 engles æpenb-béc.
 æðelwza cýn.
 oð þ daniel com.
 bryhtne gecópen.
 ſnotor 7 ſóðpæft.

within *the* hall,
 that he, before *the* people,
 lying words had spoken;
 when there in terror
the angel of *the* Lord
 let his hand come
 into the high seat;
 wrote then on *the* wall
 mysteries of words,
 10 crimson characters,
 to *the* city-dwellers.

Then was *the* chief of nations
 fearful in mood,
 shuddering with dread;
 he saw *the* angel's hand
 write in *the* hall
 Shinar's punishment.
 At that were troubled
the multitude of people,
 20 *the* men in *the* hall,
 what the hand wrote?
 To that sign
 to *the* city-dwellers
they in a body came,
 on that miracle to gaze,
 sought then eagerly,
 in *their* minds' recesses,
 what the hand wrote
 of *the* holy spirit.

[212]

30 Might not interpret
the men in mysteries skilled
the angel's message,
 that race of men,
 till that Daniel came,
 by *the* Lord chosen,
 wise and upright;

in þ̃ jeld Ʒangan.
 ðam Ʒæf on Ʒafte.
 Ʒober cƷæft micel.
 to þam ic ƷeoƷne ƷefƷæƷn.
 ƷyƷum ceapian.
 buh-ƷeƷearðar.
 þ̃ he him bóc-ƷaƷar.
 aƷæbbe Ʒ aƷehte.
 hƷæt Ʒeo nūn bube.
 him æ-cƷæftiƷ.
 andƷƷanode.
 Ʒober ƷƷel-boba.
 Ʒleap ƷeƷanceƷ.
 no ic Ʒið Ʒeuh-Ʒceattum.
 oƷer Ʒolc beƷe.
 ðƷuhtneƷ ðómaƷ.
 ne ðe buƷeðe can.
 ac þe unceapunƷa.
 ólæƷ ƷecƷe.
 ƷóƷba ƷeƷynu.
 þa þu Ʒendan ne miht.
 þu ƷoƷ anmeblan.
 in æht beƷe.
 hƷuƷl-Ʒatu haleƷu.
 on hanð ƷeƷum.
 on þam Ʒe ðeoƷlu.
 ðƷuncan onƷunnon.
 ða æƷ ƷƷaela.
 in æ hæƷbon.
 æt Ʒober earce.
 oð þ̃ hie ƷyƷp beƷƷác.
 Ʒin-ðƷuncen ƷeƷit.
 ƷƷa þe ƷuƷðan Ʒceal.
 no þ̃ þin alboƷ.
 æƷƷe Ʒolbe.
 Ʒober Ʒolb-Ʒatu.

into the hall;
 in whose spirit was
 the great power of God;
 for that, I have well understood,
 with gifts would buy
 the city's guardians,
 that he to them *the* characters
 should read, and should explain
 what that mystery might bode.
 10 Them *the* skilled in law
 answered,
 God's prophet,
 wise of thought:—
 'Not I for venal treasures
 among nations bear
 the Lord's decrees,
 nor can to thee for benefit,
 but to thee, unrecompensed,
 thy fate will say,
 20 those words' mysteries, [pret:—
 which thou mayest not inter-
 Thou in *thy* presumption,
 barest in possession
 the holy vessels,
 into *the* hands of men,
 in which ye devils
 to drink designed,
 which erst *the* Israelites
 had in *their* law,
 30 at *the* ark of God,
 till that them pride deceived,
 wine-drunken wit:
 so shall *it* be to thee.
 That thy parent not
 ever would,
 God's golden vessels

in gylp beþan.	bear in vaunt ;
ne ^a 8y hpaðor hþembe.	he <i>is</i> the rather hindered,
ðeah ðe hepe bpohte.	though <i>his</i> host brought
israela ȝeȝneon.	Israel's treasure
in his æhte-ȝeþealb.	into his possession ;
ac þ̅ optor ȝecpæð.	but that oftener told
albor ðeoda.	<i>the</i> people's prince,
ȝóðum ȝóðbum.	in true words,
ofer ȝin mægen.	among his army,
ȝiððan him pulðner ȝearb.	10 (after to him <i>the</i> chief of glory
ȝunðor ȝecȝðbe.	had <i>the</i> wonder manifested,)
þ̅ he ȝæpe ana.	that he alone were
ealra ȝeȝceapra.	of all creatures
ðrihten ȝ ȝalðenb.	Lord and Ruler,
ȝe him ðóm ȝorȝear.	who to him power had given,
unȝcȝnðne blæb.	unstained glory
eorðan ȝiceȝ.	of earth's dominion ;
ȝ þu liȝneȝt nu.	and thou deniest now
þ̅ ȝie liȝgenbe.	that living is,
ȝe ofer beoȝlum.	20 he <i>who</i> over devils
buȝeȝum ȝealbeð.	in glory ruleth.

* * *

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[*Hactenus omnia in Cod. MS^o elegantiore manu sunt exarata : sequentia vero, a pagina 213 usque ad finem, minore cum cura sunt perscripta, videnturque adjecta ab aliquo, qui (quemadmodum ex fine libri colligitur) hunc veluti Librum Secundum prioribus putavit adjiciendum.—F. Junius.*]

^a ne, I have no doubt, is an error of the scribe for he.

B O O K II.

Ðæt pearð underne.
 eorðe-buendum.
 ꝥ meotod hæfde.
 miht 7 ƿrénŷðo.
 ða hē ƷeƿerƷnade.
 ƿóðan ƿceatar.
 Ʒeolfa he Ʒeƿette.
 ƿunnan 7 mōnan.
 Ʒtānar 7 eorðan.
 Ʒrean ūton.
 Ʒé-ƿeter 7 ƿócen.
 ðurh hƷ ƿunðra miht.
 ðeopne ýmblyt.
 clene ýmbhalðeð*.
 meotod on mihtum.
 7 alne miððan-Ʒearð.
 he Ʒelfa mæg.
 Ʒé Ʒeónd-ƿlitan.
 ƷrundaƷ in heopene.
 Ʒober ágen bearn.
 7 he aƷíman mæg.
 ƷéƷnar Ʒcúpan.
 ðropena Ʒehƿelcne.
 ðaga énde-Ʒím.
 Ʒeolua he Ʒeƿette.
 þurh hƷ Ʒóðan miht.
 Ʒƿa Ʒe Ʒýrhta.
 þurh hƷ ƿulðneƷ ƷáƷt.
 ƷeƷebe 7 Ʒette.

[213] That was unhidden
 to earth's inhabitants
 that *the* Creator had
 might and strength,
 when he fixed
the world's regions.
 He himself set
the sun and moon,
the stones and earth,<
 the stream without,
 the sea-water and clouds,
 through his wonders' might.
 The deep expanse
 clean upholdeth
 the Lord in *his* power,
 and all mid-earth.
 He can himself
 look through *the* sea's
 depths in *the* heaven,
 (God's own child,)
 and he can count
 the rain-showers'
 every drop,
 of days *the* number.
 Himself he placed,
 through his true might,
 (as the artist,)
 through his glory's spirit,
 planned and set,

* The word ýmbhalðeð can hardly be correct. The Poet would not use the particle ýmb twice in the same couplet; the alliteration, too, requires a different vowel. Perhaps he wrote uphalðeð.

on ſix bagum.
 eorðan ðæles^a.
 up on heoponum^b.
 heanne holme.
 hƿá ƿ ƿ ðe cunne.
 oƿðonc clæne.
 nŷmðe éce ƿob.
 ðneámar he ƿebælbe.
 ðáƿuðe ƿ ƿeƿeode^c.
 áðam áƿeƿt.
 ƿ ƿ æðele cŷn.
 engla órb-ſƿuman.
 ƿ he eƿt ƿorƿearð.
 ðuhte heom on móðe.
 ƿ hit mihte ƿƿá.
 ƿ hie ƿeƿon ƿeolpe.
 ƿƿeƿler bƿŷtan.
 ƿulbƿeƿ ƿalðenð.
 him ðær ƿorƿ ƿelamp.
 ða heo in helle.
 háam ƿtaðelebon.
 án æƿteƿ oðnum.
 in ƿ átole ƿcƿeƿ.
 ƿær heo bƿŷne ƿelme.
 biðan ƿeolben.
 ƿáƿan ƿorƿe.
 naleƿ ƿƿeƿler leoht.
 habban in heornum.
 heah-ƿetimbƿab.
 ác ƿebƿan ƿeolun.
 in ðone ðeopan ƿælm.
 niðær unbær néƿƿaƿ.

in six days,
the parts of earth,
the heavens above
the deep ocean.
 Who is *there* that knoweth thee,
 pure intelligence,
 save *the* eternal God?
The joys he dealt
 of virtue, and created
 10 Adam first,
 and that noble race,
the angels' chiefs,
 that which after perished.
 Seemed to them in mind
 that it so might *be*,
 that they themselves were
 lords of heaven,
 rulers of glory.
 Them there worse befell,
 20 when they in hell
 a home established,
 one after other,
 in that drear den,
 where they scorching heat
 must bide,
 sore sorrow,
 not *the* light of *the* firmament
 have in heaven
 built on high,
 30 but must dive
 into the deep fire,
 downward beneath,

^a Should grammatically be *ðalag*.

^b This line seems to be an error for ƿ up-heorƿon, or heoponay.

^c Evidently an error for *ƿeƿeode*, *creavit*, and not the substantive *ƿeƿeode*, *lingua*, *sermo*, as Lye has it (see Suppl. voce *buguð*).

in ðone neoplan gnumb.
 gnebige 7 gýpe.
 ȝob ána ƿær.
 hu he ƿ̃ ȝcýlðige ƿeƿub.
 ƿorȝcȝufen* heȝbe.
 cleopað ðonne ȝe alba.
 út of helle.
 ƿƿuceð ƿorð-cƿebaȝ.
 ƿeƿegan ƿeorþe.
 eȝegan ȝceȝne.
 hƿær com engla ðȝȝm.
 ða ȝe ȝe on heornum.
 habban ȝceolban.
 ȝȝ ȝ ȝeoȝȝe hám.
 ðeaple ȝebunden.
 ȝætum ȝȝȝ-clommum.
 ȝlór ȝ on ƿelme.
 attȝe onæleð.
 niȝ nú ende ƿeop.
 ƿ̃ ȝe ȝceolun æȝomne.
 ȝuȝel ȝƿopian.
 ƿeán 7 ƿeȝum.
 nalleȝ ƿulȝe blæð.
 habban in heornum.
 hēh-ȝelða ȝȝȝ.
 hƿæt ȝe ȝor ðȝȝhtene iú. [214]
 ðƿeamar heȝbon.
 ȝonȝ on ȝƿeȝle.
 ȝelȝum tȝbum.
 ȝær nu ȝmb ðone écan.
 æðele ȝtonðað.
 hæleð ȝmb hēh-ȝelb.
 heȝȝað ðȝȝhten.
 ƿórbum 7 ƿeȝcum.

into the abyss profound,
 greedy and ravenous.
 God only knows
 how he the guilty host
 had proscribed.
 Then calleth the chief
 out of hell,
 uttereth words,
 with speech accursed,
 10 with icy voice :—
 ‘ Whither is come *the* angel-host,
 those whom we in heaven
 should have ?
 This is a home of darkness,
 strongly bound
 with fast fire-bonds,
the floor is on fire,
 with venom scorched ;
the term is not far distant
 20 that we together must
 torment endure,
 in woe and maledictions,
 not a life of glory
 have in *the* heavens,
the joy of thrones.
 [214] Alas ! we erst before *the* Lord
 had joys,
 song in *the* firmament,
 in better times ;
 30 there now, about the Eternal,
 proudly stand
 men round *the* throne ;
 praise *the* Lord
 with words and works,

* ƿorȝcȝufen heȝbe seems evidently intended as a translation of *proscriptis*.

7 ic in pite ſceal.
 biðan in bēnðum.
 7 me bættan hām.
 for oſenhygðum.
 æfre ne pene.
 ða him andſpreaban.
 atole gartaſ.
 ſpærte 7 ſynfulle.
 ſurle beghorpenne.
 þu ur zelæpðæft.
 ðurh lȳge ðinne.
 þ þe helenðe.
 hépan ne ſcealbon.
 ðuhte þe anum þ þu ahteft.
 aller gepalð.
 heofneſ 7 eorþan.
 pære halȳ god.
 ſcýpenn ſeolfa.
 nu eaft tu eapm ſceaða.
 in fýr-lócan.
 fepte gebunden.
 pēnðeſ ðu ðurh pulðon.
 ðæt þu populð ahteft.
 alpa onpalð.
 7 pé englaſ mið ðec.
 atol iſ þin onrean.
 habbað þe alle ſpá.
 for ðinum leaſungum.
 lȳðne geſeneð.
 rezbæft ur to ſóðe.
 þ ðin ſunu pære.
 meotob mon-cýnneſ.
 haſur tu nu máne ſurle.
 ſpa ſpenfulle.
 ſacnum pórðum.
 heopa alðon-ðægn.

and I in torment muſt
 abide in bonds,
 and to myſelf a better home,
 for *my* preſumption,
 never hope.

Then him answered
the horrid ghofs,
 ſwart and ſinful,
 with torment ſhuddering :—

10 ‘Thou taughteſt us,
 through thy lying,
 that we *the* Saviour
 ſhould not obey ; [hadſt
it ſeemed to thee alone that thou
 power of all,
 of heaven and earth ;
 wert *the* holy God,
the Creator himſelf :
 Now art thou a poor wretch,
 20 in fire-bonds
 faſt-bound. [ry,
 Thou thoughteſt, through *thy* glo-
 that thou *the* world heldeſt,
 ſway over all,
 and we angels with thee :—
 horrid is thy aſpect.
 Thus have we all,
 for thy leaſings,
 fareð *the* worſe :
 30 *thou* ſaideſt us for ſooth,
 that thy ſon was
 Lord of mankind :—
 now haſt thou great torment.’

Thus *the* ſinful,
 with faction words,
 their chief ſupreme

unreorðadon.
 on ceapum cƿiðum.
 cƿiƿt heo aƿiðbe.
 ðreamum bebæfðe.
 hæƿðan ðrihtnes leoht.
 for oferhýgðum.
 uƿan forleten.
 hæƿðon hým to hýhte.
 helle-flóðas.
 beorrenðe beflo.
 bláce hƿorƿon.
 ƿinnan ƿorƿceƿene.
 ƿeaðan hƿearƿðon.
 eaƿme æglecan.
 geonð þ̅ atole ƿceƿ.
 for ðam ánmeblan.
 þe hie ær ðruƿon:.

II.

Eƿt reorðaðe.
 oðre ƿiðe.
 ƿeonða alðor.
 ƿæƿ þa ƿorƿorht ágen.
 ƿeoððan he ðæs ƿiceƿ.
 ƿórn ƿeƿelðe.
 he ƿƿeaptaðe.
 ðonne he ƿƿreocan onƿan.
 ƿýne ƿ aƿƿe.
 ne bið ƿƿelc ƿæƿen ðreám.
 ðonne he in ƿitum.
 ƿórn inðnas.
 ic ƿæƿ iú in heorƿnum.
 halƿ ængel.
 ðrihtene ðeone.
 heƿðe me ðream mið geðe.
 micelne ƿor meotode.

addressed,
 with anxious speeches.
 Christ them expelled,
 of bliss deprived *them*.
They had *the* Lord's light,
 for *their* presumption,
 forfeited above,
 had for their hope
the depths of hell,
 burning torments.
 Pale *they* wandered,
 transformed *their* beauty;
 outcasts *they* ranged,
 poor wretches,
 through that horrid den,
 for the arrogance
 which they erst had practised.

II.

Spake again,
 a second time,
 the prince of fiends;
 was then punished anew,
 when he of that torment
 felt *the* force.
 He blackened,
 when he to speak began,
 with fire and venom:
Such fair joy it is not
 when he in torments
 words expressed:—
 'I was once in heaven
 a holy angel,
 to *the* Lord dear,
 me joy possessed with God,
 great before *the* Creator,

7 ðeof menego ƿpa rome.

þa ic in mōðe.

mínum hōgaðe.

þ̅ ic polbe topeƿpan.

ƿulpeƿ leoman.

beapn helenbeƿ.

áƿan me buƿga ƿeƿalb.

eáll to sehte.

7 ðeof eapme heap.

þe ic hebbe to helle.

hám ƿelebbe.

ƿéne ƿe þ̅ tácen ƿutol.

7 ƿærgðu^a

* * *
* * *
* * *

þa ic of-arealb ƿeƿ.

níðeƿ undeƿ næƿƿaƿ.

in ðone neoplan ƿunð.

nu ic eoƿ hebbe to hæƿtum.

hám ƿeƿeƿbe.

alle of eapbe.

niƿ heƿ eadigeƿ^b tíƿ.

ƿloncƿa ƿin-ƿele.

ne ƿoƿulbe ðneam.

ne ængla ðneat.

ne ƿe up-heoƿon.

áƿan ne moten.

7 ðeƿ ácola hám.

ƿƿe onæleb.

ic eom ƿah ƿið ƿoð.

éce æt helle buƿu.

ðnacan eapbiƿað.

and this many also.

Then I in my

mind thought,

that I would overthrow

that beam of glory,

[215] the child of God,

gain me the sway of the celestial

all to my possession, [cities,

and ye, poor band,

10 that I have to hell

led home,

ween ye that token manifest,

and the curses

when I was delivered

beneath, under the earth,

into that pit profound.

Now I have you to bonds

led home,

all from your habitation.

20 Here is no glory of the blessed,

nor joyous hall of the grand,

no worldly delight,

no angel-host,

no heaven above we

may possess.

This horrid home is

with fire scorched ;

I am a foe to God.

Ever at hell gate

30 dragons dwell,

^a Here several lines are evidently wanting.

^b Should probably be the gen. plur., eadigra, like ƿloncƿa, in the following line.

hæte on reðre.
 heo ur helpan ne mazon.
 17 ðer fālica hām.
 pīceſ aſſileb.
 nāzan pe ðær heolſtneſ.
 ꝥ pe ūſ gehſðan mazon.
 in ðiſſum neoplan zenīpe.
 hēr 17 neðpan ƿſēg.
 ƿſſnmaſ ƿeƿnabe.
 17 ðiſ pīceſ clom.
 ƿeſte gebunden.
 ƿeond ƿeondon ƿēðe.
 ðimme 7 ðeoſce.
 ne heſ ðæg lſhteð.
 ƿoſ ƿcebeſ ƿcīman^a.
 ƿceppendeſ leoht.
 iú ahte ic ƿeƿalb.
 ealleſ ƿulðneſ.
 þær ic moſte.^b

* * *
 * * *
 * * *

in ðeoſſum atolan.
 æðele geððan.
 hƿæt me ðſuhten ƿoð.
 ðēman pille.
 ƿāgum on ƿloſa^c.
 nu ic ƿēſan com.
 ðeoſla menego.
 to ðiſſum ðimman hām.
 ac ic ƿceal on ƿlſge.
 7 on ƿlſhte ðſagum.

hot in ſpirit,
 they uſ may not help.
 This woeful home iſ
 with torture filled.
We poſſeſſ not this cavern
 that we may hide uſ
 in this gloom profound.
 Here iſ *the* hiſſ of ſerpents,
 a *haunt of worms*.
 18 This bond of torture
 iſ faſt-bounden,
our foeſ are fierce,
 dim and dark.
 Here day lighteth not
for the ſhade's gloom,
the Creator's light!
 Once had I power
 of all glory,
 where I might

20 in this horrid
 country bide;
 what to me Lord God
 will adjuðge,
on hiſ glittering floor.
 Now I come leading
 a hoſt of devils,
 to this dim home;
 but I ſhall flying,
 and fleeing, in *the* courſe of time

^a My tranſlation of this line iſ founded on the conjecture, that for ƿcīman we ſhould read ƿcūſan, or a word of ſimilar import.

^b Here again ſome lineſ are evidently wanting.

^c Apparently an error for ƿloſe.

earða neorān.	lands visit,
ƿ eoƿer mā þe.	and of you more who
ðer oƿerhýðer.	of this proud deed
ðrð onƿtalðon.	formed the design.
ne ðurƿon þe ðær ƿéan.	This we may not hope,
þ̅ uƿ ƿulðor-cýning.	that us the King of glory
éƿne ƿille.	ever will
earð aléƿan.	a dwelling grant,
eðel to æhte.	a country in possession,
ƿƿa he ær býðe.	10 as he erst did,
écne onƿalð.	eternal power;
ah him aller ƿeƿalð.	but sways over all
ƿulðreƿ ƿ ƿíta.	glory and punishments
ƿalðenðer ƿunu.	the Powerful's son,
ƿorðon ic ƿceal heán ƿ earu.	therefore must I, humble and poor,
hƿeoƿƿan ðý ƿíðor.	wander the further,
ƿáðan ƿƿæc-laƿtaƿ.	tread exile-steps,
ƿulðre benémeð.	bereft of glory,
ðuguðum beðeleð.	of dignity deprived;
næniƿne ðneám éƿan.	20 no joy possess
uppe mið ænglum.	above with angels,
þær ðe ic ær ƿecƿæð.	because I once had said
þ̅ ic ƿære ƿeolƿa.	that I myself was
ƿƿæƿleƿ bƿýtta.	heaven's Lord,
ƿihta ƿealðenð.	Ruler of creatures.'—
ac hit him ƿýrre ƿelomp.	[216] But it the worse to him befell.

III.

ðƿa ƿe ƿeneƿa ƿaƿt.
 ƿórnbum ƿæbe.
 hiƿ eƿƿroðo.
 ealle ætƿomne.
 ƿah in ƿýrnum.
 ƿýr-leoma ƿroð.
 ƿeórnð þ̅ arole ƿcƿæƿ.
 ætƿe ƿeblonðen.

III.

Thus the sprite accursed
 said in words
 his woes,
 30 all at once,
 (Stained with crimes,
 a fire-beam he stood)
 through that horrid den
 with venom blended:—

ic eom lim-pærtmum.

þ ic gelutian ne mæg.

on þýggum fíban gele.

gýnnum forþunðob.

hpæðer hāt 7 cealb.

hpílum mencgað.

hpílum ic zehepe.

helle fcealcas.

gnornende cýnn.

grúnðas mænna.

níðer under nærgum.

hpílum nacobe men.

pinnað* ýmbe þýrgas.

is þér pinðiga gele.

eall inneþearð.

azole gefýlled.

ne mot ic hihthcpan.

hámeþ þucan.

burga ne bolða.

ne on þa beophthan gefceapt. 20

ne mot ic æfre má.

eagum fcarian.

is me nu þýrgæ.

þ ic pulþneþ leoht.

úppe mid englum.

æfre cuðe.

rong on fpegle.

þær runu meotobes.

habbað eabigne^b beapn.

ealle ýmþrangen.

feolfa mid fange.

ne ic þam faplum ne móte.

ængum fceððan.

butan þam ánum.

'I am in my limbs,

(so that I may not bend

in this wide hall,)

wounded with sins.

Both hot and cold

sometimes mingle :

sometimes I hear

hell's ministers,

a wailing race,

10 these gulfs bemoaning,

down in the deep abyss ;

sometimes naked men

serpents wind round.

This windy hall is

all within

with horror filled ;

I may not a more joyous

home enjoy ;

towns nor palaces,

nor on the bright creation

may I ever more

gaze with my eyes.

To me it is now worse

that I the light of glory,

up with angels,

ever knew,

song in the firmament,

where the Creator's Son,

the blessed Child, have

30 all encircled,

even myself with song.

Souls I may not

any injure,

save those alone

* pinnað seems to be an error for pinðað.

^b The acc. masc. eabigne is here singularly applied to the neuter subst. beapn.

þe he tó-agan nýle.

* * *

þá ic mót to hæptum.

hám ȝeƿerian.

bꝛungan to bolbe.

in þone bitrepan ȝrúnb.

ealle þe ȝynbon.

úngelíce.

þonne þe þe iú in heofonum.

hæƿbon ærƿor.

plite ȝ ƿeorðmýnt.

ful oft ƿulðneȝ.

bꝛohton to bearnme.

beapn hælendesȝ.

þær þe ýmb hine útan.

ealle hoƿan.

leomu ýmb leorne.

lóf-ƿonga ƿórb.

ðuhtne ȝædon.

nú ic eom bæbum ƿáh.

ȝeƿunðob mið ƿommum.

ƿceal nu þýrne ƿíteȝ clom.

beoƿan beoƿnenðe.

in bæce mínum.

hát on helle.

hýht-ƿullan leaȝ.

þa ȝýt ƿeola cƿibe.

ƿíƿna heƿeðe.

atol æȝlæca.

út of helle.

ƿítum ƿéƿȝ.

ƿorð ȝƿearcnum ƿleah.

atȝne ȝelícort.

þonne he út þuƿh-ðráf.

eala ðuhtneȝ ƿým.

eala ðuȝuða helm.

that he will not claim ;

those I may as captives
lead home,

bring to *my* habitation
in the bitter gulf.

We are all
unlike *to what we were*,
when we once in heaven
had erst

10 beauty and dignity.

Full oft of glory
they in *their* bosoms brought
the Saviour Child,
where we, round about him,
all raised,
round *his* loved limbs,
the praise-songs' words,
to *the* Lord said *them*.

Now I am stained by deeds,
20 wounded with crimes ;
now must *I* this bond of torment
bear burning
on my back,
hot in hell,
of hope devoid.'

Then yet in speech *his* many
crimes he lauded,
the fell miscreant
out of hell,

30 with torments weary.
The words flew in sparks
likest to venom.

Then he exclaimed :—

' O majesty of *the* Lord !
O Patron of *the* good !

eala meotober miht.	O might of <i>the</i> Creator !
eala middan-eard.	O mid-earth !
eala dæg-leohta.	O light of day !
eala ðneám zober.	O joy of God !
eala engla þneát.	O host of angels !
eala up-heorpon.	O heaven above !
eala þ̅ ic eám ealles leáŕ.	O that I am bereft of all
écan ðneámes.	eternal joy !
þ̅ ic mið handum ne mæg.	that I may not with <i>my</i> hands
heorpon ƷeƷeácan.	10 <i>the</i> heaven reach,
ne mið eazum ne móct.	nor with <i>my</i> eyes may
up lócian.	upward look,
ne hupu mið eáŕum ne Ʒceál.	nor even with <i>my</i> ears shall
æŕne Ʒehéŕan.	ever hear
þæne bȳhtetȳtan.	[217] the brightest
béman Ʒceŕne.	trumpet's voice,
ðæg ic polbe of Ʒelbe.	because from <i>his</i> throne I would
Ʒunu meotober.	<i>the</i> Son of <i>the</i> Creator,
ðrihten aþŕiŕan.	<i>the</i> Lord, drive down, [that joy
ȳ áƷan me þæg ðneames ƷeƷalþ.	and for myself acquire power of
Ʒulþŕeŕ ȳ Ʒýnne.	21 glory and delight !
me þæg Ʒýnne Ʒelamp.	Then worse befell me
þonne ic to hihte.	than I in expectation
áƷan moŕte.	might entertain ;
nu ic eom aŕceáðen.	now I am sundered
Ʒŕam þæne Ʒcíanan ðriht.	from that bright band,
aláðeb Ʒŕam leohte.	led from <i>the</i> light
in þone láðan hám.	into <i>this</i> loathsome home,
ne mæg ic þ̅ ƷeincƷan.	nor may I that call to mind
hu ic in ðæm becpóm.	30 how I came in it,
in þ̅ŕ neople Ʒenip.	into this dark profound,
* * *	
* * *	
mið Ʒýnnum Ʒáh.	with sins polluted,
apoppen of Ʒopulbe.	cast from <i>the</i> world.
Ʒát ic þ̅ nú þa.	Yet now know I this,

þ̅ bīð aller leaſ.
 écan ðreamer.
 re ðe heopen-cýninge.
 hepan ne þenceð.
 meotobe cƿeman.
 ic þ̅ monðne^a ſceal.
 peán 7 pítu.
 7 ƿpace ðneogan.
 zóða bebæleb.
 iú-bæbum fāh.
 þær ðe ic zepohhte aþnſan.
 ðuhten of ſelbe.
 peopoda ƿalbenb.
 ſceal nu ƿrec-laſtaſ.
 rettan ſonhƿ-cearuſ.
 ſiðar^b ƿíðe.

IV.

ðƿearf þa to helle.
 þa he zehéneb ƿær.
 zober andſaca.
 ðýðon hiſ zungnan ſƿa^c.
 zuppe 7 zupbrige.
 þa hiſ zob bebnaſ.
 in þ̅ hate hoſ.
 þam iſ hel nama.
 ƿon þan ſceal zehýcgan.
 hæleða æghƿýlc.
 þ̅ he ne abælſge.
 beapn ƿalbenber.
 læte him to býrne.
 hu þa blácan ƿeond.
 ƿon opephýzbum.

that will be void of all
 delight eternal,
 he who heaven's King
 thinketh not to obey,
 the Creator to propitiate.
 I, for this deadly sin, must
 woe and torments
 and exile suffer,
 of good deprived,
 10 stained with *my* former deeds,
 because I thought to drive
 the Lord from *his* throne,
 the Ruler of hosts:
 now shall I exile-steps
 sorrowing tread,
 wide journeyings.^d

IV.

Turned then to hell,
 when he was condemned,
 the denier of God:
 20 so did his followers
 grasping and greedy,
 when them God drove
 into that hot abode
 whose name is hell.
 Therefore must be mindful
 every man
 that he anger not
 the Powerful's Son,
 let *be* to him *an* example,
 30 how the pale fiends,
 for *their* presumption,

^a The context seems to require þær monðner.

^b MS. and Jun. ſiðar.

^c In MS. rome stands as a gloss over this word.

ealle forþurdon.
 neoman uꝛ to pýnne.
 peoroba ðrihten.
 upne écne ȝeƿeán.
 engla ƿalbenð.
 he ꝥ ȝecýbbe.
 ꝥ he mægen-cƿæxt hæfðe.
 mihta miccle.
 þa he þa mænego aþráf.
 hæftaꝛ of ðæm heán ȝelbe.
 ȝemunan ƿe þone halȝan ðrihten.
 écne in ƿulðne.
 mið alra ȝeƿcepta.

* * *
 ceoƿan uꝛ eaꝛð in ƿulðne.
 mið ealra cýninga cýninge.
 ȝe iꝛ cƿiꝛt ȝenémneð.
 beoƿan ón bƿeoꝛtum.
 bliðe ȝeþohtaꝛ.
 ȝibbe ȝ ȝnýceƿo.
 ȝemunan ȝóð ȝ ȝiht.
 þonne ƿe to heh-ȝelbe.
 hnýȝan þencað.
 ȝ þone alƿalban.
 ára biðban.
 þonne behopað.
 ȝe ðe heƿ ƿunað.
 peoƿulbe pýnnum.
 ꝥ hum ƿliƿe ȝcíne.
 þonne he oðeꝛ lif.
 eƿt ȝeȝeceð.
 mýcele ȝæȝne land.
 þonne þeðȝ ƿolbe.
 ȝeo iꝛ^a ƿliƿȝ ȝ pýnȝum.
 ȝeȝtaȝ ȝcínað.

all perished.
Let us take to us in delight
the Lord of hosts,
exalted everlasting joy,
the angels' Ruler.
 He that made manifest
 that he had might,
 great powers,
 when he that many drove
 captives from the lofty seat.
May we remember the holy Lord,
 eternal in glory,
 with of all creatures;

choose us a dwelling-place,
 with of all kings *the King*,
 who Christ is named;
 bear in our breasts
 blithe thoughts,
 peace and wisdom;
 20 *may we remember sooth and right,*
 when we to *the* high throne
 to bend design,
 and *the* All-powerful
 pray for benefits,
 [218] when it *him* behoveth
 who here dwelleth,
 in *the* world's joys,
 that may to him in beauty shine,
 when he another life
 30 shall seek hereafter,
 a land fairer
 than this earth,
 where beauteous and winsome
 fruits shine,

^a Over ȝeo iꝛ the word þeƿ is written in the MS., either as a correction or a gloss.

beorhte opeþ burzum.
 þær iſ bráde lond.
 hyhtlicra hám.
 in heoron-ſice.
 cƿurte gecƿémpa.
 uton áceppan þibeþ.
 þær he ſýlſa ſit.
 riƿona ƿalbenð.
 bƿihten hælend.
 in ðæm beorpan hám.
 7 ýmb þ̅ heh-ſetl.
 hƿite ſtanðað.
 engla ſeðan.
 7 eadigra*.
 halige heorpen-þƿeatar.
 heſugað bƿihten.
 ƿóſdum 7 ƿeopcum.
 heora ƿlite ſcíneð.
 geonð ealra ƿopulða ƿopulb.
 mið ƿulðor-cýninge;

brightly around.
 There is a spacious land,
 a home more joyous
 in heaven's kingdom,
 to Christ more grateful.
 Let us turn thither,
 where he himself sitteth,
 the triumphant Ruler,
 the Saviour Lord.
 In that dear home,
 and around the throne,
 stand white
 hosts of angels,
 and of the blessed,
 holy heavenly bands
 praise the Lord,
 in words and works,
 their beauty shineth
 over the world of all worlds
 with the King of glory.

V.

Ða zet ic ſupðor ƿeſſegen-
 feonð^b onbetan.
 ƿær him eall ſul ſcƿang.
 * * *

ƿom 7 ƿitu.
 hæfðon ƿulðor-cýning.
 ƿon opeſhƿigðum.
 áƿoplaeten.
 cƿæbon eft hƿaðe.
 oðrum ƿóſdum.
 nu iſ ƿeſene.
 þ̅ ƿe ƿeſýngodon.

V.

Then, as I have further learned,
 the fiends confessed,
 (was to them all too strong

their dread and torments :
 they had the King of glory,
 in their pride,
 forsaken.)
 Again they quickly spake,
 in other words :—
 ' Now it is seen,
 that we have sinned

* MS. and Junius, eadigra.

^b For ſconðar, as at p. 265, l. 16.—MS. and Junius, ſconða.

uppe on earde.
 ꝛceolon nu æfre þær.
 ðneozan ðómleare Ʒepinn.
 ðruhtnes mihtum.
 hƷæt se in pulðnes pluce.
 Ʒuman moƷton.
 þær se halƷan Ʒode.
 heƷan Ʒolðon.
 Ʒ him ƷanƷ Ʒmb Ʒelb.
 ƷecƷan Ʒceolðon.

* * *

Ʒurenð-mælum.
 þa se þær Ʒunobon on Ʒýnnum.
 Ʒehenðon Ʒulðnes ƷƷeƷ.
 beƷan ƷeƷne.
 býht-Ʒóð aráƷ.
 engla onð-Ʒnuma.
 Ʒ to þæm æþelan.
 hníƷan him ƷcāƷ.
 ƷƷe-Ʒonht aráƷ.
 éce ðruhten.
 ofen úƷ ƷeƷtðð.
 Ʒ ƷeblenƷode.
 bileƷitne heap.
 ðoƷna ƷehƷilcne.
 Ʒ hƷ se ðeora Ʒunu.
 ƷaƷta Ʒcýppenð.
 Ʒoð ƷeolƷa þær.
 eallum anbƷeƷƷ.
 þe ðær up becom.
 Ʒ hune on eorðan.
 æƷ ƷeleƷbe.
 þa ðær ofƷuhte.
 þ se þeoden þær.
 ƷƷanƷ Ʒ Ʒcīðmðð.
 onƷan ic þa ƷeƷƷan ƷoƷð.

above in *our* abode,
 for which *we* now shall ever
 wage powerless war
 with *the* Lord's might.
 Yes! we in glory's splendour
 might have dwelt,
 where we *the* holy God
 might praise,
 and song about *his* throne
 10 should utter

by thousands.
 Then we there dwelt in bliss,
 heard *the* sound of glory,
the trumpet's voice.
The Bright of word arose,
the Creator of angels,
 and to the Illustrious
the saints prostrated themselves;
 triumphant rose
 20 *the* Lord eternal,
 stood over us,
 and blessed
 the meek assemblage,
 each day;
 and his dear Son,
the Creator of spirits,
 was himself God,
 grateful to all,
 who there came up,
 30 and *who* himself on earth
 had erst delivered.
 Then *I* took it ill,
 that the Lord was
 strong and stern of mood;
 then began I to step forth

ána prð englum.
 7 to him eallum 7ppæc-
 ic can eop læþan. [219]
 langrumne 7æþ.
 7if pe 7illað minne.
 mihte 7eleþan.
 utan oþerhýcþan.
 helm þone micclan-
 7eþoba 7alþenð.
 áþan uþ þif 7ulþneþ leohþ. 10
 eall to æhte.
 þif if iðel 7ýlp.
 þ 7e æþ 7ruþon.
 ealle hþile.

alone among *the* angels,
 and to them all spake :—
 ‘ I can give you
 lasting counsel,
 if ye will in my
 power believe.
 Let us despise
 the great Supreme,
 Ruler of hosts,
 gain to us this light of glory
 all into *our* possession ;
 this is idle vaunt
 that we have before endured
 all *this* while.

VI.

Ða 7eþearð uþic.
 þ 7e 7olþon 7pá.
 7ruhten aþriþan.
 of þam 7eoran hám.
 cýning of ceþþe.
 cuð if 7iðe.
 þ 7pæc-laþþaþ.
 7unian moton.
 7rumme 7rúnþaþ.
 7ob 7eolþa him.
 7íce halþeð.
 he if ána cýning.
 þe uþ eorþe 7eþearð.
 éce 7ruhten.
 meotob mihtum 7pílc.
 7ceal nu þeor menego heþ. 20
 licþan on leahtþum.
 7ume on lýþ 7cacan.
 7leogan oþeþ 7olþan.
 7ýþ bið ýmbutan.

VI.

Then *it* befell us,
 that we would thus
the Lord drive out
 from the dear home,
 the King from *his* city.
 Wide is *it* known
 that *our* exile-steps
 must seek
the grim abyss.
 God himself
 holdeth *the* empire,
 he alone is King
 who hath become angry with us,
the Lord eternal,
the Creator, in power so great.
 Now must this many here
 lie in *their* crimes ;
 some flit in air,
 fly over earth.
 Fire is around

on æghwylcum.	on every one ;
þæh he uppe geo.	though he be on high,
ne mót he þam faplum.	he may not the souls
þe ðær fecað up.	that there tend upward,
eabiƷe of eorþan.	<i>the</i> blessed from the earth,
æfne gehwīnan.	ever touch ;
ah ic be hondum mót.	but with <i>my</i> hands I may
hæþene fceal ^a .	<i>the</i> heathen knaves
Ʒwīpan to Ʒwūnbe.	snatch to perdition,
Ʒober anƷracan.	10 <i>the</i> deniers of God :
fume fceolon hƷeorƷan.	some shall wander
Ʒeonb hæleða land.	over <i>the</i> land of men,
Ʒ ūnƷbbe.	and discord
of onƷƷƷuan.	oft stir up
monna mæƷðum.	to <i>the</i> tribes of people,
Ʒeonb mīddan-eaƷb.	throughout mid-earth.
ic her Ʒefolian fceal.	I here must forfeit
þing æghwylceƷ.	every thing,
bitƷeƷ in ðæf beala Ʒnonnian ^b .	bitterly in these miseries mourn,
* * *	
Ʒeoc Ʒ Ʒorhful.	20 sick and sorrowful,
þæf ic ƷeolƷa Ʒeolb.	because I myself would away,
þonne ic on heoronum.	when I in heaven
hām ftaðelobe.	had <i>a</i> home established.
hƷæðer uƷ Ʒe éca.	Will the Eternal
æfne wille.	ever us —
on heorona Ʒice.	in heaven's kingdom
hām aléƷan.	allow <i>a</i> home,
eðle ^c to æhte.	<i>a</i> country in possession,
ƷƷa he æƷ dýbe.	as he erst did ?'

^a This word is evidently incomplete ; it should be a substantive, governed by the word Ʒwīpan : perhaps the poet wrote hæþene fcealcƷ, which would accord with the line in apposition, Ʒober anƷracan, as well as with the whole context.

^b This line is certainly corrupt : perhaps we should read bitƷe in Ʒa beala Ʒnonnian. The second line of the couplet is wanting.

^c Apparently an error for eðel.

ƿpa ƿnoƿnebon.
 ƿober anbƿacan.
 hæte on helle.
 hum ƿær hælenb ƿob.
 ƿƿað ƿeporben.
 ƿor ƿom-cƿibum.
 ƿorþon mæƿ ƿehýcƿan.
 ƿeðe hiƿ heorte beah.
 þ he hum aƿƿne.
 ƿƿecne ƿeþohtaƿ.
 læðe leahtaƿ.
 liƿgenðƿa ƿehƿýlc.
 ƿemunan ƿýmle on móðe.
 meotober ƿƿenƿðo.
 ƿeapƿian uƿ toƿéneƿ.
 ƿƿene ƿƿæte.
 up to enƿlum.
 þær uƿ ƿe ælmihta ƿob.
 ƿ uƿ beƿæðman ƿile.
 ƿƿeo-beaƿn ƿober.
 ƿƿ ƿe þ on eoƿðan.
 æƿ ƿeƿencað.
 ƿ uƿ to þam halƿan.
 helpe ƿeleƿað.
 þonne he uƿ no ƿorlæteð.
 ah liƿ ƿýleð.
 uppe mib enƿlum.
 eadƿgne ðƿeam.
 tæceð uƿ ƿe toƿhta.
 ƿƿumlcne háam.
 beoƿhte buƿh-ƿeallay.
 beoƿhte ƿeínað.
 ƿeƿælige ƿaple.
 ƿorƿum bebaélbe.
 þær heo æƿne ƿorð.
 ƿunian moten.

Thus lamented
the deniers of God,
 hot in hell;
 with them was *the* Saviour God
 become wroth,
 for *their* evil sayings:
 wherefore should be mindful
he whose heart is good,
 that he banish from him
 wicked thoughts,
 loathsome sins:
 every one living
 remember ever in mind
the Creator's strength,
 prepare before ourselves
 a green path
 to *the* angels above,
 where is the almighty God,
 and us will embrace
the beloved Son of God,
 if we that on earth
 erst meditate,
 and ourselves to the Holy
 for help resign;
 then will he not desert us,
 but will give *us* life,
 up with angels,
 blessed joy.
 [220] The Illustrious will assign us
 a more stable home;
the bright burgh-walls
 brightly shine,
the happy souls
 from cares *are* parted,
 where they evermore
 may possess

ceſtne 7 cýne-ſtōl.
uton cýþan þæt.^a
ðéman þe on eorðan.

æppor lifigenbon.

lucan mid lſtum.

locen paldenber.

onȝeotan ȝaſtlice.

uſ onȝean cumað.

þurend engla.

ȝif þiber moton.

7 þ̅ on eorðan.

æſ ȝeþýrcað.

forþon ȝe bið eadig.

ȝeðe æſne pile.

mán oſephýcgen.

meotobe cſeman.

ȝýnne aþſeȝcan.

ȝſa he ȝſſa cſað.

ȝóðſeȝte men.

ſunnan ȝelice.

ſæȝne ȝeſſeſepob.

in heoſa þæder-ſſice.

ſcínað in ſcelb-býſug.

þæſ heo ſceppenð.

ſeolſ beſeðmeð.

þæder man-cýnneſ.

aheſeð holðlice.

in heoſoneſ leohc.

þæſ heo mid pulðon-cýnninge.

punian moton.

áſa to alðne.

* * *

áȝan ðneáma ðneám.

mid ðſuhtne ȝobe.

cities and kingly throne.

Let us that proclaim,

judge we on earth

to the earlier living,

lock with knowledge

the Powerful's sanctuary,

understand spiritually,

towards us shall come

a thousand angels,

10 *if we thither may proceed,*

and what on earth

we ere do . . .

Therefore he shall be blessed

who will ever

wickedness despise,

his Creator please,

extinguish sin,

as he himself hath said.

Just men,

20 like unto *the* sun,

fairly adorned,

in their Father's kingdom,

shall shine in *the* sheltering city,

where them *the* Creator

will himself embrace,

the Father of mankind

will kindly raise

into heaven's light,

where with *the* King of glory they

30 may dwell

throughout all ages,

possess joy of joys

with *the* Lord God,

^a From this line to line 12, I have rendered the Saxon words into English as accurately as I could, but regret my inability to make them intelligible.

á to worulde.
ábuton ende.

for evermore,
without end.

VII.

Eála hwæt ge aþýrþaða.
wraðe geþohte.
þ he heofen-cýninge.
hepan ne wolde.
wæber wrecenþeodum.
flōr attre weol.
hat under hæftum.
hneopan deofla.
wið ðeorn þind-gele.
wea-cwædon.
mān 7 morður.
wæs ðær* menega þær.
wylce onæled.
wæs þ eall full wronz.
þonne wæs heora aldor.
þe ðær ærest cōm.
forð on wepan.
wæste gebunden.
fýre 7 līge.
þ wæs wæstlic þreat.
ec sceoldon his wegnar.
þær gewunan.
atolan eðles.
naller up þanon.
gehepan in heofonum.
haligne dream.
þær heo oft wægeþne.
woldað hæfdon.
uppe mid englum.
wæron þa aller þær.

VII.

Alas, that the accursed *one*
fiercely resolved
that he heaven's King
would not obey,
the comforting Father!

The floor with venom boiled,
hot amid *the* bonds
of *the* fierce devils.

Wide through *the* windy hall
they wailed woefully
their crimes and wickedness.

Was the many there
as if annealed.

That was all most rigid.

Then was their chief
who first came thither,
forth in *the* phalanx,

fast bound
with fire and flame.

That was *a* stubborn band:
eke must his followers
there inhabit

the gloomy land;
nor up from thence
hear in heaven

holy harmony,
where they oft *a* fair

train had
above with angels:
they were then, for all this,

* Apparently an error of the scribe for *reo*.

ȝōða leaƿe.
 ah nȳmbe ȝnȳnðeȝ.
 punian [ne]^a moten.
 ȝ þone ƿeȳȝan ȝele.
 þæȳ iȝ ƿom ȝ ȝōȝ.
 ƿiðe ȝeheneb.
 ȝ ȝnȳȝt-biȝunȝe.
 ȝ ȝnoȝnunȝe meȝȝa.^b

* * *
 * * *
 * * *

nabbað ƿe to hȳhte.
 nȳmbe cȳle ȝ ȝȳȝ.
 ƿeán ȝ ƿiȝu.
 ȝ ƿȳȝma þȳeat. [221]
 ðȳacan ȝ næbbȳan.
 ȝ þone ðumman hám.
 ȝoȝðon mihte ȝehenan.
 ȝeðe æt hȳlle ƿæȝ.
 tȝeȝf mȳlum neh.
 þ ðæȝ ƿæȝ tōða ȝehæap.
 hlúbe ȝ ȝeompe.
 ȝoðeȝ andȝacan.
 hȝeoȝȝan ȝeond helle.
 háte onǣleb.
 uȝan ȝ utan.
 him ƿæȝ æȝhȝæȝ ƿá.
 ƿiȝum ƿeȝȝe.
 ƿulðȝeȝ beȝȝȳnebe.
 ðȝeamum beðæȝbe.
 heoȝon ðeop ȝehȳȝb.
 þa heo on heoȝonum.

void of good;
 but, save *the* abyss,
 they may not inhabit,
 and that dire hall,
 where horror and wailing are
 heard afar,
 and teeth-gnashing,
 and men's groans.

We have nought in hope,
 10 save chill and fire,
 woe and torment,
 and a swarm of serpents
 dragons and vipers,
 and this dim home!

Verily *he* might hear
 who to hell was
 twelve miles near,
 that there was teeth-grinding
 loud and mournful.
 20 God's deniers
 wandered through hell,
 scorched with heat
 above and without.
 To them on every side was woe,
 with torments weary,
 bereft of glory,
 of joys deprived.
 They had deep counsel raised,
 when they in heaven

^a I have here inserted the negative, which has evidently been omitted by the scribe.

^b Here several lines seem to be wanting.

hām ſtaðelobon.
 ꝥ hie wolbon benæman.
 nērgenðne cƿurt.
 ƿobera ƿiſceƿ.
 ah he on riht Ʒeheolb.
 hiƿeð heopona.
 7 ꝥ halige ſelb.
 niſ nænig ſƿa ƿnotor.
 ne ſƿa cƿæſtig.
 ne þæſ ſƿa Ʒleap.
 nymþe Ʒob ſeolfa.
 ꝥ aƿecgan mæge.
 ſƿeƷleſ leðman.
 hu ſunnu* þæſ.
 ſcīneð ymbutan.
 meotodeſ mihte.
 Ʒeond ꝥ mæpe cƿun.
 þæſ habbað englaſ.
 eadigne ðneam.
 ſanctaſ ſingað.
 ꝥ iſ ſeolfa ƿor Ʒob.
 þonne beoð þa eadigan.
 þe of eorþan cumað.^b

* * *
 * * *
 * * *

þringað to beapne.
 bloſtman ſcenceſ.
 ƿypte ƿynume.
 ꝥ ſynð ƿorð Ʒodeſ.
 þonne hie beƿæðmeð.
 ƿædeſ man-cynneſ.
 7 hie ƷereƷnað.

a home would fix,
 that they would bereave
 the Saviour Christ
 of the heavens' kingdom;
 but he rightly swayed
 the host of heaven,
 and the holy throne.

There is none so wise,
 nor so cunning,
 10 nor so far skilful,
 save God himself,
 that he may tell
 the rays of the firmament,
 how the sun there
 shineth around,
 through the Lord's might,
 over that great race,
 where angels have
 harmony divine,
 20 saints sing,
 that is before God himself.
 Then shall be the blessed
 who come from earth

bring in *their* bosoms
 blossoms of fragrance,
 winsome plants.

These are the words of God,
 when he shall embrace *them*,
 the Father of mankind,
 30 and shall bless them;

* An error or corruption for sunne.

^b Here is manifestly a considerable hiatus in the sense, though not in the MS.

mid hys ƿriððan honb.
 lædæð to hhte.
 þær hi lif ægon.
 á to alþne.
 úþlicne hám.
 beohtne buh-htebe.
 blæb brð æghpæm.
 þæm ðe hælenbe.
 hepan þenceð.
 7 pel iſ þam.
 ðe þ mót:-

with his right hand
 shall to light lead *them*,
 where they shall have life
 for evermore,
 an abode sublime,
 a bright dwelling-place.
 Glory shall be to every one
 who *the* Saviour
 shall be mindful to obey,
 10 and well is *it* to them
 who that may.

VIII.

Þær þ encgel-cyn.
 ær zenémed.^a

* * *
 * * *
 * * *

lucifer haren.
 leohc-beþenbe.
 on gear-dagum.
 in godeſ riçe.
 þa he m ƿulþne.
 ƿnohte onſtalbe.
 þ he oſephýða.
 ágan polbe.
 ƿacanur ƿpeante.
 ƿeohcte^b þ he polbe.
 on heoponum.
 heh-ſelb ƿýrcan.
 uppe mid þam écan.
 þ ƿær ealþon heora.

VIII.

The angel race was
 erst named :

Lucifer called,
 Light-bearing,
 in former days,
 in God's kingdom.

Then he in *his* glory
 raised strife
 20 that he preeminences
 might possess.
 Satan darkly
 sought, that he might,
 in heaven,
 a throne establish
 above with the Eternal.
 That was their chief,

^a Here is manifestly an hiatus in the poem.

^b MS. and Junius ƿeohcte, but the alliteration evidently requires ƿeohcta.

yfeles onb-ſpuma^a.
 him ꝥ eft gehneap.
 ꝥa he to helle.
 hnifan ſceolbe.
 7 hiſ hipeb mið hine.
 into geſlidan.
 neſgenber nið.
 7 no ſeoððan.
 ꝥ hi moſten in þone écan.
 andþlitan^b.
 buton ende.

ꝥa him egra becom.
 ðýne for ðéman.
 ꝥa he buſu in helle.
 bræc 7 begbe.
 bliſ pearð monnum.
 ꝥa hi hælenber.
 heapob geſapon.
 þonne þær þam atolan.
 þe þe ær némbon.^c

* * *
 ꝥa þæron mið egran.
 ealle aſſihtæ.
 wið ðeond winð-ſele.
 wórdum mænbon.
 þiſ iſ ſtronzlic.
 nu þeſ ſtorſm becom.
 þegen mið þneate.
 þeoben engla.
 him beforan ſéneð.
 ſægepe leoht.
 þonne þe ærpe ær.
 eagam geſapón.

the author of evil :
 he rued it afterwards,
 when he to hell
 must sink,
 and his crew with him
 fall into
the Preserver's hate,
 and from thenceforth
 that they might not on the Eternal
 look,
 for evermore.

Then dread came over them
 at *the* thunder before *their* Judge,
 when he *the* doors in hell
 brake and bent.
 Bliss was to men,
 when they *the* Saviour's
 visage saw.

[222]

Then was to that fell *one*,
 whom we ere named

Then with dread were
 all affrighted,
 wide through *the* windy hall
 moaned in words :—
 'This is awful :
 now hath this storm o'erwhelmed
 chieftain and followers.
It is the Lord of angels,
 before him goeth
 a fairer light
 then we ever ere
 saw with eyes.

^a MS. and Junius onb-ſpuman.

^b andþlitan seems to be an error for onþlitan.

^c Here is evidently another hiatus of some lines.

buton þa pe mið englum.
 uppe pæron.
 pile nú upe pita.
 þurh hys pulðnes cærft.
 eall topeorpan.
 nú ðes egra com.
 ðýne for ðrihtne.
 riceal þes ðneorða heap.
 unƿeara nú.
 atol þrowian.
 hit is se reolfa.
 runu paldendes.
 engla ðrihten.
 pile uppe heonan.
 rapla læðan.
 7 se reoððan á.
 þæs ýrre peorces.
 henðo gefoliað.
 hƿearf þa to helle.
 hæleða bearnum.
 meotod þurh mihte.
 polde manna rím.
 fela þurenða.
 forð ƿelæðan.
 up to eðle.
 þa com engla rƿeg.
 ðýne on ðæƿned.
 hæfde ðrihten reolf.
 reonð oferrohten.
 þæs reo ræhðe þa ƿýr.
 open on uhtan.
 þa se egra becom.
 let þa upƿarian.
 eadige raple.
 aðámes cýn.

save when we with angels
 were on high.

Now will *he* our torments,
 through his glory's power,
 all dissipate.

Now this dread hath come,
 thunder before *the* Lord,
 must this dreary band
 suddenly now

10 suffer terror.

It is he himself,
the Powerful's Son,
the Lord of angels;
 he will up from hence
 lead souls,
 and we ever after,
 for this work of wrath,
 shall suffer punishment.

Went then to hell,
 20 for *the* children of men,
the Lord, through *his* might:
 he would of men a number,
 many thousands,
 lead forth,
 up to *their* heavenly country.

Then came *the* sound of angels,
 thunder at dawn:
the Lord himself had
the enemy o'ercome,
 30 *the* warfare was as yet
 open at early morn;
 then the terror seized *them*.

He let then ascend
the blessed souls,
the race of Adam;

7^a ne morþe ƿe þa ȝyt.
 ƿlitan in ƿulþne^b.
 ær heo ƿórbum cƿæð.
 ic þe æne abealh.
 éce drihten.
 þa ƿit adam tƿa^c.
 eapler ȝrȝdon.
 þurh næbbrian nið.
 ȝƿa ƿit na ne ȝceolbon.
 ȝelæfde unc ȝe atola.
 ȝeðe ærre nú.
 beorþneð on bendum.
 þ ƿit blæb aþon.
 halgne hám.
 heoron to ȝeƿalþe.
 þa ƿit ðær aƿærȝðan.
 ƿórbum ȝelȝfðon.
 namon mið handum.
 on þam halȝan tƿeo.
 beorþhte blæba.
 unc ƿær bitepe forȝealb.
 þa ƿit in þiȝ háte ȝcƿæf.
 hƿeorȝan ȝceolbon.
 ȝ ƿintƿa ȝim.
 ƿunian ȝeoððan.
 þurenða ƿeolo.
 ƿeaple onæleb.
 nú ic þe halȝȝe.
 heoron-ȝicef ƿearþ.
 ȝon þan hƿeþe.
 þe ðu hudeȝ hæbbeȝc.

but Eve might not as yet
 on glory look,
 ere she said in words :—
 ‘ I alone angered thee,
 Lord eternal !
 when we two, Adam and I,
 of *the* apple ate,
 through *the* serpent’s malice,
 as we should not.
 10 Taught us the baleful one,
 he who ever now
 shall burn in bonds,
 that we might bliss enjoy,
 a holy home,
 heaven in *our* power.
 Then we the Accursed’s
 words believed,
 took with *our* hands,
 on the holy tree,
 20 *the* bright fruit ;
 for this *he* bitterly requited us,
 when we into this hot den
 were forced to go,
 and a number of winters
 dwell there afterwards,
 many thousands,
 severely burned.
 Now I beseech thee,
 Guardian of heaven’s kingdom,
 30 by the train
 that thou hast hither led,

^a The context requires the substitution of *ac* for *ȝ*.

^b Apparently an error of the scribe for *ƿulþeȝ*, in the accusative.

^c This is an Icelandic idiom ; see Raask’s Icelandic Grammar, p. 228, Stockholm Edition.

engla þneatar.
þ ic up heonan.
mæge 7 mōte.
mid mīnre mægðe^a.

hosts of angels,
that I up from hence
can and may,
with my kindred

* * * * *
7 ymb þreo niht com.
þegen hælendes.
hām to helle.

and after three nights came
the Saviour's minister
home to hell,

* * * * *
is nū hæptum 7 tronȝ.
wītum weȝȝ.
7 wylce him wuldon-cȝning.
for onmæblan.
eorne ȝeƿorden.

is now firm in bonds,
with torments weary,
as if with him *the* King of glory,
for *his* presumption,
had been wroth.

* * * * *
ȝeȝbeȝt us to ȝōðe.
þ te ȝeolȝa ȝob.
polbe hel-ƿarum.
hām ȝelihtan.
arāȝ þa ānȝa ȝehwȝlc.
7 ƿið earȝȝ ȝeȝæc^b.
hleonabe ƿið hanba.
þeah hȝlle ȝnȝȝe.

'*Thou* saidest to us in sooth,
that God himself
would to hell's inhabitants
home descend.'

[223] Arose then every one,
and on *his* arm rested,
leaned on *his* hands :
20 though hell's horror

^a Here is a considerable hiatus in the poem.

^b Junius has most unaccountably altered this word to *ȝeƿec*, forming with the preceding word a compound, *earȝȝeƿec*; which Lye, citing the place, interprets *arm-reach, projectio brachii*. The poet's intention is evidently to describe the posture of the captives in hell, when, oppressed with chains, they endeavoured to rise at the entrance of the Saviour.

egeþlic þuhte.
 pæron ealle pær.
 pægen in þinnum.

þ heopa ðuhten.
 polbe him to helpe.
 helle geþecan.

þæhte þa mið handum.
 to heofen-cýninge.
 bæb meotob mihtre.
 þurh marian hæð.
 hþæt þu fram minre ðohtor.
 ðuhten onpóce.
 in miðban-geapð.
 mannum to helpe.
 nú iſ geþene.
 þ ðu eart ſýlþa god.
 éce onð-ſþuma.
 ealpa geþearfa:-

VIII.

Let þa upþran.
 éce ðuhten.
 pulþne hæþe.
 piteſ clomma*.
 feondum oðþærteb.
 7 heo ſurðon ſceap.
 in þ neopþe zenip.
 neapþe geþegeb.
 þær nú ſatanuſ.
 ſþeapþe þingað.

dreadful seemed,
 they were all for this
 glad in *their* sufferings,

that their Lord
 would for their help
 seek hell.

raught then with *his* hands
 to *the* King of heaven,
 prayed *the* Lord for pity,
 through *the* person of Mary:—
 ‘ Verily, thou from my daughter,
 Lord, wast born,
 on mid-earth,
 for help to men:—
 now is it seen
 that thou thyself art God,
 eternal Author
 of all creatures.’

VIII.

Let *them* then ascend
 the Lord eternal:
 he in glory had
 bonds of torment
 on *the* fiends fastened,
 and them further thrust
 into that deep darkness,
 closely curved,
 where now Satan
 darkling supplicates,

* Apparently an error for clommar.

earum aȝlæca.
 7 þa atolan mid him.
 wicum perige.
 naller puldnes leoh-
 habban moton.
 ah in helle ȝrunð.

poor wretch !
 and those wicked with him
 weary with punishments.
 No light of glory
 may *they* have,
 but in hell's abyss,

ne hi ebecpnes.
 æfne moton pēnan.
 ȝeoððan him pær ðrhten ȝob.

not of return they
 may ever think,
 after *the* Lord God with them was

ȝpað ȝeopnben.
 ȝealbe him witeȝ clom.
 atole to æhte.
 7 eȝran ȝrýne.
 ðimme^a 7 ðeopne.
 ðeaðes ȝcupan.
 hærne helle ȝrúnð.
 hinfirð^b ȝrýne.
 ðæt la pær pægen.
 þ^c 7e pēða cóm.
 up to earðe.

10 become wroth,
 gave them bonds of torment
 dreadful in possession,
 and terror's shuddering ;
 dim and dark
 death's shadow,
 hell's hot abyss,
 an end of horror !
 O that was fair,
 when the assemblage came
 20 up to *their* home,
 and with them the Eternal,
 Lord of mankind,
 into that great city ;
they raised him with them,
the holy, with *their* hands,
 the prophets, up to *the heavenly*
the race of Abraham. [country,
 Had then *the* Lord himself
 death overcome,
 30 routed *the* foe :
 what in ancient days
 prophets had said,

7 7e éca mid him.
 meotod man-cýnnes.
 in þa mæran byrh.
 hófon hune mid him.
 handum halȝe.
 witeȝan up to eðle.
 abrahames cýnn.
 hæfde þa ðrhten ȝeolȝ.
 ðeað oferpunnen.
 ȝeond ȝeplemed.
 þ in fýrn-ðagum.
 witeȝan ȝæbon.

^a Apparently an error for ðimme.

^b MS. and Junius, in ȝrð.

^c ȝ seems to be an error for þa.

þ he ȝapla polbe.

that he would souls

þiſ pær on uhtan.
eall ȝeƿorðen.
æſi bæſnebe.
þ ȝe ðýne becom.
hlúb of heorunum.
þa he helle ðuru.
ƿorþræc 7 ƿorþeȝbe.
þan ƿeoruobon^a.
þa he ȝpa leohtne.
leóman ȝeȝapen.
ȝeȝæt þa mið þæne ƿýrbe.
ƿum-beapn ȝober.
ȝæbe ȝóð-cƿiðum.
ȝnotne ȝaȝtar.
ic eop þurh míne.
mihte ȝeƿorhte.
áðam æneȝt.
7 þ æðele ƿíȝ.
þa he beȝeton.
on ȝober ƿillan.
ƿeoƿeȝtiȝ beapna.
þ ƿorð þonon.
miððan-ȝeapn^b.
menio onƿeocon.
7 ƿintpa ƿeola.
ƿunian moȝton.
eoplaȝ on eðle.
oð þ eȝt ȝelamp.

This was ere dawn
all performed,
ere blush of day,
that *the* thunder came
loud from heaven,
when he hell-door
brake and bent down.

Their bands were consumed
10 when they such a bright
beam saw.

Sate then with the assemblage
the first-born of God,
said in words of truth :—
'Sagacious spirits !
I you, through my
might, created,
Adam first,
and that noble woman :
20 then they begat,
through *the* will of God,
forty children,
that thenceforth,
in mid-earth,
many might be born ;
and many winters
might have dwelt
those persons, in the land ;
till that *it* afterwards befell,

^a My translation of this line is conjectural. For *ban*, we should perhaps read *benþaȝ*.

^b Apparently an error for *miððan-ȝeapn*.

þ he aſſyhta ept-		<i>that he again affrighted,</i>
feonb in ſipenum-		<i>in crimes exulting.</i>
ſāh iſ æghwær.		<i>The foe is everywhere :</i>
ic on neorxnā ponge-		<i>I in paradise</i>
nipe aſette.		<i>newly ſet</i>
treop mið telgum.		<i>a tree with branches,</i>
þ ða canaſ up.	[224]	<i>ſo that the boughs aloft</i>
æpla bæron.		<i>bare apples ;</i>
7 gyt æton þa-		<i>and ye ate the</i>
beorhtan blæba.	10	<i>bright fruits,</i>
gpa me ge balepa het.		<i>as the baleful one deſired you,</i>
hand-þegen helle-		<i>the miniſter of hell ;</i>
hæfbon forþon hātne gūnð-		<i>ye therefore ſuffered a hot abyſs</i>
þær gyt oſeþgymbon*.		<i>for that ye recked not</i>
hælenbeſ pōrð-		<i>the Saviour's words ;</i>
æten þa eſgan.		<i>then ye ate fear.</i>
þær ge atola beþonan-		<i>The wicked one was at hand,</i>
ge inc ham forþear-		<i>who inſpired you both with</i>
balepe geþohtaſ.		<i>baleful thoughts.</i>
þa me geþear þ mīa hand-ge-		<i>Then it rued me that my handy-</i>
peorc.		<i>work</i>
* * *		
canceþneſ clom ðropade.	21	<i>endured the priſon's chain.</i>
* * *		
nær ða monna gemet-		<i>Then was no mote of men,</i>
ne mægen engla.		<i>no angels' might,</i>
ne pitegena peorc.		<i>no prophets' work,</i>
ne pepa gnycteo-		<i>nor human wiſdom,</i>
þ eoþ mihte helpan.		<i>that could help you ;</i>
numðe hælenð god.		<i>naught ſave the Saviour God,</i>
ge þ pite æſp.		<i>who that puniſhment erſt</i>
to ppece geſette-		<i>had in vengeance ſet.</i>
peþbe to polban.	30	<i>I went to earth,</i>

* Between this line and the following, there is no alliteration. The genuine reading may probably be oſeþhſzbon, for oſeþgymbon ; the latter word not occurring elſewhere throughout the poem.

þurh ðæmnan hāb.		through womanhood,
uƿan ƿrom eðle.		from <i>the</i> realm above,
ƿ on eoƿðan Ʒebāb.		and in <i>the</i> world awaited
tintƿegan Ʒela ^a .		torments many,
ƿ teonan micelne.		and great affliction ;
me Ʒenebon Ʒmb.		took counsel concerning me
ƷecƷaƷ monƷe.		many persons,
bæƷeƷ ƿ nihteƷ.		by day and night ;
hu heo me ðeaðeƷ cƷealm.		how they me death's pang
ƷiceƷ boƷan.	10	(the rulers of the state)
hƷeƷnan mihten.		<i>might</i> cause to suffer.
þa ƷeƷ þeƷ mæleƷ.		When of this period was
meaƷc aƷanƷen.		<i>the</i> term passed,
þ on ƷoƷulðe ƷeƷ.		which in <i>the</i> world was
ƷintƷa ƷeƷimeƷ.		of winters told
þƷeo ƿ þƷutƷ ƷeaƷa.		three and thirty years,
æƷ ic þƷoƷoðe.		ere I suffered,
Ʒemunde ic ðeƷ mæneƷo.		I was mindful of the many,
ƿ þa minan hām lange ^b .		and my own led home.
þeƷ ðe ic oƷ hæƷtum.	20	From the time <i>that</i> I from bondage
hām Ʒelæbbe.		led <i>them</i> home
up to eaƷðe.		up to <i>their</i> country
þ heo æƷan.		(that <i>they</i> may share
ðƷihtneƷ ðómaƷ.		<i>the</i> powers of the Lord
ƿ ðuƷuðe þƷƷm.		and <i>the</i> assembly of <i>the</i> good,) <i>they</i>
Ʒunnað in ƷƷnnum.		dwell in delights,
habbað ƷulðƷeƷ blæb.		have enjoyment of glory,
þƷeƷnð mælum.		by thousands.
ic eoƷ þƷƷgæbe.		I for you interceded
þa me on beame.	30	when on <i>the</i> tree me

^a MS. and Junius, tintƿegan ƿ Ʒela teonan ; but both the sense and the structure of the verse require the transposition of ƿ.

^b Of the meaning of this line, as it stands, I can form no conjecture. lange may possibly be an error for læbbe, and þa minan may be the Ger. die Meinigen ; on which suppositions my translation is founded. In the MS. þa is nearly obliterated, and minan has been altered to minnan by the superscription of an n.

beornas ficebon-
 zaganum on zalgum.
 heop se zunga þær.
 ⁊ ic eft up becom.
 éce breamar.
 to haligum drihtne.

X.

Spá pulðnes pearð.
 pórdum fæde.
 meotod mon-cýnnes.
 ær on morgen.
 þær þe drihten zod.
 of deaðe arás.
 næf nán þær fstronglic.
 fatan gefæftnob.
 þeah he fære mib ŋne.
 eall fribzangen.
 þ f mihthe þam miclan.
 mæzne fðhabban.
 ac he út eode.
 engla drihten.
 on þæm færtenne.
 ⁊ gefæftian het.
 englas eall-beofhte.
 * * *

⁊ leofan zungnan.
 finum
 ⁊ hufu fefzan het.
 fimon petre.
 þ he mozte in galileam.
 zod fceapian.
 écne ⁊ ftrumne^a.
 ffa he ær dýðe.

soldiers pierced
 with spears on *the* cross :
 there the youth struck *me*,
 and *I* again on high obtained
 eternal joys,
 with the holy Lord.'

X.

Thus *the* Lord of glory
 said in words,
the Creator of mankind,
 10 early at morn.

What time *the* Lord God
 from death arose,
 so strongly was no
 Satan armed,
 though he were with iron
 all girt round,
 that might that great
 force resist ;
 for he went forth,
 20 *the* Lord of angels,
 in the strong city,
 and bade fetch
 angels all-bright,

and his beloved disciples ;

and even bade say
 to Simon Peter,
 that he might in Galilee
 behold God,
 eternal and firm,
 30 as he ere did.

^a MS. and Junius, ftrumne.

þa ic gongan gefpegn-
 gungnan ætromne.
 ealle to galileam.
 hæfðon garter bleb.

* * *

haligne ȝoðer ȝunu-
 ȝpa heo ȝereȝon-
 hƿær ȝunu meotoðer-
 þa gungnan on upp ȝcôb. [225]
 éce ðuhten.
 ȝob in galileam.
 to ðær gungnan ȝiber-
 ealle urnon.
 þær ȝe éca ȝær.
 ȝeollon on ȝolban.
 ȝ to ȝótum hnrȝon.
 þanceben þeodne.
 ȝ hit þur ȝelomp.
 ȝ hi ȝceapobon-
 ȝcýppenð engla.
 þa ȝona ȝȝæc.
 ȝimon petruȝ.
 eart þu þur^a ðuhten.
 ðóme ȝeȝurðað^b.
 ȝe ðe ȝeȝapon.
 æt ȝumum cȝȝȝe.
 þec ȝeleȝðon-
 on láðne benð.
 hæþenne mið honðum.
 him ȝ ȝehneopan mæȝ.
 þonne heo enbe-ȝtær.
 eȝt ȝeȝceaprið.
 ȝume hie ne mihton.
 móbe^c oncnapan.

Then, as I have understood, went
the disciples together,
 all to Galilee; [spirit,
 they had *the* inspiration of *the*

the holy Son of God
 whom they saw;
 where *the* Lord's Son [stood,
 then over against *the* disciples
the Lord eternal,
 10 God in Galilee,
 so that *the* disciples thither
 all ran,
 where the Eternal was,
 fell on earth,
 and at *his* feet bowed;
 thanked *the* Lord,
 that it thus befell,
 that they should behold
the Creator of angels.

20 Then forthwith spake,
 Simon Peter:—
 'Art thou thus, Lord!
 with power gifted?
 We saw thee
 at one time, *when*
they laid thee
 in loathsome bondage,
the heathen; with *their* hands.
 They that may rue,
 30 when they *their* end
 shall behold hereafter.'

Some they could not
 comprehend in mind,

^a MS. and Junius, þur. ^b MS. and Junius, ȝeȝurðað. ^c MS. and Junius, móð.

þ þær ge deōra.
 biðumur þær haten.
 ær he mid hondum.
 hælend genom.
 rylrne be rīban.
 þær he his rpat poplet.
 feollon to folban.
 fulrihter bæðe.
 ræger þær þ ongin.
 þ rreo-bruhten.
 gehropoba.
 þeoben ure.
 he on beame aſtah.
 7 his blōð azeat.
 3ob on galzan.
 þurh his 3arter mægen.
 forþon men rfeolon.
 mæla gehwylce.
 recgan bruhtne þanc.
 bæbum 7 peopcum.
 þær ðe he ur of hærtum.
 hām zelæbbe.
 up to eðle.
 þær we ægan.
 bruhtner dōmaj.

7 we in pynnum punian moton.
 ur is fulbrer leoht.
 toht ontýneb.
 þam ðe zeala þenceð: [226]

that was the dear one,
 he was called Didymus,
 ere he with his hands
 the Saviour touched,
 himself on the side,
 where he his blood gave out.
 They fell to earth,
 in the bath of baptism.
 Fair was that trial,
 10 that the Lord God
 had suffered,
 our Creator.
 He on the tree ascended,
 and shed his blood,
 God on the cross!
 through his spirit's power.
 Wherefore men should,
 at all times,
 give to the Lord thanks,
 20 in deeds and works,
 for that he us from thralldom
 led home,
 up to heaven,
 where we may share
 the Lord's greatness,

and we in joys may dwell.
 To us is the light of glory
 brightly disclosed,
 to those who rightly think.

Ða wæs on eorðan.
 éce ðrihten.
 feoƿertriȝ daga.
 folƿað folcum.
 ȝecyðeð man-cýnnes.
 ær he in þa mæran ȝerceap.
 buh-leoba fruma.
 þrunȝan folbe.
 halȝne ȝaȝt.
 to heofon-riče.
 aſtah up on heofonum.
 engla ȝcýppenð.
 feoƿoða ƿalbenð.
 ða com ƿolcna ȝƿeȝ.
 halȝ of heofonum.
 mid wæs honð ȝober.
 onƿenȝ fneo-ðrihten.
 ȝ hine ƿorð læbbe.
 to þam halȝan hām.
 heofna ealðor.
 him ýmbfluron.
 engla þneatar.
 þurenð mælum.
 þa hit þur ȝelomp.
 þa ȝyt neƿȝenðe cƿur.
 * * *

þ he wæs ýmb áne niht.
 twelf aƿortolar.
 mid his ȝaȝtes ȝife.
 ȝunȝnan ȝeƿriððe.
 hæfðe þa ȝeȝette.
 ȝapla unȝim.
 ȝoð lifȝenðe.
 þa wæs iubar of^a

Then was on earth
 the Lord eternal,
 forty days,
 followed by people,
 known of mankind,
 ere he into the great creation,
 Source of *its* inhabitants,
 would bring
 his holy spirit,

10 to heaven's kingdom.

Ascended up into heaven
 the Creator of angels,
 Ruler of hosts :
 then came a sound from the clouds
 holy from heaven,
 with it was the hand of God.
 The Lord received
 and led him forth
 to the holy home,
 the Prince of heaven ;
 around him flew
 hosts of angels,
 by thousands.
 Then it thus befell,
 when yet the Saviour Christ,

20

that he one night after this,
 twelve apostles
 with his spirit's gift,
 his disciples, strengthened.
 30 Then had placed in heaven
 souls without number,
 the living God.
 Then was Judas

^a of is evidently only the commencement of a word.

geðe ær on tyme^a.
 tohtne zegalbe.
 ðrihten hælenð.
 him seo bæb ne zepeah.
 þær he bebohte.
 bearn pealbenðe.
 on jeolfeſe ſinc.
 him ꝥ ſpearte poſgealb.
 eapum æglæca.
 innon helle.
 ſitteð nū on þa ſiððan honð.
 ſunu hiſ æbeſe.
 bæleð ðogſa zehpæm.
 ðrihten peopoba.
 help 7 hælo.
 hæleþa beapnum.
 zeonð midðan-geapð.
 ꝥ iſ monegum cuð.
 ꝥ he ana iſ.
 ealpa zeſceſta.
 ſyðhta 7 ſalbenð.
 þurh hiſ ſulðneſe cneæht.
 ſitteð him on heofnum.
 halg engel.
 ſalbenð mid ſiðegum.
 hæfað ſulðneſe beapn.
 hiſ jeolfeſe ſelb.
 ſpegl-behealben.
 laðað uſ þibeſe to leohte.
 þurh hiſ læceðom.
 þær we mōcon jeolfe-
 ſittan mid ðrihtne.
 uppe mid englum.
 habban ꝥ ilce leoht.

who ere as a sacrifice
 had betrayed *the* illustrious
 Saviour Lord :
 for him the deed thrived not,
 that he sold
the Child of *the* Almighty,
 for a heap of silver,
 to him that darkly compensated
 the wretched miscreant
 in hell.

Now sitteth on *the* right hand
the Son of his Father,
 dealeth each day
the Lord of hosts
 help and health
 to *the* children of men,
 over mid-earth.

That is known to many
 that he alone is
 of all creatures
 Creator and Ruler,
 through his glory's might.
He sitteth with them in heaven,
 a holy angel,
the Powerful with prophets ;
the Child of glory hath
 his own throne,
 heaven-sustained ;
he inviteth us thither to light,
 through his healing power,
 where we ourselves may
 sit with *the* Lord,
 above with angels,
 have *the* same light ;

^a The word tyme not occurring elsewhere, it may be presumed that tīpe is the true reading.

þær hƿ hƿeþ nú.
 halg eapðað.
 punað in pýnnum.
 þær ƿ pulðner bléb.
 tophƿ ontýneb.

where his flock now
 holy dwelleth,
 continueth in delights,
 where is *the* fruition of glory
 bright disclosed.

uton hýcgan þ pe hælende.
 hepan georne.
 cƿurte cƿeman.
 þær ƿ cuðne líf.
 þonne pe on eopðan.
 mægen æƿne geƿneonan.

Let us strive that we *the* Saviour
 zealously obey,
 to Christ give pleasure,
 there is *a* life more glorious
 10 than we on earth
 ever may obtain.

XI.

Þarað nú gefingob to ƿ.
 þeoden mæra.
 ælmihtig zob.^a

[227]

Now hath interceded for us
the Lord supreme,
 almighty God,

XI.

on bóm-bæge.
 ðrihten jeolpa.
 hæteð heh-englar.
 hlubbne ƿteƿne.
 beman blapan.
 ofeƿ burga geƿeotu^b.
 geonb ƿolban ƿceatar.
 þonne of þisse molban.
 men onƿecnað.
 ðeade of ðurte.
 aƿiƿað þurh ðrihtner miht.

on doomsday,
the Lord himself.
The archangels shall call
 with loud voice,
 blow *the* trumpets
 20 over *the* cities' dwellings,
 throughout earth's regions:
 then from this mould
 men shall awaken,
the dead from dust
 shall rise, through power of God.

^a Here a leaf has certainly been cut out of the MS.

^b This word does not seem to occur elsewhere;—my translation is conjectural.

þ bīð ðaga lengurt.	That with of days be longest,
ƿ ðimma ^a mægt.	and of thunders greatest
hlúð gehýneb.	heard aloud ;
þonne hælenð cýmeð.	when <i>the</i> Saviour cometh,
ƿalbenð mið ƿolcnum.	<i>the</i> Powerful on clouds
in þar ƿopulð ƿæpeð.	into this world shall ride ;
ƿile þonne ƿerceapian ^b .	then will <i>he</i> separate
ƿlitige ƿ unclæne.	<i>the</i> fair and <i>the</i> foul,
on tƿa healfe.	on two sides,
tale ƿ ƿyle.	10 <i>the</i> good and <i>the</i> evil :
hum þa ƿrōðƿertan.	with him <i>the</i> upright
on þa ƿrōðƿan honð.	on <i>the</i> right hand,
mið ƿoðeƿa ƿearð.	with <i>the</i> Guardian of <i>the</i> skies,
ƿeƿte ƿeƿtgað.	shall rise to rest :
þonne beoð bliðe.	then will be blithe
þa þe ^c in buƿh móton.	they who into <i>the</i> city may
ƿongan in ƿoðeƿ ƿíce.	go, into God's kingdom,
• • •	
ƿ heo ƿeƿenað.	and them shall bless
mið hiƿ ƿrōðƿan honð.	with his right hand
cýnincƿ alphta.	20 <i>the</i> King of all creatures,
cleopað oƿeƿ ealle.	shall cry out among all :—
ƿe ƿinð ƿilcuman.	' Ye are welcome ;
ƿað in ƿulðƿeƿ leoht.	go into glory's light,
to heoƿona ƿíce.	to <i>the</i> heavens' kingdom,
þæƿ ƿe habbað.	there ye shall have,
á to alðƿe.	from henceforth ever,
éce ƿeƿte.	eternal rest.'
þonne ƿtonbað þa ƿopƿohtan.	Then shall stand <i>the</i> condemned,
þa ðe ƿƿnebon.	they who sinned,
beoð beoƿƿenbe.	30 <i>they</i> shall be trembling,
hƿonne hum beaƿn ƿoðeƿ.	when them <i>the</i> Child of God

^a Manifestly an error for *ðinna*.

^b Probably an error for *ƿerceaban*, *divide*, *separate*.

^c *þe* is inserted in the MS. by an ancient hand ; and being necessary both to the sense and verse, I have not hesitated to admit it into the text.

béman ylle.
 þurh hys dæba gred.
 pēnað þ heo mōten.
 to þære mæran byrig.
 up to englum.
 gpa oðre dýdon.
 ac him brð neorðienbe^a.

* * *

éce bryhten.
 oþen ealle gecpýð.
 aſtgað nú aþýrgbe.
 in þ pite-hýr.
 oþertum miclum.
 nu ic eop ne con.
 gona æfter þæm pōrbum.
 þe geseahtar.
 helle hæftar.
 hþýrgtum gcrupað.
 þuſenb mælum.
 7 þiber læbað^b.
 in þ gceaðena gcræf.
 gcrupað to grynbe.
 in þ neapre nfd.
 7 no geodðan.
 þ hie up þonan.
 æfre mōton.
 ah þær gepolian gceolon.
 eapmlic pite.
 clom 7 capcepn.
 7 þone calban grynbe.
 deopne adneogan.
 7 deofles gpellunge.
 hu hie him on ébpi.
 oft aſettað.

will judge,
 through virtue of his deeds :
they may hope *that* *they* may go
 to the grand city,
 up to *the* angels,
 as *the* others did ;
 but to them shall speak

the Lord eternal,
 among all shall say :—
 10 ‘ Descend now, *ye* accursed,
 into *the* house of torment
 with utmost speed ;
 now I know you not.’
 Straight after those words,
the sprites accursed,
the thralls of hell,
 shall wander round
 by thousands,
 and *them* shall thither lead,
 20 into that pit of *the* wicked,
 shall thrust *them* into *the* abyss,
 into that narrow punishment,
 and not after
 that they up from thence
 ever may come ;
 but there shall suffer
 miserable torment,
 bonds and *the* prison-house,
 and the abyss cold
 30 and deep endure,
 and *the* devil’s converse :
how they themselves
oft reproach,

^a The words *nodepa paldend* seem wanting after this line.

^b MS. and Junius, *læbað*.

ƿƿahte ƿƿi-l-bonan.
 ƿtæleð ƿæhðe.
 ƿ in ƿiƿne
 ƿær ðe hie ðrihten.
 écne anƿalban.
 oƿt ƿorƿgeaton.
 þone hie him to hichte.
 habban ƿceolbon.
 utoƿ la ƿeþencan.
 ƿeonð ƿar ƿorulde.
 ƿ þe hælenðe.
 heƿan onƿinnen.
 ƿeorpe þurh ƿober ƿiƿe.
 ƿemunan ƿarƿer bleð.
 hu eadige ƿær.
 uppe ƿiƿtað.
 ƿelfe mið ƿƿeƿel-toƿht^a.
 ƿunu hælenðe.
 ƿær iƿ ƿeat ƿylben.
 ƿimnum ƿeƿƿæcepob.
 ƿynnun beƿunden.
 þæm þe in ƿulðƿer leoht.
 ƿongƿan moten.
 to ƿober ƿiƿe.
 ƿ ymb þa ƿeallar.
 ƿlitige ƿcínað.
 enƿla ƿarƿar.
 ƿ eadige ƿarpla.
 * * *

þa ðe heonon ƿéƿað. [228]
 ƿær marƿtƿar.
 meotobe cƿemað.
 ƿ heƿuƿað heh-ƿæber.
 halƿum ƿeƿnum.

*hell's swart fiends,
 vengeance steals in,
 and in crime
 where they the Lord,
 the eternal Ruler,
 oft forgot,
 whom they for their hope
 should have.*

O let us resolve,
 throughout this world,
 that we *the* Saviour
 seek to obey;
 fervently, through God's grace,
 remember *the* inspiration of *the*
 how *the* blessed there [spirit,
 sit on high,
 even with *the* heaven-bright
 Son of God.
 There *the* gate is golden,
 fretted with gems,
 with joys encircled, [glory
 for those who into *the* light of
 may go,
 to God's kingdom;
 and, round the walls,
 appear beauteous
 angel-spirits,
 and blessed souls,

those who from hence depart;
 where martyrs
 give delight to *the* Creator,
 and praise *the* supreme Father,
 with holy voices,

^a MS. ƿƿeƿle toƿht; Junius, ƿelfe mið ƿƿeƿle . toƿht ƿunu, &c.

cýning in ceſtre.
 cpepað ealle þur.
 þu eapt hæleða helm.
 ⁊ heopen-ðéma*.
 engla orð-ſruma.
 ⁊ eorðan tubor.

* * *
 * * *

to þiſſum eabigan hám.
 ſpa pulþneſ peapb.
 poþbum heprgað.
 þegnar ýmb þeoben.
 þær iſ þrým micel.
 gang æt ſelbe.
 iſ ſýlf cýning.
 ealra alþor.
 in ðære écan geſcept.
 þ iſ ge bſihten.
 ſeðe beað þor úſ.
 geþnopode.
 þeoben engla.
 ſpýlce he pærte.
 peopeptig baða.
 metob man-cýnneſ.
 þurh hiſ milþra ſpeb.
 þa gepearð þone pepegan.
 þe ær aponpen pær.
 of heoſonum.
 þ he in helle gebeáf.
 þa coſtode.
 cýning alþhta.
 bſohre him to beapme.
 bſáðe ſtánaſ.

the King in his city:
Thus say they all:—
'Thou art Protector of men,
and Judge of heaven,
Origin of angels
and of earth's progeny'

to this happy home.

Thus *the* Guardian of glory
they praise with words,
 10 *the* ministers around *their* Lord.
 There is a great assembly,
 song before *the* throne,
he himself is King,
 Chief of all
 in the eternal creation.
 That is the Lord,—
 who for us death
 endured,
the Lord of angels.
 20 Moreover he fasted
 forty days,
the Lord of mankind,
 in virtue of his mercies.
 Then *it* befell that the Accursed
 (who had erst been cast
 from heaven,
 so that into hell he dived,)
 then tempted
the King of all creatures,
 30 brought in *his* bosom to him
 broad stones,

* MS. and Junius, ðéman.

bæd him for hunger.

hláfar pýrcan.

zif þu swa micle.

mihce hæbbe.

þa him anðrparobe.

éce ðrhten.

pénberc þu aþýrgða.

þ apputen næne^a.

* * *

* * *

* * *

* * *

* * *

nýmpe me ænne.

ac zefereð hafaft.

frigor ægenð.

hrægendum lht.

lean butan ende.

on heofen-riçe.

halge ðreamaft.

þa he mið honðum zenom.

acol þurh eðpuc.

7 on egle ahóf.

hepm-bealopef zart.

7 on beorh aftarh.

aftette on dūne.

ðrhten hælend.

loca nu ful pīde.

oþer lond-buenbe.

ic þe zefelle.

þiner reoþendum^b.

bade him for hunger

make *them* into loaves:—

‘If thou so great

might have.’

Then him answered

the Lord eternal:—

‘Thoughtest thou, Accursed!

that it was not written

save me alone;

10 but *thou* hast set

Lord of triumphs!

a light to *the* living,

a reward without end,

in heaven’s kingdom,

holy joys.’

Then with hands he took *him*,

the fiend in *his* wickedness,

and on *his* shoulder raised *him*,

the noxious spirit,

20 and on a mount ascended,

placed *him* on *the* down,

the Saviour Lord:—

‘Look now full wide,

over *the* land’s inhabitants:

I will give thee,

into *thy* power,

^a Here is manifestly a great hiatus in the sense.

^b I am at a loss as to the sense of lines 22–26. Lye, or rather Manning, thinks that for þiner reoþendum, we ought to read þiner reolfer dōm, “in tui ipsius potestatem,”—a conjecture which, even if correct, would contribute little to the interpretation of the passage.

folc 7 folban.
 for hider to me.
 burh 7 breotone.
 bold to zepealbe.
 nobora ricef.
 gif þu seo riht cýning.
 engla 7 monna.
 gpa ðu ær mýntest:
 þa him anbýpparode.
 éce drihten.
 zepit þu apýrgða.
 in þ þite-rcnæf.
 ratanur reolf.
 þe is furþ peotob.
 zeápo tozegner.
 naller zober rice.
 ah ic þe hare.
 þurh þa hehrtan miht:
 þ ðu hell-parum.
 hýht ne abeobe.
 ah þu him fecgan miht:
 forga mæste.
 þ ðu zemetter.
 meotob alrihta.
 cýning mon-cýnnef.
 ceþ ðe on bæclunz.
 pite þu eac apýrgða.
 hu rið 7 rið^a.
 hel-heoðo breopur.
 7 mid hondum amet.
 gup rið þær grundef.
 gang þonne gpa.
 oð þ þu þone ýmbhýppet.
 alne cunne.

folk and earth,

of heaven's kingdom,
 if thou be true King
 of angels and of men,
 as thou erst declaredst.⁷

Then him answered

10 *the Lord eternal:—*

'Depart thou, Accursed!
 into *the* pit of torment,
 (Satan himself *art thou*,)
 to thee is pain decreed,
 ready before *thee*,
 not God's kingdom:
 but I command thee,
 through the highest Power,
 that to hell's inmates thou

20 announce not hope,
 but thou to them mayest say
the greatest woes,—
 that thou hast met
the Lord of all things,
 King of mankind.
 Turn thee behind me:
 know thou also, Accursed!
 how wide and long is
 hell'a drear profound,
 30 and measure with *thy* hands,
 lay hold on *the* abyss:
 go then so,
 till that thou the orbit
 knowest all;

^a ri or reo seems here to be wanting.

7 æfeƿt amet.
 uƿan to Ʒrúnde.
 7 hu ƿið*.
 ƿe ƿƿaƿta eðm ƿeo.
 ƿáƿt ƿu ƿonne ƿe Ʒeoƿnop.
 ƿ̃ ƿu ƿið Ʒoð ƿunne.
 ƿeoððan ƿu ƿonne haƿaƿt.
 hanbum ametene.
 hu heh 7 ðeop.
 hell inneƿearb ƿeo.
 Ʒrúm Ʒræƿ-húƿ.
 Ʒong ƿucene to.

* * *
 * * *
 * * *
 * * *

æƿ tƿa ƿeonbon.
 cída aƷongene.
 ƿ̃ ðu meƿceð húƿ.
 ameten hæbbe.
 ða þam ƿeƿiƷan ƿeaƿð. [229]
 ƿƿacu Ʒetenge.
 ƿacan ƿeolua ƿan.
 7 on ƿurle Ʒeƿsol.
 eaƿm æƷlæce.
 hƿilum nuð ƿolmum mæc.
 ƿeán 7 ƿicu.
 hƿilum ƿe ƿonna léƷ.
 læhte ƿið þeƿ laƿan.
 hƿilum he licƷan Ʒeƿeah.
 hæƿtaƿ in hýlle.
 hƿilum hƿeáum aƿtah.
 ðoune hue on þone acolan.

and first measure
 from above to *its* ground,
 and how wide
 the black vapour is.
 Then wilt thou the better know,
 that thou with God strivest;
 then, after thou hast
 with *thy* hands measured
 how high and deep.
 10 hell is within,
the grim grave-house,
 go forthwith to

ere shall two
 hours have passed,
 that thou *the* destined house
 hast measured.
 Then to the Accursed was
 exile heavy;
 Satan himself ran,
 20 and into torment fell.
The wretched fiend
 now measured with *his* hands
his woe and punishment:
 now the lurid flame
 seized on the loathed *one*;
 now he saw lying
the captives in hell;
 now *a* cry arose,
 when they on *that* horrid *one*

* Here the words 7 ƿið have probably been omitted.

* Here is evidently a considerable hiatus in the MS.

eazum ȝeȝapun.
 hæfðon ȝeƿunnon.
 ȝoðeȝ ánbȝacan.
 blac bealoƿeȝ ȝaȝt.
 þa he on botme ȝtób.
 þa him þuhte.
 þ þanon ƿæne.
 to helle ðurȝ.
 hund þuȝenða mīla.
 ȝemeaƿcoboȝe.
 ȝȝa hine ȝe muhtȝa het.
 þ þuȝh ȝȝnne cȝæȝt.
 ȝuȝle amæte.
 ða he ȝemunde.
 þa he on ȝrúnðe ȝtób.
 locaðe leaȝ ƿiht.
 ȝeond þ laðe ȝcȝæȝ.
 atol mid eȝum.
 oð þ eȝȝan ȝȝȝne.
 ðeoȝla mæneȝo.
 * * *
 þonne up-aȝtaȝ.
 * * *
 ƿóȝbum inȝitum.
 onȝunnon þa ƿeȝȝan ȝaȝtaȝ^a.
 ȝeoȝðian ȝ cȝeðan.
 * * *
 lá þuȝ beo nú on ȝȝele.
 nolbæȝ æȝ ȝeala.

looked with eyes.
They had obtained
 the apostate from God,
the pale spirit of evil.
 When he on *the* bottom stood,
 then seemed to him,
 that it were from thence
 to hell-door
 a hundred thousand miles
 10 of measured *space*,
 as him the Mighty bade,—
 that through art of sin
 he should *his* torment measure.
 Then he reflected,
 as in *the* abyss he stood;
the false wight looked
 through the loathsome den,
 with eyes terrific,
 till that horrid dread,
 20 *the* multitude of devils,
 then rose up,
 with guileful words, —
 began the cursed spirits
 to discourse and say:—
 ‘Lo! thus be now in evil,
 Good erst thou wouldest not.’

FINIT LIBER II. AMEN.

^a MS. and Junius, onȝunnon þa on þa ƿeȝȝan ȝaȝtaȝ; the syllables on þa being evidently repeated erroneously.

THE SONG OF AZARIAH.

From the Exeter MS., p. 53 a. (See Cadmon, p. 233, l. 23.)

Ðis þa azarias.
 ingefoncum.
 hleoþnebe halg.
 þurhhærne lig.
 ðneaz ðædum georn.
 ðrýhten herebe.
 riȝ in reorcum.
 ȝ þaz forð acwæð.
 meotub allrihta.
 þu eart meahcum ȝrð.
 niþaz to nerȝanne.
 iȝ þin noma mære.
 plitȝ ȝ fulðorȝeȝt.
 ofer þer-þeode.
 ȝindon þine domaz.
 on ðæba gehwam.
 ȝoðe ȝeȝrððe.
 ȝ ȝeȝȝeȝȝe.
 eac þinne ȝillan.
 in woruld-ȝpedum.
 riȝhte mid ȝæbe.
 ȝoðeȝa ȝalðenð.
 ȝeoca uȝ ȝeorne.
 ȝeȝta ȝcȝppenð.
 ȝ þurh hýlðo help.
 halȝ ðrýhten.
 nu þe þec for þearȝum.

ȝ for þnea-nȝdum*.
 ȝ for eazmedum.
 aȝena biððap.
 leȝe bileȝðe.
 þe þaz lifȝenðe.
 worhten in worulðe.
 eac þon ȝom ðȝdon.
 ýlðran uȝȝe.
 in oferhȝȝdum.
 þin biðoðu þræcon.
 burȝ-ȝttenðe.
 hað oferhogedon.
 halȝan lifȝe.
 ȝurðon þe toȝnece.
 ȝeond riðne ȝrund.
 heapum tohorȝne.
 hýlða leȝe.
 ȝaz uȝe lif ȝeond.
 lonða ȝela.
 ȝnacud ȝ ȝeȝræȝe.
 ȝolð-buendum.
 nu þu uȝic beȝræce.
 in þaz riȝȝeȝtan.
 eorð-cȝningeȝ.
 æht-ȝeȝealða.
 in hæȝt beoȝo ȝummer.
 ȝceolon þe þær hæȝenȝa.

* In Cadmon, *ðeo-nȝdum*, apparently an error for *ðeoȝ-nȝdum*, as at p. 233, line 18.

þnea-nŷb^a

* * *

..... hæpber-

to abrahame.

ȝ to ȝace.

ȝ iacobe.

ȝætta ȝcȝppenb.

þu hum ȝehete.

þurh hleoþor-cpidaȝ.

þæt þu hȝra ffrom-cȝnn.

on fȝrn-baȝum.

ȝcan polbe.

þæt hit æfter hum.

on cȝne nȝce.

cenneb purbe.

ȝceb on eorþan.

þæt ȝra unȝume.

hab to hebban.

ȝra heoron-ȝceorpan.

bugað bnaðne hpeaȝt.

oð bȝum-flobaȝ.

ȝra paþoþa ȝonb.

ȝmb ȝealt þæter.

ȝþe ȝeonb eap ȝnumb.

þæt ȝra unȝume.

ȝmb ȝintȝra hpeaȝt.

peorðan ȝceolbe.

fȝl nu þa fȝum-ȝpȝæce.

þeah þe ȝer ȝea hȝȝen.

pliteȝa þine poþb-cpidaȝ.

ȝ ðin pulþor ȝ.

ȝecȝð cȝæt ȝ meaht.

nu þec calbeaȝ.

ȝ eac pela polca.

ȝeȝȝegen habban^b.

þæt þu ána eap.

ece bȝȝhten.

ȝȝe-nof ȝettenb.

ȝ ȝoð meotob.

pulþer ȝalbenb.

ȝ poȝulb-ȝceapȝa.

ȝra ȝe halȝa peȝ.

heȝȝenbe þæt.

meotuber miltȝe.

ȝ hȝ mob-ȝeȝan.

nehte þurh neorbe.

ða of noðerum þeaȝð.

engel ælbeorhta.

ȝpon onȝenbeb.

plite ȝcȝne peȝ.

in hȝ pulþor-homan.

cȝom hum þa to ape.

ȝ to ealþor-neȝe.

þurh luȝan ȝ þurh liȝe.

ȝe þone hȝ toȝceap.

halȝ ȝ heoron-beorht.

hatan fȝȝeȝ.

þ ȝe biȝȝra bȝȝne.

beorȝan ȝceolbe.

poȝ þæt engles eȝe.

æȝætum þȝum.

toȝpeop ȝ toȝpenȝbe.

þurh ȝȝðeȝ meaht.

liȝeȝ leoman.

ȝra hȝra lice ne ȝcob.

^a Here is an hiatus in the Exeter MS.; the lines omitted corresponding to Caedmon, p. 235, lines 19-29.

^b So in MS., for habbað.

ac þær in þam hofne.
 þa ge engel cƿom.
 ƿindig 7 ƿynnum.
 ƿeðeƿe onlicuƿe.
 þonne on ƿumereƿe cƿið.
 ƿendeð ƿeoƿeð.
 ðroƿena ðreorung.
 mid ðægeƿe hƿile.
 ge ƿær in þam ƿiƿe.
 ƿoƿ ƿrean meahcum.
 halgum to helpe.
 ƿearð ge haca liƿ.

toðƿiƿea 7 toðƿæƿceð.
 þær þa ðæð-hƿacan.
 þriƿ mid geþoncum.
 þeoden heƿeðon.
 bæðon bletƿunge.
 beaƿin in ƿoƿulbe.
 ealle geƿceapƿe.
 ecne ðriƿlicen.
 þeoda ƿalðenð.
 gƿa hi þriƿ cƿæðon.
 modum hoƿƿce.
 þuƿh gemæne ƿoƿð.

CORRIGENDA.

- Page 21, line 4. *ƿop mán-ƿiſe*. This reading, although affording a plausible interpretation, is inadmissible; *ƿ* being the riming letter, and consequently requiring the accent on its syllable, which, as the text now stands, falls erroneously on *mán*. Read therefore *ƿopman ƿiſe*, *for the first time*.
- 233, — 24. For in *zeƿancum*, in *his thoughts*, read (as both the sense and alliteration require,) *ingeƿancum*, *mindfully (ferrently)*. The Germans have a similar adverbial expression, *eingedenk*.
- —, lines 26, 27. Here, I suspect, we ought to read, *ƿuphhatne lig. ƿneag ƿæda zeorn*, making *ƿuphhatne* (*thorough-hot, perfervidus*), a compound word, and the regimen to *ƿneag*, which, though wanting in the MS. of *Cædmon*, appears in the Exeter paraphrase.—The translation will then be, *the intensely hot flame endured, zealous in deeds*.
- 234, line 19. For *ƿnea-nȳdum*, restore the reading of the MS., or rather correct it to *ƿeoƿ-nȳdum*.
- 301. Dele notam. When writing this note, I was not aware that *ƿiƿen* for *ƿiƿen* occurs also in the Legend of Juliana, Cod. Exon. p. 69, a.

P. 60, l. 28, for	<i>ƿam</i>	. . . . .	read	<i>ƿam</i> .
80,	1, —	<i>utan</i>	. . . . .	— <i>utan</i> .
108,	14, —	<i>ƿi beb</i>	. . . . .	— <i>ƿi-beb</i> .
120,	30, —	<i>æ</i>	. . . . .	— <i>æ</i> .
124,	31, —	<i>ƿuht-izgan</i>	. . . . .	— <i>ƿuhtizgan</i> .
125,	6, dele	<i>æ</i>		
161,	4, for	<i>ƿjnnert</i>	. . . . .	— <i>ƿjnnert</i> .
206,	1, —	<i>ƿneo bearn-ƿæter</i>	—	<i>ƿneo-bearn-ƿæder</i> .
208,	5, —	<i>ƿe</i>	— <i>ze</i> .
239,	31, ƿolcen-ƿara	—	<i>ƿolcen-ƿara</i> .

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ERRATA.

- Page 213, line 14, mûð-hæl is, I have no doubt, an error of the scribe for meþel.
 — 243, note ð, for bentay read benta.
 — 319, line 19, for cŕib read cŕibe.
 — 323, — 22, for ŕŕætu read ŕŕætye (ŕŕætu).
 — 318, — 33, for bŕŕ read bŕye.
 — 329, — 23, for hŕŕŕa read hŕŕye.

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